



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

ACTIVITY BOOK

ENGLISH 11

Unit 5

BACK TO THE PAST

Functions

- Expressing wishes and regrets for past events
- Talking about unreal past events

OGM
MATERYAL



4TH
VOLUME

PREFACE

Dear Students,

In this activity book, there are activities at various levels and structures that will allow you to use the knowledge and skills you have gained during the teaching processes. With these activities, you will have the opportunity to both revise the subjects you have studied at school and monitor your academic progress. The activities in this activity book prepared for this purpose were structured to include cognitive domain steps.

In the activity book, besides gap filling, matching, multiple-choice, open-ended, short-answer item type activities, there are some other activities which allow you to have a pleasant time with content such as crossword, wordsearch puzzles, skill-based activity, structured grid, and fun time activities. Also, in the "Do I remember?" section, you will be able to self-evaluate academically and you will have the opportunity to revise the missing topics through the data matrix.

We aim to contribute to your academic development with this activity book, which has been meticulously prepared by experts in the field. Hope to see the positive reflections of this study in your education life...



Do I remember?

How much do you remember? Tick the correct option for you. Add up your points and evaluate your performance according to the scale.

1

We use *wish (if only) + the past perfect tense* to say that we regret something in the past.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

2

I wish you had backed me up means *you didn't back me up, so I was sorry for your behaviour.*

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

3

We use *the third conditional* for an imaginary situation, regret, and criticism in the past.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

4

Both *had* and *would* can be contracted to *'d*. If the following verb is the bare infinitive, it is *would*. If the verb is the past participle, it is *had*.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

5

A *cyberbully* gives harm to people especially to the kids via the Internet.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point



Do I remember?

6

If you *stick the knife into someone*, you give harm to that person by criticizing.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

7

Incident means an unpleasant event.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

8

Hackers steal or change information from the system of a company.

I remember
2 Points

I partly remember
1 Point

I don't remember
0 Point

EVALUATION SCALE

Points

0-8

Revise the theme.

Points

9-12

Study harder!

Points

13-16

Well done!

Your Total Points



The summary of
statements 1



The summary of
statements 2



The summary of
statements 3



The summary of
statements 4



The summary of
statements 5



The summary of
statements 6



The summary of
statements 7, 8



Matching

1 Read the explanations on the left and match them with the sentences on the right.

1 You're not here.



I wish they would leave me alone.

A

2 I want my parents to leave me free.



I wish I hadn't told you about my part-time job.

B

3 You had some problems in the city, but you didn't leave there before.



I wish you hadn't argued with your colleagues.

C

4 I regret talking about my part-time job.



I wish you were here.

D

5 There was a small argument between you and your coworkers.



I wish you had moved to the village earlier.

E

2 Match the sentence halves to make meaningful sentences.

1 Zeynep wouldn't have missed the rehearsal



if he hadn't had an accident yesterday.

A

2 If the bank hadn't helped the company,



we couldn't have arrived there before 6.00.

B

3 Mr. Wilson could have taken you to the airport



she might have been energetic.

C

4 If Sue hadn't spent all night watching TV,



if she had gone to bed earlier.

D

5 Even if we had caught an earlier train,



it wouldn't have survived.

E

1 Complete the sentences with a suitable form of the verbs in the box. One is extra.

be go leave listen take

1. I wish I _____ so mean to my sister when we were children.
2. If only you _____ to me, we wouldn't be in this situation now.
3. I regret _____ abroad when I had the chance.
4. John wishes he _____ your advice.

2 Complete the wish sentence with the verb in parentheses.

E.g. What on earth is the answer to this problem! (know) **I wish I knew the answer to this problem.**

1. Unfortunately, I haven't got a calculator. (have)
I wish _____.
2. The trouble is, I don't really understand the problem. (understand)
I wish _____.
3. I think I'd prefer to be in a different class. (be)
I wish _____.
4. In fact, I'd rather study French instead. (study)
I wish _____.



