

# ENGLISH 1 SKILLS-BASED ACTIVITY BOOK







Bilim ve teknolojide yaşanan hızlı değişim, bireyin ve toplumun değişen ihtiyaçları, öğrenme öğretme teori ve yaklaşımlarındaki yenilik ve gelişmeler bireylerden beklenen rolleri de doğrudan etkilemiştir. Günümüzde bilgiyi üreten, günlük hayatında kullanabilen, problem çözebilen, eleştirel düşünen, girişimci, kararlı, iletişim becerilerine sahip, empati yapabilen vb. niteliklerdeki bireylerin yetiştirilmesi hedeflenmektedir. Anlaşılacağı üzere bireyden yalnızca bilgi sahibi olması değil, belli becerileri kazanması ve bu becerileri hayatının her alanında kullanması beklenmektedir.

Çağımızın becerilerinin öğrenciler tarafından benimsenmesi, içselleştirilmesi ve yaşama aktarılması için beceri temelli uygulamalara yer veren öğrenme süreçlerine ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır. Bu nedenle öğrencilere bilgi edinmenin yanı sıra bilgiyi beceriye dönüştürmelerini sağlayacak faaliyetler planlanmalıdır. Bu amaçla hazırlanan etkinlik kitabında öğretim programındaki kazanımlar doğrultusunda belirlenen bilgi ve becerilerin öğrencilere bütünleşik bir biçimde kazandırılması hedeflenmektedir. Bu hedef doğrultusunda konu içeriğine uygun beceri kazandırmaya yönelik etkinlikler tasarlanmıştır. Beceri kazanma süreci karmaşık olduğundan öğrencilerin becerileri yeni durumlara aktararak sürekli kullanmasını sağlamak amacıyla aynı becerinin farklı durumlarda kullanımını içeren farklı konu içeriğine sahip etkinliklere yer verilmiştir. Etkinlikler basitten karmaşığa olacak şekilde sıralanmıştır.

Etkinlik kitabında yer alan etkinliklerin bazılarının bireysel, bazılarının grupla yapılması bazı etkinliklerinin iş birliğine dayalı olması, bazı etkinliklerde teknolojinin ön plana çıkarılması öğrencilerde farklı becerilerin geliştirilmesini sağlayacaktır. Etkinliklerin genellikle farklı kategoride farklı becerileri geliştirmeye uygun hazırlanmasının yanında çoğu etkinlikte günlük hayatla ilişki kurulmasına ve öğrencilerde ilgi uyandıracak düzeyde olmasına dikkat edilmiştir. Ayrıca kalıcı ve anlamlı öğrenmeyi sağlamak için etkinliklerde öğrencilerin sürece aktif katılması, sorumluluk alması da beklenmektedir.

Etkinliklerin öğrencilerimiz için yararlı olması dileğiyle...

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**FUNCTIONS:** • Making plans and predictions

- Making an appointment
- Talking on the phone





Read the text and decide if the statements below are true (T), false (F) or not stated (NS). 1.

#### **Popular Future Jobs of Post-COVID**

How the pandemic has caused the future jobs is a very crucial issue. The workforce is automating faster than expected. Pandemic-related disruptions have accelerated the arrival of the future jobs. Businesses, governments and workers should plan to work together to implement a new vision for the global jobs.

By 2025, it is possible to say that automation and digitization will increase and this increase will have a great impact on new future jobs mushrooming. Due to the technology blended lifestyle, software engineers, app developers, information security analysts, ophthalmologists, dieticians and physical therapists will most probably gain popularity. In those years, most people will be working at their homes. Their online hours will increase and they will probably have visual defects after spending long hours in front of computers. Physical impairments, the lockdowns and isolated life will probably give rise to eating disorders. In addition to these possible changes, people will do their shopping online sharing their personal information frequently and they will need help from an information security analyst in order to keep their personal information safe on the Net.

- 1 The worldwide disease has an important effect on new job opportunities.
- T F

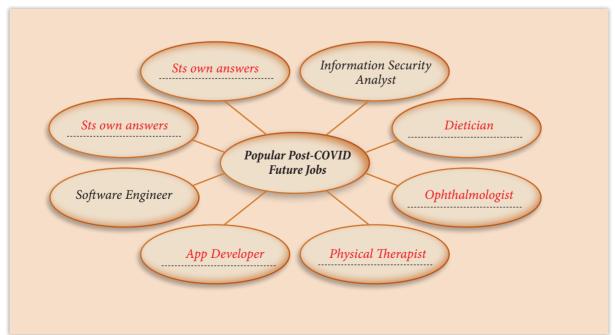
2 People prevised the effects of pandemic beforehand.

F

Governments are the only authority to make plans and arrangements. 3 New future jobs will occur rapidly after the new fast-paced lifestyles.

- 5 Information security analysts are the people who help to secure people's personal information surfing on the Net.
- T

According to the text above, write the names of the popular post-COVID future jobs on the diagram below and add two more that you predict within five years' time.





Which future jobs are they? Look at the pictures and write the names of the jobs under the pictures. Use the jobs you did in Exercise 2.









Software Engineer



<b>1</b> 4.	Listen to the phone call and tick the express	sions you hear. A Tapescript 1.1.1		
	1 A typed reference letter	4 Interview at 10 a.m.		
	√ <b>2</b> 20 <sup>th</sup> August	√ 5 I'm terribly sorry.		
	<ul><li>✓ 3 Making a job interview appointment</li></ul>	<ul><li>✓ 6 Hang on a moment.</li></ul>		
<b>1</b> 5.	Listen to the phone call again and answer the	ne auestions below.		
	1 What's the name of the company?	•		
	2 Why is İsmet Cetinkava calling that compa	ny? To apply for the position in the ad.		
	<ul><li>What is the applicant supposed to do before</li></ul>	He is supposed to send his CV and a handwritten reference letter.		
		n? Yes, he has.		
		On August 23 <sup>rd</sup> at 3 p.m.		
6.	Read the sentences below and match them	with the functions in the box.		
	A making plans	c talking about personal arrangements		
	B talking about future actions in progress	D making predictions		
	1 I'm going to book a flight to Trabzon tomori	row.		
	2 It's possible that you will succeed in your project if you don't stop working.			
	<ul> <li>2 It's possible that you will succeed in your project if you don't stop working.</li> <li>3 What are you doing for the next week's lockdown?</li> <li>4 They will be having an online lesson between 2 p.m. and 2.30 p.m. on Tuesday.</li> <li>B</li> </ul>			
	4 They will be having an online lesson between	en 2 p.m. and 2.30 p.m. on Tuesday.		
7.	Discuss your weekend plans, personal arranded down them below.	ngements and predictions with your friends, and		
	Sts own answer	S		





• Making plans and predictions • Making an appointment

• Talking on the phone





#### Read the ads below and complete the chart.



	Job title	Working hours	Duties	Required experience/Personal qualities
Ad 1	A good opportunity for job hunters	Full-time	Looking for the horses, cleaning and working in the castle	A passion for horses and caring about the old
Ad 2	Wanted	Part-time	Teaching teenagers	Impressive communication skills and a minimum of 3-year teaching experience with teenagers



2.	Rea	d the ads again and decide if the statement	ts are	e true (T) or false (F).	
	1	The language school has flexible working hou	ırs.		T
	2	Royal Household vacancy is in need of a refe	rence	e letter from the applicant.	F
	3	The Royal House candidate will have to wear	a un	iform while working.	F
	4	Only the selected ones will be called for an in	tervie	ew by the language school.	T
	5	Both position-takers are going to have a meal,	acco	ommodation and transportation card.	F
	6	The candidate for the Royal House is going to	take	care of the horses.	T
3.		k at Ad 1 again and imagine that you are gont including:	oing t	to apply for that position. Write a lette	er of
		Where/When you saw			
		the job ad	S	ts own answers	
		Details of previous work experience and			
		responsibilities			
		Your personalqualities			
	•	Your motivation for			
		the position			
4.	Liste	en to the phone call and tick the expression	ıs yo	u hear. Tapescript 1.2.1	
	V	1 That sounds great.  √	6	There is no doubt.	
		2 I'm of the same opinion.	7	I'm totally in.	
		Neither do I.	8	I'm afraid I don't agree with you.	
	V	4 That's exactly what I think.  √	9	I agree with Laura in principle, but	
		5 I disagree with Laura.	10	I'm sorry, but I don't agree with you.	
				,	
5.	Liste	en to the phone call again and answer the o	quest	ions below.	
	1	What is the topic of the conversation?		Planning friends' meeting on New Year's	s Eve.
		How many people will be having a party?			
	3	What kind of a party are they going to have?		House party.	
		Whose house will be the place for the party?			
	5	When will the party happen?		On New Year's Eve.	
	6	Will the grandma be having the party with the	teen	agers? <i>No, she won't.</i>	
6.	Arra	nge a video talk with your close friend. Ask	and	answer questions about your future	plans.
		-			•
	1	Example: What are you doing in the evening? tonight?		I'm playing soccer with my friends.  Sts own answers	
	2	tomorrow evening?		Sts own answers	
	3	the day after tomorrow? this weekend?		Sts own answers	
	5	next week?		Sts own answers Sts own answers	
		HEAL WEEK!		SIS OWN UNSWETS	



- Making plans and predictions
- Making an appointment
- Talking on the phone



Have you got any innovative ideas to make your life easier? If yes, first, write a few sentences about them and then take a video telling the details.

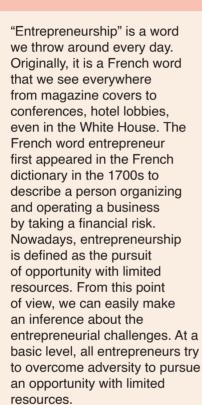
Sts own answers

1

Read the texts below and answer the questions.

