

İNGİLİZCE Sınıf-12

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Aşağıdaki soruları verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Plagiarism is taking someone else's writing or ideas and passing them off as one's own. The word, derived from the Latin plagiarus, or kidnapper, was first used in the early 17th century, but undoubtedly, instances of plagiarism long predate that. Accusations, proven or not, of plagiarism have frequently featured in academic writing, journalism and music. In the 1970s, for example, the former Beatle George Harrison was sued for copying the melody of the Chiffons' He's So Fine for his own song My Sweet Lord. Plagiarism in music may often be unintentional. This is less likely in scientific writing, literature and journalism, that is, it may be deliberate. In 2009, the British poet Andrew Motion was accused of 'shameless burglary' by a military historian, Ben Shephard, after using passages from a book by Shephard. However, in the age of cyber technology, plagiarism has become both easier to commit and easier to detect, as many students and teachers have realized.

Soru 1: According to the passage, plagiarism manifests itself ---- .

- A) scarcely in the press
- B) mainly in literary products
- C) in many areas of human work
- D) primarily in historical documents
- E) more easily in students' works

Çözüm: Paragraftaki "plagiarism have

frequently featured in academic writing, journalism and music" cümlesinden yola çıkarak; A şıkkı "scarcely" zarfından dolayı elenir çünkü yayında nadiren gerçekleşmemektedir, B şıkkı "mainly" kelimesinden elenir çünkü metne göre "plagiarism" edebi eserlerde diğerlerinden daha ötede değildir, D şıkkı "primarily" zarfından dolayı elenir, çünkü metne göre "plagiarism" tarihi dokümanlarda da diğerlerinden daha ötede değildir. E şıkkına dair metinde bir bilgi yoktur. Paragraftaki "plagiarism have frequently featured in academic writing, journalism and music" cümlesinden de anlaşılacağı üzere "plagiarism" birçok alanda yapılmaktadır. Dolayısıyla doğru cevap C şıkkıdır.

Cevap: C

Soru 2: It is understood from the passage that plagiarism ----.

- A) has dramatically decreased over the years
- B) dates back long before the 17th century
- C) is combining one's own idea with someone else's
- D) was a subject of great controversy in the past
- E) is less important when it occurs in literature

Çözüm: Paragraftaki "The word, derived from the Latin plagiarus, or kidnapper, was

first used in the early 17th century, but undoubtedly, instances of plagiarism long predate that." cümlesinden "plagiarism" kelimesinin ilk olarak 17. Yüzyılda kullanıldığı ancak bilgi/eser hırsızlığı örneklerinin çok daha öncesi zamanlarda görüldüğü anlamı çıkarılmaktadır. Bu bağlamda doğru cevap B şıkkında verilmiştir.

Cevap: B

Soru 3: It is understood from the passage that ----.

- A) those who complain most bitterly about plagiarism are teachers
- B) accusations of plagiarism in academic writing are tolerable to some extent
- C) technology contributes to both the spreading and spotting of plagiarism
- D) many musicians copy their colleagues' works on purpose
- E) technological devices are essential for journalists if they need to plagiarise

Çözüm: Paragrafın sonunda geçen "in the age of cyber technology, plagiarism has become both easier to commit and easier to detect" cümlesinden de anlaşıldığı gibi, bilgi/eser hırsızlığını gerçekleştirmek de tespit etmek de siber teknolojinin etkisiyle daha kolay hale gelmiştir. Buradan yola çıkılarak aynı fikrin başka kelimelerle yeniden yazıldığı C şıkkının doğru cevaptır.

Cevap: C



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