3 Rewrite the sentences using a wish clause and 3rd type conditional.

E.g. Andy didn't study at school. That's why he didn't graduate from the university.
Andy wishes he had studied enough at school.
If Andy had studied enough, he would have graduated from the university.



1. I didn't have a passport. Therefore, I couldn't go to Italy with my friends.



2. Tom sprained his ankle, and he couldn't play basketball in the final match.



3. They spoke to Anna rudely, so she was really upset.





4 Read these notes and messages. Write one sentence to explain the situation in each one and one sentence about their wishes.

1.

Mum,

My friend, Phil, fell and hurt his knee while he was playing basketball at school. The sports teacher took him to the hospital. I've come to see him. Can you come and take me from here after work?

Johnson

PS. Can you bring some basketball magazines? Phil is bored.

2.

Jason,

I wanted to ask you if I could borrow your laptop, but you weren't there. I need it to write a project at school. I've taken it to school, but I promise I'll take care of it. You don't mind, do you? After all, that's what brothers are for! I'll bring it asap.

Sue

3.

Jenny,

I was sorry to hear that you're ill. I only learned yesterday when Martha told me. I know you don't want any visits at the moment, so I'm sending this note with some chocolates. I hope you can eat them. Don't worry about maths, physics, French, etc. I've taken notes for you, and I'll give them to you when I see you.

Get well soon!

Sally

5 Think about a situation and write a message to your partner. Write a reply to your partner's messages including your wish, expectation, or regret.



1. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the sentence given below?

I wish I had taken a torch with me. I can't see a thing.

- A) I needed a torch to see a thing, and I could see everything.
- B) It's impossible for me to see anything because I don't have a torch.
- C) I took a torch with me to be able to see in the dark.
- D) Seeing anything is the reason that I didn't take a torch with me.
- E) If I saw a thing, I would take a torch with me.

2. Which of the following can be said according to the given situation?

Your parents told you not to dye your hair, but you did, and now it's in a really bad condition. You regret not listening to them and say:

- A) You're right. I shouldn't be angry with myself. It wasn't my fault.
- B) It's really bad. I wish I had gone to another hairdresser.
- C) You may be right. I wish I had done it before.
- D) It's my fault. I should have listened to you.
- E) You're right. I regret not having dyed my hair red.

3. Choose the correct option to complete the sentence.

If I _____ Beth lives in London, I _____ her.

- A) had known / would have visited
- B) knew / will visit
- C) had known / would visit
- D) know / would visit
- E) had known / would have been visiting

4. Which of the following could be the reason for the statement below?

I wish they would turn it down.

- A) I like that TV show.
- B) I don't want to listen to Mary singing.
- C) Their TV is really loud.
- D) There is news on the radio.
- E) The children are playing loudly next door.

5. Choose the correct option to complete the sentence.

_____, but I've been travelling all day.

- A) I wish I called you when I have time
- B) I would have phoned you if I had had time
- C) If I had called you, you would have had time
- D) I wish I will call you when I have time
- E) I'm sorry not to be able to phone you

6. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Tony: Oh, I've been late. There was a big traffic jam because a lorry had crashed. Has Jerry arrived?

Maya: I know you live in the same neighbourhood, but he came. He has been in a meeting with the boss.

Tony: He must have taken the underground. _____

Maya: Probably yes. It is not a big deal for you to be late. Don't worry.

- A) No. If only he had given me a lift.
- B) I wish you hadn't taken your car, so you arrived early.
- C) Yes. I wish he had taken his car to get to work.
- D) Yes, we have been neighbours for a long time.
- E) If he had taken his car, he wouldn't have got to work on time.

7. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Taxi driver: Which way do you want to go? Through the centre of town or on the ring road?

Passenger: I don't know. Which way is the quickest?

Taxi driver: _____.

Passenger: Well, you decide. You're the expert.

- A) If I knew, I would tell you the best way.
- B) If only there weren't an accident.
- C) I hope to go as soon as possible.
- D) I wish I knew, it depends on the traffic.
- E) I guess the way to the airport is crowded.



8. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Anna: Oh, that's so typical. Whenever I come to the supermarket, I always find the broken trolley.

