

İNGİLİZCE Sınıf-11



OGM
MATERİYAL
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KONU FUTURE JOBS – PART A

Future Jobs:

Entrepreneur: An entrepreneur sets a new business to develop new systems.

App developer: An app developer upgrades new products and sells it to a smartphone company.

Biotechnologist: A biotechnologist experiments on living organisms in labs to develop new products.

Software engineer: A software engineer designs programmes and writes codes for computers.

Phrasal verbs:

- . **fix upon:** kararlaştırmak
- . **take on:** işe başlatmak
- . **cash up:** gün sonu kasa hesabı yapmak
- . **burn out:** gücü kuvveti tükenmek
- . **get ahead:** başarılı olmak, iş hayatında ilerlemek

Idioms(Deyimler):

- . **be tickled to death:** zevkten dört köşe, çok sevinçli
- . **selling like hotcakes:** peynir ekmek gibi satılmak

The Future Tenses

We use be going to

• for our plans.

I booked a table for two for this evening. I am going to take my wife to one of the best restaurants in the city.

• for intentions.

I'm going to study hard and pass the exam.

• for predictions based on what we see.

Look at these black clouds. It's going to rain.



We use will future

• for the decisions made at the time of speaking.

A: What would you like to have, coffee or tea?

B: I'll have tea, please. (The speaker decides at the moment of speaking.)

• for predictions with no evidence.

I don't know what I'll do tomorrow. I think I'll stay at home.

• for promises or threats.

Take your umbrella with you; otherwise, you will get soaked.

Don't worry mum, I will let you know when I arrive.

• for requests and offers.

Will you please help me to tidy my room?

• with be sure, think, hope, be afraid, expect, believe, promise, guess maybe and perhaps.

I hope I'll win the game.

I'm afraid she won't come to your party.

Time expressions often used with the future tenses *Will* and *Be going to* :

tomorrow, tomorrow morning / afternoon / evening, next Monday / April / week / weekend / month / year, soon, in 2025.

SORULAR

1. What jobs do you think can be considered to be the jobs of future?

2. Have you planned your future career?

3. Choose the correct option for the questions below.

If you keep studying such long hours without resting, - - - .

- A) you will burn out
- B) they will ask for help
- C) you will fix upon your career.
- D) they will take you on.
- E) you can cash your money up.

Cevap: A

I am going to be an astronaut - - - . I am keen on making important discoveries in this field.

- A) but I will travel around the world
- B) because I want to travel to space
- C) but I always take a helicopter tour
- D) and I am going to go paragliding there
- E) so I am tasting the local food right now

Cevap: B

I am going to be - - - in the future and perform major medical operations.

- A) a policeman
- B) a brain surgeon
- C) an entrepreneur
- D) an app developer
- E) a software engineer

Cevap: B

4. Look at the future jobs and match them to their definitions given.

I. App Developer

II. Biotechnologist

III. Orthodontist

IV. Entrepreneur

V. Software Engineer

a. a person who does experiments on living organisms in labs to develop new products.

b. a person who corrects the position of people's teeth and cures dental problems.

c. a person who designs, writes and develops computer programmes.

d. a person who builds and creates software and applications for smart phones.

e. a person who starts business by taking risks to found a new company.

A) I-d, II-b, III-a, IV-c, V-e

B) I-a, II-d, III-c, IV-e, V-b

C) I-d, II-b, III-e, IV-a, V-c

D) I-d, II-a, III-b, IV-e, V-c

E) I-e, II-a, III-d, IV-c, V-b

Cevap: D

KONU FUTURE JOBS

Making arrangements / appointments:

Are you free / available on Monday / today / at 2 p.m. / next weekend?
Can / Could we meet this evening / tomorrow afternoon / at 10 a.m.?
Would you like to meet / come next Friday / at weekend / at 5.30?
How about meeting next weekend / on Saturday morning?
When would be convenient for you? Saturday or Sunday?
What time would you like to meet?
Shall we arrange a meeting on Tuesday afternoon / meet for a coffee tomorrow?
I'd like to make an appointment to see Dr. Smith.

Accepting an arrangement / appointment:

Sure, I'll come.
Yes, Sunday is fine.
Friday would be perfect.
I'll be there at that time.
Yes, with pleasure.
I'd love to.
I think it's a great idea.

Rejecting and cancelling an arrangement / appointment:

Sorry. I'm busy that day.
I'm afraid. I can't come.
I'm sorry. I won't be able to make it on Saturday.
Sorry, but I don't think I can make it.
I'm afraid I can't. Maybe next time.

Example:

On the phone:

Assistant: Hello, Mr. Jackson's office. This is Celine.

Mr. Walterson: Hello Celine. This is Mr. Walterson from Tinytech Company. I'd like to make an appointment with Mr. Walterson this week. What time is he available?

Assistant: Well, he is pretty busy this week. What would you like to talk to him about?

Mr. Walterson: About the technical cooperation.

Assistant: Oh, I see. This is very important. Let me check his schedule and see if he can arrange some time.

Mr. Walterson: Thank you.

Assistant: When do you have free time?

Mr. Walterson: Any day is fine for me.

Assistant: Then, shall we arrange the time on Tuesday at 10 because Mr. Walterson will be in the office for the whole morning?

Mr. Walterson: That works for me! See you then.

Fill in the gaps with an appropriate word from the box below.

think / busy / finish / have / join / call / in front of / meet / restaurant / nice / shall / fun

Andy: Hi Helen, How is work going? Are you 1 ---- this evening?

Helen: I don't 2 ---- so. I will 3 ---- work at 5 p.m. Do you have any plans?

Andy: Maybe we can 4 ---- dinner together. Shall we ask Jane to 5 ---- us?

Helen: Good idea. Maybe we can talk about the new business project. I will 6 ---- her to ask if she is available today.

Andy: Ok. Where can we 7 ---- ? What would you like to eat?

Helen: How about going to that new 8 ---- ?

Andy: That's fine. What time 9 ---- we meet?

Helen: Let's meet at about 7 p.m. 10 ---- my office. It's near the restaurant. Is that ok for you?

Andy: Yes. No problem. See you at 7 p.m.

Helen: Thanks Andy. I hope we will have 11 ---- this evening.

Andy: Sure. Take care. Bye.

Helen: Have a 12 ---- day.

Answer Key: 1. busy 2. think 3. finish 4. have 5. join 6. call
7. meet 8. restaurant 9. shall 10. in front of 11. fun 12. nice

ÖRNEK SORULAR

1.

Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Jennifer : Are you free this weekend?

Clara : I will spend the whole weekend at home, I suppose.

Jennifer : ? We can visit lots of archeological museums, too.

Clara : Great idea!

A) Why don't you stay at home

B) What about joining the next trip

C) Would you like to experience scuba diving

D) Is six o'clock tomorrow a good time for you

E) Will you carry out the excavations in the future

Cevap: B

2.

Choose the appropriate word / words to fill in the blank.

Before you have applied for that job, the company check your CV and criminal record.

A) will

B) is being

C) being

D) is going

E) was

Cevap: A

3.

Read the paragraph and find the irrelevant sentence.

(I) If you don't like the job, you may quit. (II) I will choose a profession that will satisfy me. (III) The most important thing for me is to get a good pay. (IV) Also, a good job should not be monotonous and it should include possibilities to travel. (V) Finally, I think that flexible working hours can improve my motivation.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

Cevap: A