#### 21st-Century Popular Words

2



The human race has always innovated, and in a short time went from building fires and making stone-tipped arrows to creating smartphone apps and autonomous robots. Today, technological progress will undoubtedly go on changing the way we work, live and survive in the coming decades. "Innovation" is a word we often come across in the 21st century. We can define this word as a new or improved product or process that differs significantly from the unit's previous products or processes and that has been made available to a potential product or brought into use by the process. There are different types of innovation such as organizational innovation, process innovation, product innovation, marketing innovation, and eco-innovation related with eco-friendly lifestyle and sustainability. 21st century makes people think and behave more innovational to keep up with the fast-changing technology. Social media, artificial intelligence-based products, smartphones, self-driving cars and autonomous flying vehicles, virtual assistants, touchscreen glasses and 3D printers are some innovative examples.

- What is the definition of "entrepreneurship"? It is the pursuit of opportunity with limited resources.
- Where do we see the word "entrepreneur"? We see it everywhere from magazine covers to conferences, hotel lobbies, even in the White House.
- How can we define the word "innovation"? We can define the word as a new or improved product or process that differs significantly from the unit's previous products or processes and that has been made available to a potential product or brought into use by the process.
- Why do 21st-century people need innovative devices? Because they need to keep up with the changing world.
- What are the examples of 21st -century innovations? Social media, artificial intelligence-based products, smartphones, self-driving cars, and autonomous flying vehicles, virtual assistants, touchscreen glasses and 3D printers.



3. Complete the chart below with the appropriate forms of the words given. Keep in mind that some of the words might not have all forms.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
Entrepreneur Entrepreneurship		Entrepreneurial	
Innovation	Innovate	Innovative	Innovatively
Opportunist Opportunity		Opportunistic	Opportunistically
Organization	Organize	Organized	Organizationally
Sustainability	Sustain	Sustainable Unsustainable	Sustainably

- 4. Search for an entrepreneur on the Net and prepare a written presentation including the information below.
  - · The field he/she works in
  - · His/Her achievements
  - His/Her plans

Sts own answers

1	What's the name of the radio program?	Innovative Hours with Mark.
2	What did Suna Hürtekin study at Boğaziçi University?	Civil engineering.
3	When did she return to Turkey?	In 2005.
4	How many people visit her website per month?	More than 1.3 million people.
5	How much investment has her company received in total?	3.2 million dollars.
6	What is her expectation about her startup company by the end of the year?	She thinks it will have doubled up.





- Expressing likes and dislikes
- Expressing preferences

• Talking about present and past abilities

Theme 2 Hobbies and Skills

#### Write the hobbies and their equipment under the correct pictures.



#### Read the sentences and fill in the chart as in the example. 2.

Alice: I like playing board games with my friends, but I dislike surfing on the Net.

Tom: I enjoy doing extreme sports like rafting, bungee-jumping and skydiving because I find them exciting, but I hate indoor sports.

Ann: My friends insisted on playing paintball this weekend, but I hate doing it because I can't stand being shot with paint. I prefer knitting on my sofa.

Philip: I am into watching animation movies as they are amusing. However, I am not keen on watching horror movies. They are frightening for me.

Charles: I am crazy about doing jigsaw puzzles, and I like them hanging on my wall, but I can't bear doing crossword puzzles.

	LIKES	DISLIKES
Alice	Board games	Surfing on the Net
Tom	Extreme Sports	lndoor Sports
Ann	Knitting	Paintball
Philip	Animation Movies	Horror Movies
Charles	Jigsaw Puzzle	Crossword Puzzle



3. Liste	n to the sent	ences and fill in th	e blanks. 🏅	〗 Ta	pescript 2.1.1
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- 1 I would prefer ...to eat... pasta with cheese with my friends this evening rather than ...dine... at a luxury restaurant.
- 2 My wife likes ... walking... by the seaside better than.... going.... to the gym.
- 3 | ... prefer ..... vegetables to meat.
- 4 I would rather... watch... a historical movie than a horror movie.
- 5 I prefer ...listening .... to rock music to ...listening .... to rap music.
- 4. Talk about the differences between your past and present abilities with your friends.

Example: I couldn't even use a hammer when l was a little boy, but now, l can drive a nail properly. Sts own answers

5. Write *like* (L) or *dislike* (D) in the boxes. Then, write your own likes and dislikes by using these words as in the example.

like	love
can't stand	don't like
hate	be keen on L
be crazy/mad about L	dislike
be not keen on D	enjoy L
be into	can't bear D

LIKES	DISLIKES
Example: I like chatting with my friends on my balcony for hours.	Example: I dislike eating fast food too much.
Sts own answers	Sts own answers
Sts own answers	Sts own answers
Sts own answers	Sts own answers



- Expressing likes and dislikes
- Expressing preferences
- Talking about present and past abilities

Theme 2
Hobbies and Skills



### 1. Here are some hobbies and their reflections on your character. First, listen and fill in the gaps in column A. After filling the gaps, match the column A with column B. Tapescript 2.2.1

in column A. After filling the gaps, match the column A with column B. Tapescript 2.2.1			
	COLUMN A		COLUMN B
1	Doing puzzles and crosswords (d)	а	shows that you will be a good team player.
2	Music	b	demonstrates that you are handy about making
3	Arts		everything on your own-no need any help.
4	Volunteering	С	means you are a keen learner of instruments and accustomed to practicing.
5	Joining in a sports team	А	points that you are both a good problem-solver and
	Being a blogger g	u	an analytical mind-setter.
7	Learning a new language	е	indicates that you are a creative person.
8	Caring for children or animals (h)	f	shows your employability and your strong ties with
	Y TO THE STATE OF		the community.
	Reading	g	defines you as a skillful person to produce digital content.
	DIY	h	indicates that you are a thoughtful, polite, and
	Social hobbies like teaching	"	soft-hearted person to all living beings.
	Technological hobbies m	i	defines you as an entrepreneurial soul.
14	Traveling k	j	shows you have the ability of listening, speaking, writing, reading and studying.
		k	shows you are fond of discovering new things.
		I	displays that you achieve dominance and have an authority on people.
		m	guarantee that you always keep yourself up-to-date.
		n	expresses your common sense, concentration skill, sophisticated and cultural side.
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	COLUMN A  1	COLUMN A  1 Doing puzzles and crosswords description d

#### 2. Complete the gaps with the sentences below.



John Lennon is a famous musician who was one of the members of the 'Beatles'. He was a creative singer and composer. (1)...b.... The Beatles became the most popular band in England. After the Beatles broke up, he released his solo album. (2)...e....



#### learn a new language

- **a** How can someone learn a new language?
- **b** He could compose numerous and impressive songs when they were together.
- **c** So, you can do many types of sports in this school.
- **d** In these courses, you can learn a second language very fast and easily.
- **e** He succeeded in being the best-seller solo album singer in 1971.
- **f** They can share their rooms with other four friends.



3.	As	sk your friend's likes, dislikes, interests and p	references and write sentences about him/her.
	а	S/he is crazy about	own answers
	b	C(	
	С	S/he never prefers	own answers
	d		own answers
	е	S/he is into	own answers
4.		ill in the blanks with would rather, prefer or wo	ould prefer. Then talk about your preferences
	1	They prefer making a snowman to havin	g a snowball fight.
	2	I would prefer to sleep rather than join that	party.
	3	Does heprefer cooking or ironing?	
	4	I .would rather .my brothers tidied their rooms	more often.
	5		ed math or art?
5.		Vrite about your likes and dislikes. Then share hrases below.  What I like most is that I am/am not really into I am/am not keen on I can't stand I am/am not gifted in What makes me crazy is that is/isn't my cup of tea. I don't really care for	
		Sts own answer	ers



Talking about present and past abilities

#### Complete the dialog with the words given in the boxes.

FUNCTIONS:

shall we ice-skating would rather watching enjoy John: Hi, Adam. How is it going? Adam: Hi, John. It's going well. I am planning my weekend. Do you have any suggestions? John: Oh, sure! I (1) .....enjoy ..... brainstorming. Doctor Faustus is a must-see play and luckily, it has stage this Saturday. The performance will be on Wednesday at 7 p.m. at West End Theater. Oh, (2).......shall we....... go together? Adam: It is a good idea, but I am not keen on (3) ...watching..... theater plays. I am fascinated by sports mostly. John: Oh, let me think about it. Do you prefer (4) .... ice-skating .....? Adam: I think I am not gifted in ice-skating. I (5) would rather play in team games like tennis. How about you? John: That's amazing. I like playing tennis. Let's meet at the court the following day.

#### Listen to the text and fill in the blanks. Tapescript 2.3.1

#### **CHOCOLATE WORLD**

Harry Milty (1)......couldn't be successful in any business attempt in his early life. He was fired from a couple of positions while he was working as an apprentice. Although he started his candy and chocolate production with a failure again, he didn't give up (2).......trying.......... He founded his company and started (3) seeing good results. He (4) could create a brand not only in chocolate world but also in social life. He founded a dispensary, a school, an amusement park and even a zoo. (5)....Believing...... in his vision for milk chocolate and caramel demand, he eventually founded a well-known company, and it becomes renowned worldwide today. In the light of this heritage, his company (6) ..... inspire young people to be brave for entrepreneurship in founding companies like this. One of the slogans go on being the leader in today's chocolate world.