Sally: Is it broken?

Anna: Yes, can't you see? One of the wheels doesn't work. _____. I'd be a millionaire by now.

- A) It drives me up to wall when someone has a trolley with a broken wheel
- B) I wish I had a piece of gold for every time I've picked the broken one
- C) I wouldn't want to break the wheel of the trolley in the supermarket
- D) If I hadn't chosen the broken one, I wouldn't have had a pound
- E) It's a shame that I break the trolley whenever I come to the supermarket

9. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Mrs Harry: Oh, my God! He nearly hit me.

Mrs Brown: Yes, he was going a bit fast.

Mrs Harry: _____ I mean the pavement is supposed to be for pedestrians. I'm sure it's illegal.

Mrs Brown: Yeah, but he was only a child. It's a bit dangerous for him to ride on the road.

- A) I wish they would ride on the road.
- B) They shouldn't have driven on the road.
- C) They would walk on the road.
- D) If only bike riders should slow down.
- E) I wish children weren't on the pavement.

10. Which of the following is true about the given statement?

If he didn't like his job, he would look for another one.

- A) He doesn't like his job.
- B) He wants to look for another job.
- C) He likes his job.
- D) He didn't look for another job.
- E) He liked his job.

11. Which of the following is true about the given statement?

If I weren't so tired, I would go out tonight.

- A) I'm not going out tonight.
- B) I'm not tired.
- C) I was tired.
- D) I'm going out tonight.
- E) I don't want to go out.

12. Which of the following cannot be inferred from the given sentence?

If the brave dog hadn't barked, the family wouldn't have woken up in the burning house.

- A) The family might have burned if the dog hadn't barked.
- B) The dog barked and the family woke up.
- C) While the family was sleeping, their house was burning.
- D) The brave dog saved the family's life from burning.
- E) The brave dog barks when there is a fire.

13. Which of the following is the correct option to continue the sentence below?

I've got lots of work to do, and I'm tired, but I can't stop.

- A) I wish I had taken a rest.
- B) I wish I could take a rest.
- C) If only I couldn't take a rest.
- D) I wish I would take a rest.
- E) If only I didn't take a rest.

14. Which of the following is the correct option to continue the sentence below?

You promised not to tell anyone my secrets, but you did!

- A) I wish I didn't tell you.
- B) If only I had told you.
- C) If only I would tell you.
- D) I wish I wouldn't tell you.
- E) I wish I hadn't told you.

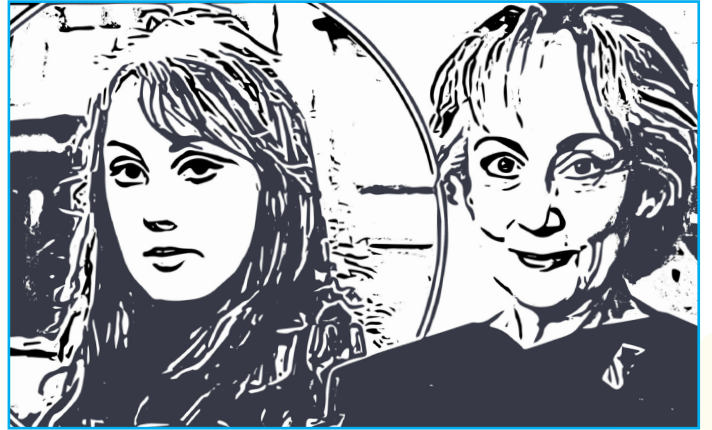


1 Read the magazine article in which Paulo Wilcox talks about things she regrets. In which paragraph does she talk about ...?

- A a time when she misjudged other people
- B a time when she didn't want to seem different from other people
- C her insecurity about her appearance
- D how she regrets not taking more risks
- E something she could have been better at

Regrets, I've had a few...

Actress Paula Wilcox, now in her seventies, was best known for her role in the TV series *Man About the House*, which she starred in when she was only 19. Here she talks about things she wishes she had known then.



