

## KONU INVITATIONS AND CELEBRATIONS - PART B

### BE GOING TO

• We use **be going to + verb (infinitive)** to talk about future plans and predictions.

• We often use **future time expressions** with **be going to: tomorrow, next weekend, next Monday, etc.**

I'm going to throw a party *next Saturday*.

### AFFIRMATIVE

Subject	be going to	Verb
I	am going to	have dinner.
You / We / They	are going to	
He / She / It	is going to	

### NEGATIVE

Subject	be going to	Verb
I	am not ('m not) going to	have dinner.
You / We / They	are not (aren't) going to	
He / She / It	is not (isn't) going to	

### INTERROGATIVE

#### COUNTABLE / UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

• Countable (C) nouns are things you can count. They can be singular or plural.

e.g. *one book, two books, three books.*

• Uncountable (U) nouns are things you can't count. They can't be plural.

e.g. *water, flour; NOT two waters, three flour*

**Note:** Some nouns can be either C or U but they have different meanings.

e.g. *Would you like some ice cream?* (ice cream in general)

*She wants an ice cream.* (a cone of ice cream)

#### A / AN / SOME / ANY / A LOT OF

**We use:** - **a / an** with singular C nouns.

- **some** with plural C and U nouns in affirmative.

- **any** with plural C and U nouns in negatives and questions.

- **a lot of** with plural C and U nouns in affirmative.

**Attention:** When we ask for or offer things, we can use **some** in questions.

e.g. *Would you like some tea?*

*Can I have some water?*

We usually use **a lot of** in affirmative.

	Countable (C)	Uncountable (U)
I have	a tomato. some tomatoes. a lot of tomatoes.	some tea. some sugar. a lot of time.
I don't have	an answer. any answers	any juice. any rice.
Do you have	a ticket? any tickets?	any ice cream? any money?

### HOW MUCH? / HOW MANY?

We use **How much...?** with uncountable (U) nouns but **How many...?** with plural countable (C) nouns.

	Questions	Answers
Uncountable (singular)	<b>How much</b> milk do you need?	I need <b>some</b> milk. I need <b>a lot of</b> milk. I don't need <b>any</b> milk.
Countable (plural)	<b>How many</b> movies did you see last month?	I saw <b>some</b> movies. I saw <b>a lot of</b> movies. I didn't see <b>any</b> movies.

## SORULAR

### 1. Boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

Joe wants to buy a house but he hasn't got enough money so - - - -.

A) he isn't going to sell his car

B) his family is going to live abroad

C) his boss isn't going to give him money

D) he is going to borrow some from the bank

E) he is going to spend a lot of money on clothes

**Cevap: D**

### 2. Boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

John : There is a good film on TV tonight. Are you going to - - - -?

Matt : No, I am tired. I am going to have an early night.

- A) be at home tonight  
B) wear your pyjamas  
C) sleep early tonight  
D) rest after work  
E) watch it

**Cevap: E**

### 3. Boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

Joanna : It's Mike's birthday soon.

Maria : - - - -

Joanna : Let's do that.

A) Would you like to have a cup of coffee?

B) Is he going to accept your invitation?

C) We are going to be late for the party.

D) I am going to invite him for a party.

E) Shall we buy him an expensive gift?

**Cevap: E**