#### Decide if the statements are true (T) or false (F) according to the text above.

1	Harry Milty was able to achieve all his ventures when he was a young man.	F
2	He would prefer to leave off as soon as he became unsuccessful in his doings.	F
3	He preferred struggling again and again for the sake of his belief.	T
4	He made his dreams real and his products are sold all over the world.	T
5	The company's success and dominance in chocolate production encourage young people.	T
6	The motto of the company is "You can't remember our taste."	F



- 4. Write about your likes, dislikes, present and past abilities. Then share them with your classmates by asking and answering questions as given in the example below.
  - A: What do you like doing in your free time?
  - B: I like skating very much. What about you?
  - A: I really enjoy diving. It gives me a great opportunity to watch the sea creatures. Can you swim?
  - B: Yes, I can, but I have been allergic to the sun for the last three years. Whenever I swim, I start to itch. In fact, I could swim as fast as a dolphin before.

Sts own answers

- 5. Read the dialog between a sports coach and a candidate student. Then, complete it with the sentences given below.
  - a I would rather my students trained very hard
  - **b** I think I'm really gifted in jumping
  - c I can run as fast as a cheetah
  - d I'm really into sports
  - e I can't stand lazy people

Coach: Let's see what you can do as a candidate sportsperson. Firstly, can you run fast?

Student: Yes, I can run as fast as a cheetah . I could be the first in the races during my

secondary school.

Coach: Great. And, can you jump high?

Student: Of course. I think I'm really gifted in jumping.... I can easily touch the basket even if I'm

not very tall.

Coach: Very good. And, do you like training? Because I would rather my students trained very hard

at least twice a week. In fact, ... I can't stand lazy people

Student: I'm really into sports and I want to be a sportsperson in the future, so I can

train hard, believe me.

Coach: Hmm... Let's see your abilities on the court then.





These are some pictures of a farm. Look at what they were doing yesterday. Then, write questions and answers as in the example.

pick tomatoes

feed the chickens

water the plants







Grandpa and Ann

Selin and Naz

Kevin

Example: Kevin/feed the chickens?

A: Was Kevin feeding the chickens?

B: No, he wasn't. He was picking tomatoes.

- Selin and Naz/water the plants?
  - A· Were Selin and Naz watering the plants?
  - B: No, they weren't. They were feeding the chickens.
- Grandpa and Ann/pick tomatoes?
  - A· Were grandpa and Ann picking tomatoes?
  - B· No, they weren't. They were watering the plants.
- 2. Circle the correct item to create meaningful sentences.
  - Mary and her friend were walking to work when as they saw a car accident.
  - 2 **Before** (As Leyla was running through the park, it started to rain heavily.
  - Mustafa was having a shower **after while** Ahmet was cooking dinner. 3
  - 4 Leman was working online at home when as the electricity went off.
  - 5 While (When) the fire alarm went off, the employees were having a meeting.
- Listen to the phone call between Omar and his mom. Write Omar, Mom or Dad in the blanks. **1** 3.
  - Tapescript 3.1.1

1	Omar	called his	mom a	after h	ne saw	his	mother's scarf.	
---	------	------------	-------	---------	--------	-----	-----------------	--

- ...... Omar was in the laundry room. 2
- 3
- 4
- 5



4. Read the beginning of the story and choose the most suitable ending for you given below.

Then talk about it.

#### MY FIRST MOTORBIKE EXPERIENCE

When I was 21 years old, my uncle asked me to ride a motorbike. First, it sounded trembling for me, but then I decided to try. I bought a helmet while my uncle was doing the shopping for our little ride. After a few hours, I was standing on the top of the bridge. There were many other motorbike riders, sharing their road experiences. I was anxious, but the others were cheerful. They were their helmets, hugged the wind, and then it was my turn.

- My knees began shaking,
  I felt I was going to faint.
  My uncle called me, and
  I said I was not ready. He
  insisted that I should try it,
  but I couldn't do it. I climbed
  down the mountains and
  relaxed.
- I watched the other people's riding. While I was standing on the bridge and watching them, they were insisting me upon trying that, but I couldn't move, talk or walk. I was afraid and my body was almost locked. Suddenly, I heard my mom's voice. She said, "Wake up, dear. The breakfast is ready."
- I overcame my fear and wore my helmet. I closed my eyes and left myself to the wind. While my uncle was riding his motorbike carefully, I was hugging him behind tightly. I felt freedom, and it was the best young adult experience of my life.

Sts own answers

5. Write what you were doing at this time yesterday. Then share your answers with your friends.

Example:

A: I used to read a book in a week when I was 10. What did you use to do?

B: I used to play soccer with my friends.

A: Did you use to play it every weekend?

B: No, I didn't use to. I used to play soccer twice a month.

Sts	own answer.		 	 	

6. Write what you were doing at this time yesterday. Then share your answers with your friends.

Sts own answers





Describing events happening at the same time in the past

Explaining people's habits in the past

**Hard Times** 



#### Listen to the conversation and fill in the blanks. Tapescript 3.2.1

BAKANLIĞI

Mohamed: When you were young, did you have a TV?

Grandma: No, we used to listen to the radio.

Mohamed: (1) Did you use to play ... with your friends?

Grandma: Yes, we played volleyball, but we didn't have a volleyball net. We used to knit it.

Mohamed: What about shopping?

Grandma: My mother (2) used to buy food in small shops, not in supermarkets. She

always had to cook for us. We (3) ... didn't use to eat ..... fast food.

Grandma: Of course. We had a record player.

Mohamed: What was school like?

Grandma: Well, we (5) used to wear a uniform. And, we (6) used to write

everything in our notebooks-no tablets then. But, we (7)....used to have......a lot of

fun. Why all these questions?

Mohamed: I'm doing a history project.

Grandma: Ah, OK. I guess I'm part of history now!

#### Read the text below and answer the questions.

#### A PERILOUS NIGHT

Serpil was feeling very tired that night, so at 9 o'clock, she decided to go to bed. Although going to bed early was her past habit, that day she had a lot of stuff to deal with, so she was too tired to stay up longer. As she was going up the stairs, she heard a noise which was coming from the attic. She was frightened but decided to go and see what it was. In the attic, there wasn't enough light to see properly. Serpil lit a candle, but it still wasn't bright enough. She heard the noise again. It was coming from the corner of the attic. She was terrified. She picked up a broom which she found on the floor. Just then, a huge bat flew toward her. Serpil screamed very loudly and ran quickly back downstairs.



Why was Serpil feeling tired that night?

Because she had a lot to do during the day.

- 2 What happened while she was going upstairs? While she was going upstairs, she heard a noise.
- Where did she hear the noise again? *She heard the noise again in the corner of the attic.*
- What happened when she picked up the broom on the floor? When she picked up the broom on the floor, she saw a bat flying toward her.



3.		Whe	the speech bubbles below. Write about the funniest story you used to have in the past.  By My sister and I used to hide my father's glasses and make him anxious when we were younger.  You I used to  Sts own answers
4.	Co	mpleto	e the sentences appropriately.
	1		t was the burglar doing when you?
	2		n the earthquake happened two hours ago,
	3		un and Mehmet when I last saw them, but they left there at ame time the week before.
	4		lad because the road was too icy and it was ult for him to control the car.
	5		n't accept the meeting invitation from an old friend of mine because
5.	be	low. N	r parents whether they used to have any teenage problems or not as in the example ote down their answers.  Did you use to have teenage problems?  Which teenage problems did you have?  How did you deal with that problem?
			Sts own answers



- Describing events happening at the same time in the past
- Explaining people's habits in the past

Theme 3 Hard Times

#### 1. Read the passage about the traditions in the Ottoman Empire and fill in the gaps in the diagram.



#### 2. Read the passage again and choose the correct options.

- It can easily be understood from the passage that in the Ottoman culture, ...
  - а people didn't use to give respect to traditions.
  - there used to be some precious traditions.
- In the passage, it is clear that ...
  - when you saw yellow flowers in front of a house, you couldn't make noise.
  - they used to prepare a meal if the guest was full.
- According to the passage, ...
  - the rich people didn't use to hurt the feelings of the poor while helping them.
  - some rich people used to treat the poor people badly.



Listen to the dialog. Then, fill in the chart with the information given by the woman.

	Tape	escript 3.3.1						
	R			POLICE REPORT	QUE	ESTIONS		
CRIMINAL RECORD		1 2 3 4	What was her name? When did the event happen? What was she doing? How many people did she see?	5 6 7	What was the man wearing? What happened? How did they escape?			
				WITNESS INFORMATION				
	<ul> <li>WITNESS INFORMATION</li> <li>1 Her name was Dorothy Marcus</li> <li>2 It happened at 2 yesterday afternoon</li> <li>3 She was standing outside the bank</li> <li>4 She saw two people running into the bank</li> <li>5 The man was wearing a black cap, a blue sweater and black trousers</li> <li>6 After a few minutes, the man came out and then, the woman came out</li> <li>7 They got into a red car and drove away</li> </ul>							
Ма	tch	the halves to ma	ke m	eaningful sentences.				
4	ть		:	warranda uban laba atarta	ان م	naina		

- 4.
  - The students were running around
  - 2 Alice was playing the violin
  - 3 Steve fell down
  - My mom was drinking coffee
  - My cat hurt its leg
  - Molin sent her project by e-mail
  - The rain started

- when John started singing.
- when she saw a big black dog. b
- while it was running toward me.
- while he was skating. d
- when I went out.
- when the teacher entered the class.
- when she finished it.