- 1 Now, when I look in the mirror and think, 'Oh dear, I'm getting older,' it reminds me that I used to do the same thing when I was 19 and 20. I used to look at myself and think I looked awful. I wish I'd known what I was going to look like fifty years later because then I might have realised how gorgeous I was then. I looked great, but I didn't appreciate it. What a waste!
- 2 I now understand that it's OK to be successful. When I was 19, I was starring on TV and making loads of money, but most of my friends were university students. I felt embarrassed and used to walk around with my hands in front of my face so as not to be recognised. I wish I'd known that it was possible to enjoy the good things about fame and that you could keep your friendships despite it.
- 3 Life has taught me that sometimes when people behave badly to you, it is because of some unhappiness that they are carrying around with them, a problem that is nothing to do with you. I wish I had been more gentle with people in that situation and not reacted so angrily. Once you find out what's going on, the whole relationship can change.
- 4 My dad always used to say, "Learn what you can when you're young at school because when you're older, you either won't have enough time or won't have enough money to pay for the class." That was good advice, and I wish I'd spent more time on my piano lessons.
- 5 Finally, I wish I had always said 'Yes' to challenges. I'd say to young people today, if you have the opportunity to do something you have never done before, go for it. You might feel a little nervous but say 'Yes' anyway.



2 Read the article again carefully. Find words or phrases which mean:

1. _____: it makes someone remember (paragraph 1)
2. _____: very beautiful (paragraph 1)
3. _____: a missed opportunity (paragraph 1)
4. _____: a lot of (paragraph 2)
5. _____: kind, soft (paragraph 3)
6. _____: things that are new or difficult, but stimulating (paragraph 5)

3 Use your own words to summarise the advice she gives in each paragraph to younger people.

Paragraph 1: Be happy with the way you look when you are young.

Paragraph 2: If you become famous, enjoy it. Don't be embarrassed by it.

Paragraph 3: Try to understand why someone is treating you badly. It is probably because they are unhappy.

Paragraph 4: Make the most of your time when you are young enough to learn things.

Paragraph 5: If you have the chance to do something, go for it.

4 Write your ideas for the following questions about Paula Wilcox with your own words.

1. What would Paula Wilcox have done if she had realised she was very attractive when she was 19?

2. How would she have behaved if she hadn't been embarrassed by her fame?

3. What is her regret about her father's advice?



1 Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Keşke anne ve babam bu kadar katı olmasa!

2. Keşke en yakın arkadaşım yan dairede otursaydı.

3. Eric daha dikkatli araba kullanmış olsaydı, kaza yapmazdı.

4. Rica etmiş olsaydın, bayan Shepherd sana ödünç para verebilirdi.

5. Öğretmenin tavsiyesini dinlememiş olsaydın, sınavı geçemezdin.

2 Complete each sentence with two to five words, including the word in parentheses.

E.g. It's a pity I forgot about your birthday. (wish).

I wish *I hadn't forgotten about* your birthday.

1. Sara wants to join a gym, but she hasn't got enough time.

(wishes)

Sara _____ enough time to join a gym.

3. I regret telling Mary my address. (wish)

I _____ Mary my address.

4. Why don't you try to pay more attention in class? (would)

I _____ to pay more attention in class.

2. He didn't wear his helmet and got injured. (had)

If he _____, he wouldn't have got injured.

5. I don't think it's a good idea to take the car. (were)

If _____, I wouldn't take the car.

3 Write a response for each statement.

1. I didn't pay attention to what I ate as a kid.

E.g. I was very selfish when I was younger.

2. I never read very often before I went to university.

E.g. I wish I hadn't been so selfish. I should have been more generous when I was younger. If I had been more generous in my youth, I would have more friends now.

3. I didn't make a lot of friends when I was in high school.

4. I argued a lot with my parents when I was a teenager.




Sentence Completion Game

- First, write numbers from 1-6 on some pieces of paper, fold and put them in a box.
- Draw a number from the box and move around the board.
- When you land on a sentence square, you must complete the sentence correctly.
- If you can't complete the sentence correctly, you must back to your previous square.
- You can ask your teacher to adjudicate.
- The game ends when you reach the FINISH square.

