



# İNGİLİZCE Sınıf-11

## KONU BACK TO THE PAST

### WISH CLAUSE

Wish (if only) + the simple past tense

> to talk about something that we want to be different in the present or the future. We use the past tense but the meaning is present or future.

I wish (if only) I **lived** in a house by the sea. (I don't live in a house by the sea)

I wish you **would stay** with us longer. (but you won't stay with us longer)

**Note:** In formal English we use WERE instead of WAS with all subjects.

I wish I **were** a good basketball player.

Wish (if only) + the past perfect tense

> to say that we regret something in the past.

I wish I **had had** enough courage to write you before. (But I didn't)

I wish I **hadn't eaten** so much last night. (But I ate.)

### IF CLAUSE TYPE 3

We use third conditional for imaginary situation in the past, regret and criticism.

**would have**

If + past perfect, **could have** + past participle

**might have**

If they **had seen** Tom, they **would have told** me. (But they didn't)

If you **had studied** harder, you **wouldn't have failed** the exam. (Criticism)

If he **had saved** enough money, he would have bought a bigger house.

If Pablo had installed some antivirus software, his computer **wouldn't have** got a virus.

## SORULAR:

Choose the correct option.

1. I wish I - - - - so much spicy meals last night.

- A) didn't eat                      B) don't eat  
C) won't eat                      D) could eat  
E) hadn't eaten                      **Cevap: E**

2. I wish my son - - - - more for the exams, he got low marks again.

- A) studied                      B) studies  
C) had studied                      D) has studied  
E) could study                      **Cevap: C**

3. If Mateo hadn't been ill, he - - - - to school.

- A) would have come  
B) has had come  
C) had had come  
D) will have come  
E) had been come

**Cevap: A**