1 (f)	2 (b)	3 (d)	4 (a)	5 C	6 (g)	7 (e)
1 1	2 0	3 🐷	7 🕓	3 🐷	0 😉	' 🕓

Write the activities you used to do in your summer holidays. Then, talk about them with your friends using the activities given.

bι	build a sandcastle fly a kite eat ice cream play computer gam			nputer games	have a	picnic with par	rents		
	stay in a tent	go fishing v	vith dad	play v	vith dolls	ride a bike	skip rope	play soccer	
Example:									
	I used to build san was a child in sur					Sts own ansi	wers		



- Describing places, people, and events in the past
- Ordering events
- Talking about personal experiences in the past

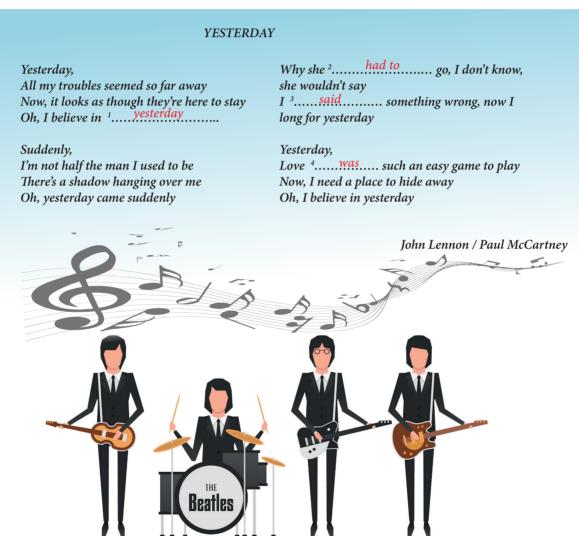
Theme 4 What a Life

Listen to the sentences and fill in the blanks.

Tapescript 4.1.1

- After Chris had .... learned .... two languages, he ...... felt ...... ready to go abroad.
- Before I .... arrived .... home, my parents had already ........... had ... their dinner. b
- When his manager ......sent a new assignment, my father hadn't ....completed ..... his former report yet.
- Had you ....eaten ..... anything outside before you .....came ..... home?
- Read and complete the lyrics with the words given in the boxes.

had to said vesterday was



What do you feel after reading the lyrics? Is it happiness, hope, sadness, anxiety or regret? Share your emotions with your friends.

Sts own answers



4. Answer the questions according to the paragraph.

## Yesterday by Beatles

The Beatles recorded this song for their album *Help* in 1965. The song was the best song of the 20<sup>th</sup> century according to the music experts and listeners in 1999. MTV and Rolling Stone Magazine selected the song as the best pop song of all times. Moreover, according to *The Guinness Book of Records*, "Yesterday" was the most covered version of any song ever written. The song has remained popular with more than three thousand cover versions.



	1	What was the name of the album recorded in 1965? The name of the album	
	2	Who voted for the song as the best song in 1999? Music experts and listeners	voted for it in 1999.
	3		id.
	4	T. 1 1 1 200	0 covers.
	5		
5.	Wri	rite about the things you did in the past.	
	1	Last year, I was Sts own answers	
	2	In the lockdown in April, Sts own answers	
	3	I	school day.
	4	I	20 summer.
	5	Sts own answers when I was 10	) years old.
	6	After I had graduated from secondary school, I	
6.	Cho	hoose a famous person and search for his/her life. Then, present it to you	classmates.
		Sts own answers	





- Describing places, people, and events in the past
- Ordering events

• Talking about personal experiences in the past

Theme 4 What a Life

Listen to the dialogs and fill in the blanks with the words you hear. 

\[ \int \text{Tapescript 4.2.1} \]



## Dialog 1

Jamie: We are in a three-day lockdown. Let's watch new movies on digital platforms.

Mary: It sounds great, but let me choose a good movie, please. When I (1) ...... together with my friends on the previous lockdown, they (2)...insisted.......... on watching action movies, I (3) had already seen.... the movie that they chose. Therefore, I (4) ... didn't have... a good time while they (5)...were sitting...... on the edge of their seats.

Jamie: Oh, poor you! The choice is surely yours.

#### Dialog 2

Sam: 1<sup>(1)</sup> Saw.... your new neighbor when he <sup>(2)</sup>.... got.... in his car, and his clothes <sup>(3)</sup>.... were....

caked with mud. What (4) happened to him?

Joyce: He (5) ... wanted ... to dig a hole in his garden. After he (6) ... had dug. the hole, he (7) ... broke ......

the water pipe accidentally.

Sam: It (8) .... was ..... an unlucky day for him.

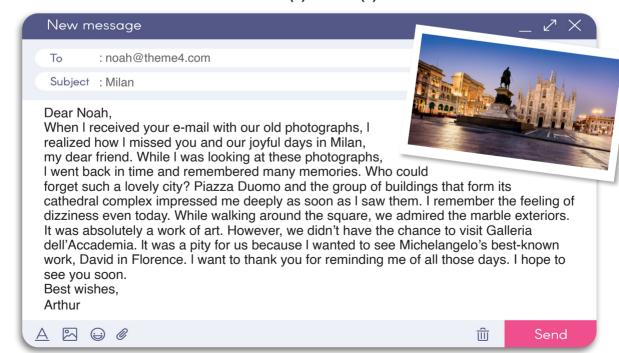
Listen to the dialogs again and write Dialog 1 or Dialog 2 under the correct pictures. One of them is extra.







Read the e-mail below and then write true (T) or false (F). Correct the false sentences.





1	Arthur sent an e-mail and their photographs to his friend.  Noah sent an e-mail and their photographs to his friend.	F
2	Noah and David spent a holiday in Florence.  Noah and David spent a holiday in Milan	F
3	Arthur found Piazza Duomo a fascinating tourist attraction.	T
4	They visited Galleria dell'Accademia and they admired it.  They didn't visit Galleria dell'Accademia	F
5	They couldn't see the original David sculpture.	T

4. Write a similar e-mail including your previous visit to another city or country and share it with your friends.



- 5. Match the sentences to create meaningful sentences.
  - 1 As soon as we rented our flat,
  - 2 My father had worn his black suit
  - 3 I hit the brakes
  - 4 While I was cleaning the room,
  - 5 After I had seen the high electricity bill,
- a before he went to the meeting.
- **b** after I had seen the cat on the road.
- c my husband was preparing dinner.
- **d** I tried to use it reasonably.
- **e** we made the walls white-painted.







- Describing places, people, and events in the past
- Ordering events
- Talking about personal experiences in the past





#### Listen to the stories of the celebrities and fill in the blanks with the words you hear.

Tapescript 4.3.1

- American producer, director, scenarist, and dubbing artist Walt Disney dreamed a world everybody was happy in. When he (1)....became...... a young adult, he (2) started to put his dreams on paper. He improved his drawing ability day by day, so he (3) created world-famous cartoon characters. As a result of believing in himself and his struggles, he (4) founded his own company. By referring to his famous cartoon character, he says "If you can dream, you can do it. Remember, everything began with a mouse."
- Messi's best friend was his ball during his childhood. He (5)...was.making..... balls from plastic bags or socks to himself when he (6) didn't have a real ball. He always demanded a ball from his parents on his birthdays and at Christmas as a present. Even his some health problems (7)....couldn't stop..... him from playing soccer. Today, he is the only soccer player who has won the Ballon d'Or' award 6 times.

- The author of the serial of *Harry Potter*, J.K. Rowling (8) began to write her fiction stories when she was 5 years old. Her writing passion never put out after even she (9) ... had.come.across ..... many difficulties. If we ask (10) "... Was.... she ....traveling..... on the railway while she was creating Harry Potter character?", we say yes to this question. After the publishers had rejected to publish Harry Potter, she was disappointed about her piece, but she did not give up. Today, Harry Potter is one of the most beloved book and film series all over the world.
- The founder of the modern nursery, Florence Nightingale, was a perfect heroine in the Crimean War. Though she (11)...was... with a silver spoon in her mouth, she (12).....wanted to contribute to the society. Finally, she (13) came up with a solution that nursing was the best way to help people. Her parents didn't give permission to her, but she (14) grasped her dream and she (15)....could be..... the nurse who put her stamp in history.

- Read the stories of the celebrities above. Write Walt Disney, Messi, Rowling or Nightingale to the blanks.
  - *Walt Disney* created animation characters. 1
  - 2 .....Nightingale.... rejected social privileges and chose to work for the benefit of society.
  - 3
  - ......Rowling...... wrote a globally known book. 4



2

dream

remember

	3 4 5 6 7 8	improve put out reject not give	e permissio	on		c d e f g h	develop imagine not quit want extingui refuse						
	1 <b>d</b>	2 (a)	3 <b>f</b>	4 <b>c</b>	5 <b>g</b>	6 (	h 7 (b		8 e				
4. M	ake se	ntences	about yo	ur perso	nal exp	erien	ces in the	pas	t using	the ver	bs in B	ox A abov	e.
<b>E</b> .	xample:	After l h	ad <u>dreamed</u>					ed ho	w much	l had to	work.		
1					Sts own								
2													•
3 4													
5													-
6					Sts own	answei	's						
7					Sts own	answei	's						
8					Sts own	answei	S						
as cl	s in the nildhoo le: Whe l wa	e exampod dream n I was 8 y nted to be	ur childh ble. Then, ns were. vears old, 11 a construc efore l bega	ask you iked to pla tion engin	ır frien ıy with 1	d wha	t his/her			<b>8</b>			
					Sts on	yn answ	vers			<b>o</b> C			

Match the highlighted words in Part 1 given in Box A with their similar meanings in Box B.

not forget

not follow





- Expressing wishes and regrets for past events
- Talking about unreal past events

Theme 5
Back to the Past



1. Listen to Dan's voice recording about his past wishes and regrets. Decide if the statements are true (T) or false (F).





F

T

- 1 If Dan had been young enough to write his wishes and regrets, he wouldn't have recorded them.
- have recorded them.