30 Students should ... ↑	→ 31 I prefer ...	→ 32 I wish my brother/sister ...	→ 33 If only my football team ...	→ FINISH
29 After I graduate from school, ...	← 28 If I had listened to my mother, ...	← 27 If I can't get the thing I want, ...	← 26 Once I learned English ...	← 25 As soon as I left home, ... ↑
20 While I was ... ↑	→ 21 I wish I weren't ...	→ 22 MOVE FORWARD THREE SQUARES	→ 23 If only I hadn't ...	→ 24 I should have been less ... ↑
19 DRAW A NUMBER FROM THE BOX ↑	← 18 I shouldn't have ...	← 17 I should have ...	← 16 If I could have chosen my name, ...	← 15 If only I had ... ↑
10 I wish I were ... ↑	→ 11 I'll do some shopping before ...	→ 12 I wouldn't be frightened if ...	→ 13 If I saw someone stealing, ...	→ 14 MOVE BACK TWO SQUARES ↑
9 If I were a type of animal, ... ↑	← 8 MOVE FORWARD THREE SQUARES	← 7 I regret ...	← 6 When I get home tonight, ...	← 5 If I were the president of the world, ... ↑
START	→ 1 If I lost my wallet / purse, ...	→ 2 DRAW A NUMBER FROM THE BOX	→ 3 If I were a colour, ...	→ 4 I'll feel more relaxed when ... ↑



Read the sentences in the grid. Then, tick  the correct boxes for each question below accordingly.

1 I wish I had studied.	2 If only I hadn't delayed my works.	3 They won't catch me if I run fast enough.
4 If I were you, I'd listen to my mum.	5 If I got a pay rise this year, I'd buy a new car.	6 If only we could afford to buy a house.
7 If I had stayed at university, I could have got a better job.	8 If you had kept your receipt, they would have given you a refund.	9 I wish you wouldn't bite your nails.
10 If only it would stop raining.	11 I wish I were taller.	12 Harry wishes Paul hadn't pulled his hair.

1. Which of the sentences above express possible future conditions?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

2. Which of the sentences above express unreal present situations?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

3. Which of the sentences above express regrets or wishes for past events?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

4. Which of the sentences above express advice?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

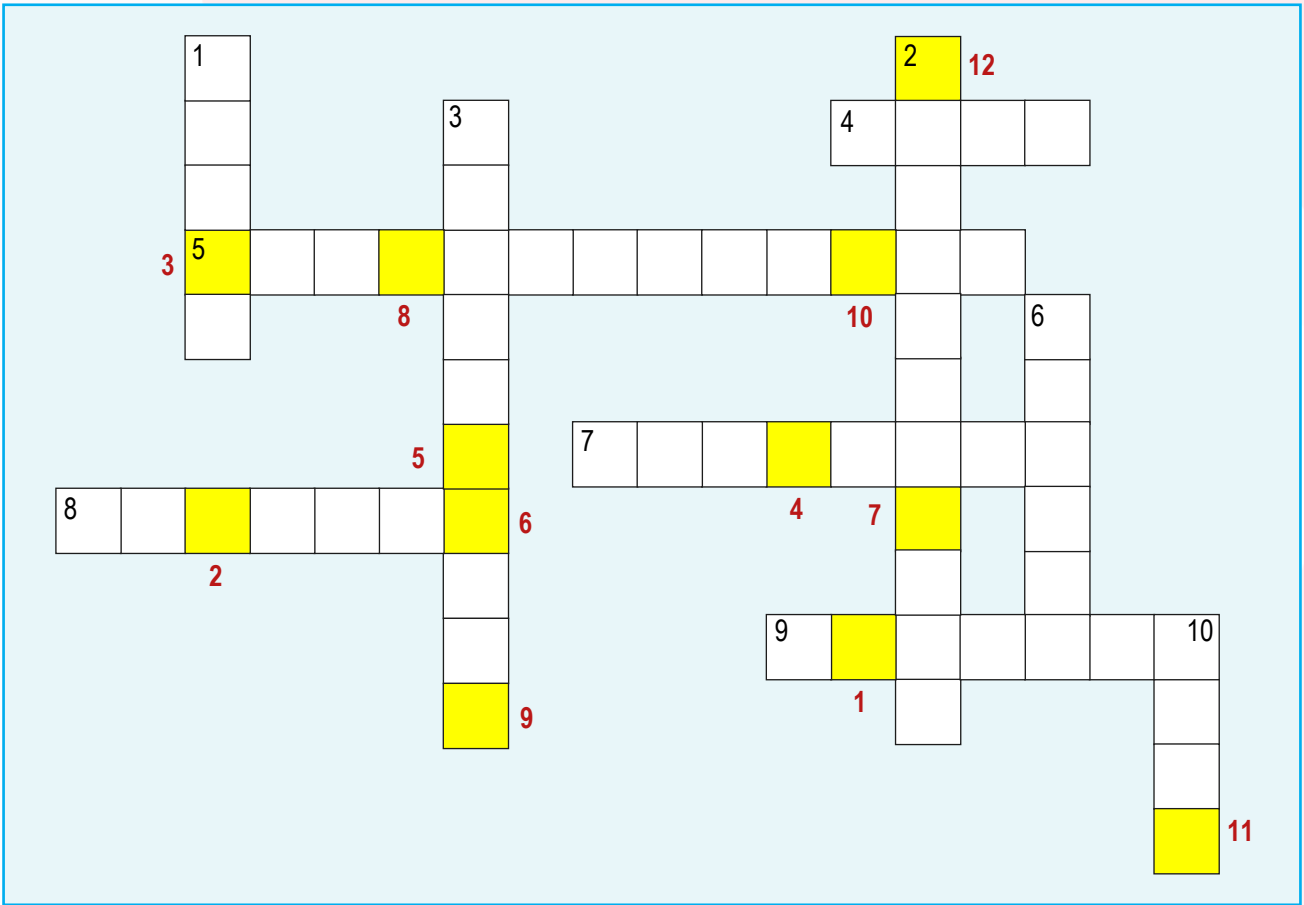
5. Which of the sentences above express the situation / a habit in someone else that you would like to change?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----



Crossword Puzzle

Do the crossword puzzle. Then, find the keyword.



ACROSS

4. Today's technology is a wonderful _____ but you must know how to use it safely.
5. Using the Internet, cell phones, or other technology to send or post text or images to hurt or embarrass another person is called _____.
7. Make sure that your family has installed a _____ to keep your computer safe from hackers.
8. Girls are more often _____ of cyberbullying than boys—51 per cent to 37 per cent.
9. It is important for you to understand the _____ you could encounter on the Internet and how to avoid them.

DOWN

1. _____ communication with cyberbullies.
2. Be careful when _____ files or shopping online. Use trusted sites only.
3. If you have your parents' _____ to order something over the Internet, go directly to the company's website.
6. Never agree to meet face to face with someone you've met _____ without discussing it with your parents first.
10. Teach other teens about keeping _____ on the Internet.

Keyword:





Wordsearch

Find and circle all of the words are hidden in the grid. The words may be hidden in any direction. The unused letters in the first four lines of the grid will give you the hidden message.