  2 Dan used to record his dairy when he was younger.

  F
- 3 He is happy that he saved up some money for retirement.
- 4 Dan's past regrets are about his savings, investments and health.
- E Danie massage to bis abildren is mat to live a life confulfilled
- 5 Dan's message to his children is not to live a life unfulfilled.
- 2. Read the quote below. Do you agree with John S. Hall? Why or why not? And tell about the regrets for the past events in your life.

Today, I will try to remember to regret the past. I will think of how many mistakes I have made throughout my life. I will say to myself, "If only I could go back in time and make different choices so that my life could be the way it should have been." Then I will remind myself that I cannot.

John S. Hall

Sts own answers

3. Read the text and answer the questions.

The idiomatic term *go the way of the dodo* means to disappear or become a thing of the past. This expression comes from the bird of the same name. In 1598, a group of Portuguese sailors landed on the island of Mauritius and stumbled on a previously uncharted species of a bird known as the dodo bird today. This bird was unlike anything they had ever seen before. As a result of living alone on the island with no natural predators, it was shockingly fearless. The sailors, on the other hand, mistook this for foolishness and gave the bird the name "dodo". Over the course of the next century, the dodo bird was carried off by humans and less than 100 years after it was discovered, it was completely wiped out. From then on, the word players think that if those sailors hadn't landed on that island and blundered upon that fearless bird, they wouldn't have ironically used the term *go the way of the dodo* for the situations of the past.

- According to the text, why did the sailors mistake the dodo bird's fearless stance?

  Because the sailors thought that it would attack them naturally
- When did the dodo bird disappear?

  It disappeared in the late 1700s
- 3 As mentioned in the text, what would have happened if the sailors hadn't landed on the island?

  .If the sailors hadn't landed on the island, the idiomatic term "go the way of the dodo" wouldn't have ... been used by the word players



4. Read the people's thoughts and make sentences as in the example

I didn't make plans to go out, so I was bored.



Example: I wish I had made plans to go out.

If I had made plans to go out, I wouldn't have been bored.

I didn't call
my boss for the reason
I was late, so he called me
five times.



I wish I had called my boss for the reason I was late

If I had called my boss for the reason I was late, he wouldn't have called me five times

I fought with my best friend, so I was sad.



I wish I hadn't fought with my best friend

If I hadn't fought with my best friend, I wouldn't have been sad

I squeezed the pimples on my nose, so it turned red.



I wish I hadn't squeezed the pimples on my nose

If I hadn't squeezed the pimples on my nose, it wouldn't have turned red

5. Prepare a list of the wishes and regrets of some of the well-known people for the past events by searching on the Net.

The Name of the Person	His/Her Wishes and Regrets
Sts own answers	Sts own answers
Sts own answers	Sts own answers



- · Expressing wishes and regrets for past events
- Talking about unreal past events

Theme 5 Back to the Past



Read the headlines from the news two days ago and make a conditional sentence for each, as in the example.



- 1 If the brave dog hadn't barked, the family wouldn't have woken up in the burning house.
- If the guards hadn't fallen asleep, the thieves wouldn't have stolen the painting 2
- If the popstar hadn't argued with the band, he/she wouldn't have canceled the concert 3
- If the man hadn't saved the drowning girl, he wouldn't have won the award for his bravery 4
- If the storm hadn't hit the country, it wouldn't have flooded many villages 5
- 2. Choose two headlines from Exercise 1 and talk about the wishes of the people starting with "I wish..." as in the example.

Example: I wish the storm hadn't hit the country and it hadn't flooded many villages. **Headline 5** Sts own answers

- Match the halves of the sentences. 3.
  - 1 Lamia wouldn't have missed the train
  - 2 If I had got up earlier,
  - Miguel could have given you a lift
  - Even if I had had enough cash,
  - If Mikail hadn't spent all night with the puzzle, e
- if you had asked him.
- if she had set her alarm clock.
- he might have been energetic. C
- I wouldn't have missed the online lesson.
  - I wouldn't have bought that ugly shirt.

- 1 (b)
- 2 (d)
- 3 (a)
- 5 (c



4. A web forum asked its followers to write their wishes. Read the forum and write the names of the people described in the statements below.



1	He feels upset for his sons.	Charles
2	She is sad about a bad choice.	Fulya
3	She studied too much last year.	Hannah
4	He might have passed the exams.	Antony

- 5. David's colleague took some notes about him. Read the notes and say how David could/might have avoided the problems he faced, as in the example.
  - 1 David forgot to set the alarm clock, so he overslept.
  - 2 He left his briefcase at home and had to go back to get it.
  - **3** He thought he could be more cautious about setting the alarm clock.
  - 4 He forgot to put his briefcase by the door, so he couldn't see it before he left home.
  - 5 He criticized himself for not saving a taxi phone number in his contact list.
  - 1 If David hadn't forgotten to set the alarm, he wouldn't have overslept.
  - **2** If David hadn't left his briefcase at home, he wouldn't have had to go back to get it
  - 3 David wished he had been more cautious about setting the alarm clock
  - 4 David wished he hadn't forgotten to put his briefcase by the door, so he could have seen his briefcase before leaving home
  - 5 He should have saved a taxi phone number in his contact list
- 6. Two people are talking about eating out. Listen to the dialog and write the names of the people into the blanks below. Tapescript 5.2.1
  - 1 ...... Ken went to the restaurant for a special occasion.
  - 2 ...... Maria ...... went to the restaurant with her sister's children.
  - 3 ...... Mary....... had some pain in her stomach after the spicy pasta.
  - 4 Maria wished the menu had been richer.
  - 5 ...... Ken was sad about not choosing an Italian restaurant.



Talking about unreal past events

NS T

F

F

NS

T



Listen to two people mentioning their bad holiday experience and then decide if the statements are true (T), false (F) or not stated (NS). ☐ Tapescript 5.3.1



- Kevin and Michelle are colleagues.
- 2 Michelle wanted to stop at an unknown coffee shop for lunch.
- 3 Kevin disagreed with Michelle, and they decided not to have lunch till going home.
- Michelle didn't eat the traditional cheese sandwich.
- Kevin lost some time at hospital because of some files he needed to finish.
- Michelle thinks that her choice was bad.

2. Think about your bad choices that you regret in the past. Then tell the story of your choice as in the example.

**Example:** I wish I hadn't felt asleep on the beach that summer. If I had been more careful, I wouldn't have been in my hotel room with my burning back.

Sts own answers

3. Read through the online chat and answer the questions.

"Well, it is high time we talked about our regrets and wishes for the past!" (Gilbert)

"If I hadn't canceled a planned vacation to Turkey last July, I wouldn't have spent a long lockdown in Vernazza. I wish I had enjoyed that long lockdown in my secluded town, Gökbel. If I had directed those days well in terms of personal development such as taking up a new hobby or joining online training, I wouldn't have been in a huff so much. I wish I had completed an online origami training program."

"I wish I hadn't bought this car two years ago. If only I had ended up with my first choice, then I wouldn't have been to many auto mechanics. I wish I hadn't spent much time and money to repair it. I could have saved money in order to buy a new one."

"I could have studied at a better university. If I had followed a well-disciplined study plan, I would have been a student at a prestigious university with a fantastic campus." (Megan)

"We would not have tested positive if we had worn our masks. We wish we had stayed isolated at home, and if we had followed the rules, we might not have been infected with this disease. We should not have been lulled into a false sense of security. Yes, we hadn't gone to weddings, large beach gatherings, or restaurants, but things could have been different if we had taken the maximum precautions."

#### **Derrick and Kelly**

1 Did Olga spend the lockdown in Gökbel? ... No. she didn't What are the things that Olga wishes for the last July? Olga wishes she had gone to Turkey, taken... 2 up a new hobby and completed an online origami training program Is Steve regretful about his car choice? .... Yes, he is 3 What would have happened if Steve had decided to buy his first-choice car? He wouldn't have been to many auto mechanics and spent much time and money to repair his car 5 What would have been if Megan had studied at a better university? She would have been a student of a prestigious university 7 About which subjects are Derrick and Kelly regretful? They are regretful about not wearing masks, following the rules and taking the maximum precautions



	vish
	Sts own answers
••••	
••••	
Rea	ad the statements below and write them in other words in relation with the statement
	I didn't know you were at
	hospital, so I didn't visit you.
Exa	ample: • If I had known you were at hospital, I would have visited you.
	• I wish I had known you were at hospital, so I would/could have visited you.
	I didn't go to the Alps, and
	I couldn't try skiing.
1	I might/could have tried skiing if I had gone to the Alps
	I wish I had gone to the Alps and tried skiing
	I've got a toothache. I missed my
	last check-up at the dentist's.
	000
2	I wouldn't/might not have had a toothache if I hadn't missed my last check-up at the dentist's
2	
	I wish I hadn't missed my last check-up at the dentist's
	I didn't study medicine, so I'm
	I didit i study medicine. So i iii
	not a surgeon.
	not a surgeon.
3	

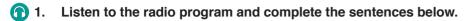




Expressing degrees of certainty in the past







**FUNCTIONS:** 





- I looked around and saw other things missing, too and thought someone .....might have come .... and stolen ..... them.
- bedroom.
- On the screen of the phone the policeman saw the word "mom". It ... couldn't have been. my mom. 3
- 2. Respond to the situations using more than one structure as in the example.

should/shouldn't have

could/couldn't have

might/might not have

must/mustn't have

**Example:** Your best friend failed a very important exam because she didn't study enough. What do you say to her?

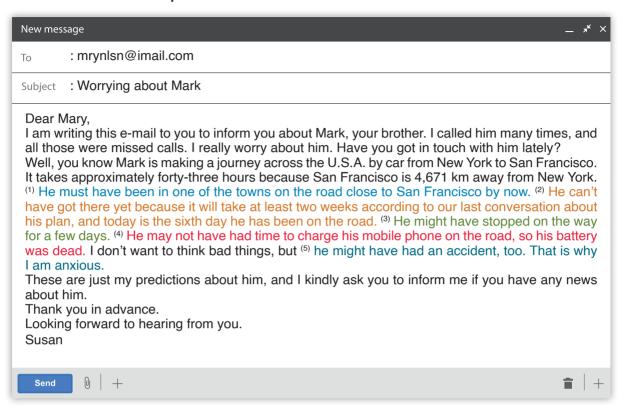
You should have studied more for the exam.