ATTEMPT
CONFUSION
CYBERCRIMINAL
FRAUD
INSULTING

AUTHORISATION
CYBERATTACK
CYBERLAW
HACKERS
MALWARE

CHAOS
CYBERBULLY
CYBERSECURITY
ILLEGAL
MONITOR

HIDDEN MESSAGE: _____

Answer Key

Matching

- 1 — 1. D 2. A 3. E 4. B 5. C
- 2 — 1.D 2. E 3. A 4. C 5. B

Gap Filling

- 1 — 1. hadn't been 2. had listened 3. not going 4. had taken
- 2 — 1. I had a calculator. 3. I were in a different class.
2. I understood the problem. 4. I studied French.
- 3 — 1. I wish I had had a passport. → If I had had a passport, I would have gone to Italy with my friends.
2. Tom wishes he hadn't sprained his ankle. → If Tom hadn't sprained his ankle, he'd have played basketball in the final match.
3. They wish they hadn't spoken to Anna so rudely. → If they hadn't spoken to Anna rudely, she wouldn't have been upset.
- 4 — 1. Johnson is at the hospital to visit Phil. He wishes his mum brought a magazine and took him from there after work.
2. Sue has taken her brother's laptop for her project. She wishes her brother, Jason, wouldn't get annoyed with her.
3. Jenny can't go to school because of her illness. Sally wishes Jenny got well soon.
- 5 — Students' own answers

Multiple Choice

1. B 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. E 7. D
8. B 9. A 10. C 11. A 12. E 13. B 14. E

Reading Activity

- 1 — A **3** a time when she misjudged other people
B **2** a time when she didn't want to seem different from other people
C **1** her insecurity about her appearance
D **5** how she regrets not taking more risks
E **4** something she could have been better at
- 2 — 1. **reminds**: it makes someone remember
2. **gorgeous**: very beautiful
3. **a waste**: a missed opportunity.....
4. **loads of**: a lot of
5. **gentle**: kind, soft
6. **challenges**: things that are new or difficult,....
- 3 — 1. Students' own answers
2. Students' own answers
3. Students' own answers
4. Students' own answers
5. Students' own answers
- 4 — Students' own answers

Skill-based Activity

1

1. I wish my parents weren't so strict!
2. I wish my best friend lived next door.
3. If Eric had driven more carefully, he wouldn't have had an accident.
4. If you had requested, Mrs Shepherd may/might/could have loaned you money.
5. If you hadn't listened to the teacher's advice, you wouldn't have passed the exam.

2

1. wishes she had
2. had worn his helmet
3. wish I hadn't told
4. wish you would try
5. I were you

3

1. I wish I had paid attention to what I ate as a kid. If I had paid attention to what I ate as a kid, I wouldn't be so plump now.
2. If only I had read a lot of books before I went to university. If I had read a lot of books before I went to university, I would understand better what I read now.
3. I wish I had more friends when I was in high school. If I had made a lot of friends when I was in high school, I wouldn't be so lonely now.
4. If only I hadn't argued with my parents when I was a teenager. If I hadn't argued with my parents in my youth, I wouldn't feel remorse now.

Fun Time

Students' own answers

Structured Grid

1



2



3



4



5



Answer Key

Crossword Puzzle

1 B
L
O
BULLY
K

2 D
E
N
I
E
D
E

3 P
E
R
B
U
L
L
Y
I
N
G

4 T
O
O
L

5 C
Y
B
E
R
B
U
L
L
Y
I
N
G

6 O
N
L
I
N
E

7 F
I
R
E
W
A
L
L

8 M
O
T
H
E
R

9 D
A
N
G
E
R

10 D
E
N
I
E
D

11 E

12 D
E
N
I
E
D

Keyword:

A C C E S S D E N I E D

Wordsearch

C Y B E R B U L L Y T N M O C
 N L I N E I S H A P R O A D Y
 L A G E L L I D M T O I L U B
 C O N T R O L E A C E T W A E
 G Y V E S O T Q W Y F A A R R
 U I K W M T S H L B S S R F C
 B E X L A S J K X E I I E D R
 W A L R E B Y C F R N R D I I
 N O I S U F N O C A U O J C M
 G N I T L U S N I T M H P T I
 Q S H A C K E R S T Y T M C N
 M O N I T O R N V A X U H P A
 Z W I H Z S A J W C M A I Y L
 O M N C Q J S U M K O P E A V
 U J Y T I R U C E S R E B Y C

HIDDEN MESSAGE: ONLINE IS HARD TO CONTROL.

Etkileşimli Kitaplar

Beceri Temelli Kitaplar

Soru Bankası

Mobil Soru Bankası

Dinamik Uygulamalar

3B Modeller

YKS Kampı

TRT EBA TV Lise

OGM
MATERYAL



<http://ogmmateryal.eba.gov.tr>