- Jack borrowed your favorite shirt without asking you. It is a must to get permission. You want him to ask you next time. What do you say to him?
- 2 One of your classmates misses the online lessons every morning because s/he gets up late. What do you say to her/him?
- You arranged to meet your friend at 5 o'clock. S/he came at 7 o'clock, but s/he didn't call you to tell you s/he'd be late. What do you say to her/him?

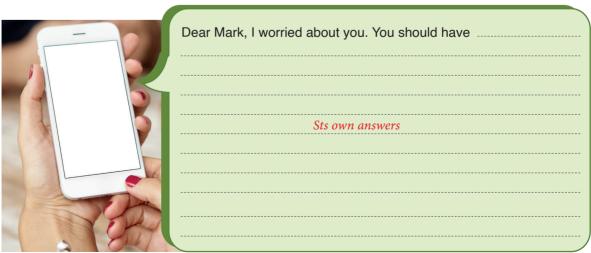
Sts own answers



3. Read Susan's e-mail to Mary. Then match the sentences in different colors with their explanations. More than one answer is possible.



- 1 .....b..... a She was 50% or less sure about this.
- 2 ....... b She was almost certain that he was close to San Francisco.
- 4 .....d It was possible that his battery was dead.
- 5 ...<u>a</u>.....
- 4. Imagine that Mark sent a text message to Susan telling her that he is OK and he could hardly answer the calls in order not to run flat. Write a text message to Mark as if you were Susan, telling your predictions by criticizing him.





- Expressing degrees of certainty in the past
- Expressing the criticism for the events in the past

Open Your Heart

# 

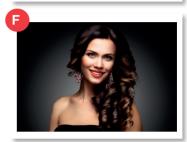












# Read the situations below. Then ask and answer the questions.

- A classmate sitting near you had bad breath. What might have s/he eaten?
- b The teacher got a phone call during online class yesterday and looked very worried. What could have happened?
- Your sister didn't tidy her wardrobe. What should have she done? Sts own answers
- 3. Rewrite the sentences with the structures given in the boxes.

		must have	shouldn't have	couldn't have	might have	can't have				
	1	1 You took more clothes with you than you needed.  You shouldn't have taken so many clothes with you								
	2	I thought there'd be a possibility to give a call and say you'd be late.  You might have given me a ring to say you'd be late								
	3	I'm sure they visited the famous museum in Germany.  They must have visited the famous museum in Germany								
	4 I was almost certain that he was not aware of the harm he had done. He can't have been aware of the harm he had done									
	5 Ted has been in Spain since September. It was uncertainly right that you saw him in Paris yested. It couldn't have been Ted you saw in Paris yesterday									
l.	Tic	k the correct it	em according to the	situations.						
	1	Mark shouldn't	have spent his time w	vatching TV last nigh	i.					
		<b>√</b> a Mark	watched TV a lot last i	night. <b>b</b>	Mark likes watching	g TV.				
	2	Mary Nelson m	nust have finished lund	ch by now.						
		v a l'm su lunch.	ire Mary Nelson has fi	nished <b>b</b>	I'm sure Mary Nels lunch.	on hasn't finished				



3	Liz mig	ht have been hit by a car.		
	√ a	Liz was lucky that she wasn't.	b	Liz was hit by a car.
4	I'm sure	e Peter didn't steal the money.		
	√ a	Peter can't have stolen the money.	b	Peter could have stolen the money.

5. Read the paragraph and decide if the statements are true (T), false (F) or not stated (NS).

# What Happened to My Cake?

Sam was very tired after a very exhausting day, and all he wanted was to arrive home. While he was opening the door, suddenly, he remembered that there was a huge cake in the fridge. The idea of eating it in front of the TV made him happy. However, when he opened the fridge, he was shocked that there wasn't any piece of cake

there. The empty plate was on the table. What might have happened to the cake? He started to think about the possible choices. His mother might have had some guests, and she might have served it to them. No, it wasn't a good probability because today his mother was at work all day. What about his little brother? In fact, he could have eaten the whole cake, but today he had a basketball match, so he wasn't at home, either. Sam thought that he should have warned the family members not to eat his share. He shouldn't have left the rest of the cake on the table. At that moment, he realized that Lucky, the naughty dog, was sleeping with his dirty mouth which was fully covered with chocolate. Oh no! He must have been the culprit. He must have eaten all the cake secretly when nobody was at home.

1	Sam's mother might have eaten the cake.	F
2	Sam's brother can't be the one who ate the cake.	T
3	Sam's brother never came home that day.	NS
4	Sam shouldn't have forgotten to warn the family members about the cake.	$\mathbf{T}$
5	The dog ate the cake when it was alone at home.	T
6	Sam must have left the cake in his room.	NS

6. Write three predictions about your close friend's last weekend. Send a text message to him/her and check which of your predictions come true as in the example.

Example: Hey, dude! Here are my predictions about your last weekend. Are they true or false? Let's check them!

- You can't have gone out because there was a legal lockdown on the weekend.
- You could have played video games after finishing your homework.
- You might have watched the soccer match of your favorite team.

/	Sts own answers
/	
1	
1	



- **FUNCTIONS:** Expressing degrees of certainty in the past
- Expressing the criticism for the events in the past

Open Your Heart

- Imagine that you were an adventurous hiker. What could you do if you forgot your compass while walking along a difficult mountain track?
- Read the text and decide if the following statements are true (T), false (F) or not stated (NS).

#### **ESCAPE FROM THE CANYON**

Early in the morning of May 5, 2005, Yousuf Jacob, a passionate climber, left his home in the city of Samsun and headed west across Vezirköprü in his truck in order to spend a day hiking alone in Şahinkaya Canyon. With the magnificent landscape stretching for miles all around, he parked the truck and continued on his bike until the track ended. While he was riding his bike, he thought what a lovely day it was without his phone notification beeps. Suddenly, he realized that he hadn't got his phone. He thought he might have forgotten to take it with him and the phone could have been in his home. Then he realized that he had stopped at the gas



station and talked to his colleague, then he had gone to the toilets. He said "It can't be at home. I must have put it somewhere at the gas station," in a certain tone. After deciding to take his phone back on the way home, he started to climb down into the canyon when he put his hand on a boulder and it came loose. He lost his balance for a second and slipped down to the bottom of the canyon. The boulder came crashing after him and landed on his arm. In a few seconds, the outing had turned into a nightmare. Above, a sliver of blue sky was all he could see. But a Syrian family, a boy and a girl with their parents, were hiking by the canyon. At the bottom, it was impossible for Yousuf to shout for help and even if he had done, it might have been pointless. To make matters worse, he hadn't had a mobile phone and hadn't told anyone except his colleague where he was going. He thought he should have been more careful about keeping his belongings. All he had was 330 ml of water, two sandwiches, an apple and a small knife. The nightmare continued for almost two hours as he tried to keep his spirits up and think of a solution. But, at this critical point, luck intervened and the Syrian family saw him at the bottom and called the ambulance immediately. They wouldn't have seen him if their daughter hadn't dropped down her necklace to the canyon. Amazingly, thanks to the instructions of the emergency team, he managed to rappel down a 20-meter cliff with a bandaged hand and get out of the canyon. They-Yousuf and the Syrian family-started walking toward the road thanking and wishing good luck to each other.

- 1 Yousuf Jacob had little hiking experience. F
- F 2 He called for help at the gas station.
- 3 T He climbed down to the bottom of the canyon but couldn't get out.
- F 4 The Syrian family was also at the bottom of the canyon. 5 NS The Syrian family visited Yousuf after the accident.
- 6 He was critical about himself because he lost his mobile phone. T
- Match the highlighted words in the paragraph with their definitions below.
  - 1 Canyon Get down a steep slope with a rope
  - 2 Valley with very steep slides Boulder
  - 3 Sliver A large rock C
  - A small, thin strip of something Rappel





4.	4. Match the events on the left with their results on the right.								
	1	He put his hand on	a loose boulder.	а	He couldn't	call for help.			
	2	He didn't bring a m		b	He lost his b	•			
	3	He didn't leave his	·	С	He was able	to survive de	spite his	s injuries.	
	4	He had little water.	•	d	His family di	dn't know who	ere to lo	ok for him.	
		_			•				
	•	1 b 2 a 3 (	d 4 c						
5.	Со	mplete the sentenc	es using the infor	rmation i	n Exercise 4	<b>.</b> .			
	1	If it hadn't been for	the loose boulder,	he migh	t not have lost	his balance.			
	2	If he had taken the	phone with him,	he could	l have called fo	r help.			
	3	If he'd left a note,		his fami	ly might have l	known where to	o look for	him.	
	4	If he hadn't had so	me water,	he migh	t not have been	ı able to surviv	e despite	his injuries.	
<b>6</b> .		ten to the convers	ation between a ı	mom and	d her daugh	ter. Choose	the best	t answer to the	е
	qu	estions below.	Tapescript 6.3.1						
	1	What is the tone of	the mom?						
	•			•	Critical	<b>d</b> Ironi	ic and cr	iitiaal	
		<b>а</b> Нарру	<b>b</b> Ironic	С	Chilcai	u lioni	c and ci	ilicai	
	2	What is the tone of	the daughter?						
		a Relaxed	<b>b</b> Worried	C	Worried and	d satirical	d	Satirical	
<b>A</b> 7			At a second at March			6			
<b>7</b> .	LIS	sten to the conversa			ns of the mo	m for ner da	ugnter.		
	1	You shouldn't have p							
	2	You should have sat a							
	3	If you had done it, you					n the mid	dle of the night	
	4	You shouldn't have d	runk too much coffee	e and eate	n chocolate a l	ot .			
8.	Ch	oose one of the ph	ut what migh	nt have l	hannened				
0.	Cii	oose one of the pin	otos below and w	inte a pa	iagiapii abo	ut what hingi	it iiave i	паррепец.	
(	A				Cta a	41144 G44C411OMC			
			In photo A/B,		313 0	wn answers			
	4								
	上	71							
(	В								



and where it is done.

## FUNCTIONS:

- Talking about landmarks and monuments
- Describing cities and historic sites

Asking for and giving more detailed information

English 11 Theme 7 Facts About Turkey

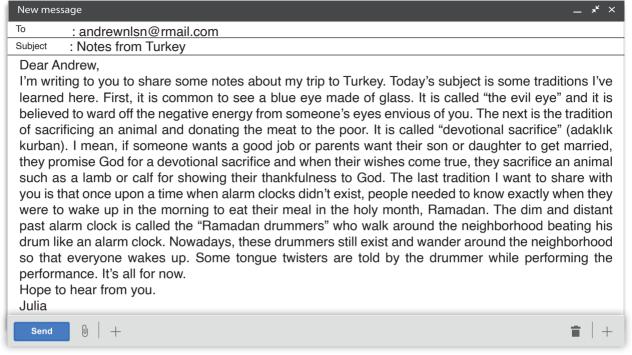
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1.	Look at the facts about Turkey. Tick the ones you have an idea and talk about them.					
	The Hagia Sophia Grand Mosque is a must-see place in İstanbul.					
		2 Mardin, located on Mesopotamian plains, is said to be the birth	place of the civilization.			
		3 Many houses and hotels in Ayder Plateau are built using work	od to match with the natural			
		beauty of green hills.				
2	Liet	on to the convergation between two friends and write two (T) or	folio (E) Transist 744			
2.		en to the conversation between two friends and write true (T) or	Talse (F). [ ] Tapescript 7.1.1			
	1	Muğla is bigger than another tourist attraction, Antalya.	F			
	2	Dalyan is more expensive than Bodrum.	F			
	3	There are different kinds of accommodation for every budget type.	T			
	4	Dalyan is located by the shores of Köyceğiz Lake.	T			
	5	The weather is hot and dry during summer.	T			
2	1:4					
3.	LIST	en to the conversation again and answer the questions below.				
	1	What are Danilo and Anna talking about?				
		They are talking about Danilo's summer vacation				
	2	Why does Danilo describe Dalyan as an ideal holiday destination?  Because there are both luxurious hotels and apart-hotels with many alternative.	atives for every budget			
	3	Where is the world heritage in Dalyan located?				
		It is located in the face of Dalyan City and on the right shores of Dalyan Str	ream			
4.	Circ	ele the correct option.				
4.	1	The Hagia Sophia Grand Mosque is one of the greatest <b>statues/st</b> i	ructures in the world			
	2	Thousands of people visit the tomb/structure of Ertugrul Gazi in S				
	3	There is a nice <b>statue/tomb</b> of Atatürk on a horse in Ulus Square, A				
	4	Sümela <b>mosque/monastery</b> has been restored lately in Trabzon.	ninaia.			
	5	Düden waterfalls/rivers are visited by thousands of tourists from a	ll over the world			
			n over the world.			
5.		ng the prompts below, rewrite the sentences as in the example.				
	Exa	mple: A: Look at that house! What happened to it?				
		B: It/destroy/in an earthquake It was destroyed in an earthquake.				
	1	A: That's a beautiful sweater you're wearing!				
		B: Thank you. It/knit/my grandma				
		It was knitted by my grandma				
	2	A: What do you know about the Hagia Sophia Grand Mosque?				
		B: It/visit/many tourists/every year				
		It is visited by many tourists every year				
	3	A: There is always a terrible noise at my study.				
		B: A new hospital/build/in your neighborhood/at the moment				
		A new hospital is being built in your neighborhood at the moment				
6.	Та	lk to your classmates about a tradition in your hometown inclu	iding what it is called, when			

Sts own answers



7. Read the e-mail and then answer the questions below.



- Which traditions are mentioned in the e-mail?
  Evil eye, devotional sacrifice and Ramadan drummers are mentioned in the e-mail
- What is "devotional sacrifice"?

  It is a Turkish tradition to show gratitude to God by sacrificing an animal such as a lamb or calf when people's wishes come true
- What does a Ramadan drummer do?

  A Ramadan drummer walks in the street during the holy month to wake people up while playing his drum and telling tongue twisters
- 8. Write an e-mail from a place you have been to on holiday, or from your own town. Use the questions as clues for your writing plan.
  - Where did you go?
  - How were the local people?
  - What are the must-see places there?
  - What are the activities to be done there?





• Talking about landmarks and monuments

· Describing cities and historic sites

Asking for and giving more detailed information

Theme 7 Facts About Turkey



What are the main features of the region/city you live in? Share some facts about it with your friends. Sts own answers

Listen to the interview and choose the correct options. More than one option is possible.

4 1	Tapescript 7.2.1		
1	Felipe thinks the cultures in	n Ecuador and Colombia are	
	a completely different	<b>b</b> basically the same	<b>c</b> incompatible
2	Colombians are more worr	ied about	than Ecuadoreans.
	a money	<b>b</b> health	<b>c</b> working
3	Both countries have		
	a the same population	<b>b</b> highlands	c coastal areas
4	Colombia is	than Ecuador.	
	<b>a</b> smaller	<b>b</b> bigger	<b>c</b> richer
5	Both countries eat a lot of		
	a fruit	<b>b</b> corn	<b>c</b> meat

Read the passage and answer the questions.



- How is tea preferred mostly in Turkey? It is preferred mostly as black, sweet and served in small tulip glasses
- According to the author, which value is associated with serving tea? Hospitality is associated with serving tea
- Why was the attempt to grow tea in Bursa unsuccessful? Because this part of the country is ecologically inadequate for growing tea



Find a Turkish song related to tea and try to translate it into English. Sing the translated song to your friends. Sts own answers

Circle the correct words.

Celine: When are you going on holiday?

Oliver: Next weekend. It is going to be the **more/most** relaxing time of the year.

Celine: That place on the coast where you are going to stay, is it notter/more hot than here?

Oliver: Not really! It's more cold colder than here, and there is usually more most wind. So,

the temperature is normally five or six degrees lower more(than here.

Celine: And, it's the world's more most attractive coast.

Oliver: Really? Well, it's more most beautiful than other places, but we can't swim in the ocean.

Celine: Yeah, unfortunately.

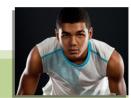
Read the texts and answer the questions.



#### Martin



Jack



This is Harry. He is 17 years old. He likes eating junk food more than fruit and vegetables. He is a bit plump. He is 1.55 m tall and 70 kg. He loves playing chess. He is a hardworking student and mostly gets good grades.

Harry

This is Martin. He is 16 years old. He is 1.75 m tall and 65 kg. He is not very tall. He doesn't like any kind of junk food. He sometimes plays soccer with his friends. He passes all his exams with average grades.

This is Jack. He is 18 years old. He is a very tall boy with 1.98 m and 80 kg. He is fit and healthy. He often eats fruit and vegetables. Also, he practices tennis every day. He studies very hard and his grades are very good.

- Who is the youngest boy? Martin is the youngest of all 2 Whose grades are better, Harry's or Martin's? ...... Harry's grades are better than Martin's 3 Which of the three boys eats junk food most? ...... Harry eats junk food most
- Imagine you were a traveler and visited Rize last week. Write a blog to give information about the city using the notes. You can search on the Net if necessary.



Hello, my dear followers. You know I went to Rize last week, and I want to share some information with you about the city. Let's start with its location. Rize is located in ................................ Rize is famous enjoyable activities there. For example, ...... I had a lovely weekend in Rize thanks to many good things including the local people's hospitality, delightful local cuisine, and different kinds of sport facilities. In other words, ...... Please meet me with some new information about a different city next week!



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5

Businesspeople

· Describing cities and historic sites Asking for and giving more detailed information

Theme 7 Facts About Turkey

Scientists and tourists



Prepare a presentation about a historical site that you have always wanted to visit.

Sts own answers

2.	List	en to the interview and o	choose the correct options.	Tapescript 7.3.1
	1	Many people live near C	Cape Town because of the	
		a climate	<b>b</b> fruit	<b>c</b> people
	2	The Garden Route is nice	ce because of the	
		a plants	<b>b</b> rain	<b>c</b> temperature
	3	Because of global warm	ing, South Africa has had	
		<b>a</b> more tourism	<b>b</b> bigger waves	c hotter temperatures
	4	The Floral Kingdom is a	ı/an	
		a amusement park	<b>b</b> heritage site	c old castle

3. Read the text and decide if the statements below are true (T), false (F) or not stated (NS).

Europeans

......go to the Floral Kingdom.

# Early Settlements in Anatolia

Anatolia is a kind of home to many civilizations from classical cities scattered along the coast to ancient sites that date back to the earliest periods of human history. Here is some important information about some of them.



Göbeklitepe is located in Şanlıurfa. The common feature of the buildings in Göbeklitepe is that 10-12 T-shaped obelisks were arranged in a circular plan and they were built with stone walls. Human, hand and arm, various animals and abstract symbols were made on many of these obelisks by embossing or carving.



The Ancient City of Ephesus, which is perhaps one of the most important ancient cities of our country, is located in Selçuk, İzmir. Being one of the cultural and scientific centers of its period, the city attracts attention with its unique structures. In addition to the Library of Celsus, there are ancient roads, a theater, hillside houses and many other archaeological findings in Ephesus.



Myra Ancient City, which belongs to the 5th century B.C., is located in Demre, Antalya. It can be described as the most important trade and port city of its period. Also, it is considered the center of sea transportation. The ancient city, which is home to the rock tombs of the Lycian civilization, the ancient theater and the Church of Saint Nicholas, was very important in every period from the Lycian civilization to the Roman and Byzantine civilization.

- 1 Anatolia hosted many different kinds of civilizations throughout history.
- 2 Animals and symbols were made on the obelisks in Göbeklitepe.
- 3 The Library of Celsus is a structure remaining from Roman Empire.
- 4 No archaeological findings were achieved in Ephesus.
- 5 Myra Ancient City played an essential role throughout history.



T

NS



4.	An	swer the questions according to the text in Exercise 3.				
	1	What is the text mainly about?  It's about the early settlements in Anatolia				
	2	How were the symbols made on the obelisks in Göbeklitepe?  They were made by embossing or carving				
	3	What kind of architectures are there in Ephesus?  In addition to the Library of Celsus, there are ancient roads, a theater, hillside houses and many other archaeological finding				
	4	What is the main feature of Myra Ancient City?  It can be described as the most important trade and port city of its period. Also, it is considered the center of sea transportation				
5.	Re	write the sentences as in the example. Don't forget there will be no change in the meaning.				
	Exa	ample: The people developed an easy transportation system.  An easy transportation system was developed by the people.				
	1	We can see the excitement on his face.  The excitement on his face can be seen				
	2	The students will create different kinds of robots for their science projects.  Different kinds of robots will be created by the students for their science projects				
	3	Many of our neighbors haven't seen our new furniture.  Our new furniture hasn't been seen by many of our neighbors				
6.	the	ink of a famous landmark or building and prepare a small description card of it. Don't write a name of the place in your description. Take it in turns to read the descriptions in order to ess it.  Sts own answers				
7.		rite a text about a touristic place for the e-magazine of your school using the plan below and ur own ideas.				
	•	Introduction: Set the scene (name and location of the place, reason(s) for choosing the place) Main Body: Give some information about the overall look and particular details (sights, facilities, free time activities, local food, etc.) Conclusion: Express your feelings and final thoughts about the place and recommendations about the musts				
		Sts own answers				



# Listen to the dialog and choose the correct options.

Tapescript 8.1.1

What is the main sport they are talking about?

Soccer Baseball

Basketball

Comparing baseball and soccer, which one is more fun? 2

Too different to compare Baseball b Soccer

Why doesn't one of the guys follow soccer at all?

He has no interest in the game.

b He has never understood the rules of the game.

It's too boring to watch for him.

# Share your ideas about soccer and baseball with your friend. Then, report each other's ideas as in the example.

**Example:** Mehmet says that baseball is played between two teams of nine players.

Selin tells me that she is not interested in soccer.

Sts own answers

#### 3. Read the interview below and answer the questions.

Interviewer: Mr. Alimova, you say that orienteering is your passion. Please,

tell us more about your passion.

Trainer: OK. I have been doing orienteering since I was 12 years old. I've

been working as a trainer for the last ten years and have many young students for the World Rogaining Championships 2021.

*Interviewer:* Impressive! Mr. Alimova, (1) could you please tell us the basics

of orienteering?

Trainer: Sure. Orienteering is the sport of navigation, often held in

unfamiliar terrain, using a map and compass. It is easy to learn and a fun way to exercise your body and mind simultaneously

while enjoying the outdoors.

Interviewer: (2) Do people need any special equipment to start orienteering?

Trainer: Well, to take up this hobby, you need a compass, electronic punch and emergency whistle if required at the events. (3) You should receive a map at the start. Also, running or hiking

shoes, comfortable clothes and especially long pants are recommended. These are the typical equipment you know. Besides, I (4) want to add that optional equipment may include a watch for timing, cell phone, only for emergencies, or a control

description holder.

Interviewer: What do you recommend parents about orienteering? I mean,

how helpful is orienteering for children?

Trainer: Well, (5) I suggest that they encourage their children start

orienteering. It is helpful for them in using their sense of navigation and it is an accepted fact that orienteering supports

students in geography lessons at school.

Thank you, Mr. Alimova. We wish you luck in the World Interviewer:

Rogaining Championships 2021.

Trainer: Thank you.







	1	Which sport are they talking about?  They are talking about orienteering					
	2	What are the basics of orienteering?  It is the sport of navigation, often held in unfamiliar terrain, using a map and compass					
	3	Which equipment do people need for that sport?  They need a compass, an electronic punch, emergency whistle, map, running or hiking shoes, comfortable clothes. Optional equipment may include a watch for timing, cell phone; only for emergencies; or a control description holder.					
	4	How is orienteering helpful for children?  It is helpful for them in using their sense of navigation and it is an accepted fact that orienteering supports students in geography lessons at school					
4.		ad the sentences numbered 1-5 in the interview. Then, report these sentences as in the ample. Use the appropriate phrases in the boxes.					
		tells that informs us that suggests that					
		adds that wants to know					
	1	The interviewer asked the trainer if he could tell them the basics of orienteering.					
	2	The interviewer wants to know if people need some special equipment to start orienteering					
	3 4 5	The trainer informs us that we should receive a map at the start.  The trainer adds that optional equipment might include a watch for timing, cell phone, only for emergencies, or a control description holder.  The trainer suggests that parents encourage their children to start orienteering.					
5.	Ma wa	ke a similar interview with your friends as in Exercise 3. Ask and answer about a sport you nt.					
		Student A  You are the interviewer. Ask the sports manager at least five questions about the sport you've chosen.  Student B  You are the sports manager. Answer the interviewer's questions and give detailed information about the sport.					
		Sts own answers					
6.		port the information you have gained through your interview in Exercise 5. Write the answers the sports manager as in the example below.					
	Ex	<b>Example:</b> The sports manager says that tennis is played on the court. He explains that you need a racket and tennis ball to play it.					
		Sts own answers					



Reporting news Makina interview

Talking about sports



List	ten to the interview and choose the correct options. Tapescript 8.2.1
1	What sport are they talking about?  a Baseball b Basketball c Volleyball
2	When was the last time he played it? <b>a</b> At the age of ten <b>b</b> When he was at high school <b>c</b> During the university years
3	What two positions are mentioned in the dialog?  a Third base and outfield b Quarterback and running back c Guard and forward
4	Why does the man only watch the matches on TV?

He isn't into sports anymore.

b He doesn't have any time nowadays.

There aren't many opportunities around.

2. Make an interview with your family members and ask about their favorite sports. Then, share it with your friends.

Sts own answers

3. Read the page in the newspaper and number the scrambled paragraphs in the right order.

# A New Sports Club!

- ......3 (a) The coach of the team told us "Without a dynamic body and strong maneuvers in water, the players can't break down the defensive formations of the opponent team." Then, we asked one of the players about water polo<sup>2</sup>. (b) He stated "I love competitive sports and I like being part of a team." As for me, (c) I really enjoyed having this interview with that young sportperson. Today's last words are such that; water polo is fun and competitive, so don't lose time to meet this sport!
- has already had a good team. The players of the team practice every day at the Eastside Pool and they're doing well in the National Youth Services Competition that is held annually3.
- ball into the goal of the opponent4 team. Each team consists of seven players including a goalkeeper and all play without their feet ever touching the bottom. We can think that the game is a bit like soccer because each team tries to score goals with a ball. However, in water polo, you don't use your feet-you catch and throw the ball with one hand. A game consists of four quarters, each of which lasts eight minutes.





a b c d	once a year a game played in water by two teams trying to get the ball into the goal of the other team. one that takes an opposite position in a game, competition, etc. to win points, goals, etc. in a game or competition in a sports event, trying to prevent the other player(s) from scoring points, goals, etc.
b c d	a game played in water by two teams trying to get the ball into the goal of the other team.  one that takes an opposite position in a game, competition, etc.  to win points, goals, etc. in a game or competition in a sports event, trying to prevent the other player(s) from scoring points,
d	to win points, goals, etc. in a game or competition in a sports event, trying to prevent the other player(s) from scoring points,
d	to win points, goals, etc. in a game or competition in a sports event, trying to prevent the other player(s) from scoring points,
	in a sports event, trying to prevent the other player(s) from scoring points,
the ne	ws page again and answer the questions.
	ater polo defined on the page?
t's a gam	e played in water in which two teams try to get the ball into the goal of the opponent team
	n is National Youth Services Competition held? annually
low is w	ater polo different from soccer?
	polo, you don't use your feet-you catch and throw the ball with one hand
low lone	does a water polo game last?
_	olo game lasts 32 minutes
ort the s	entences lettered from (a) to (c) in Exercise 3.
	ch of the team told us that without a dynamic body and strong maneuvers in water, the couldn't break down the defensive formations of the opponent team
One of t	he players stated thathe loved competitive sports and he liked being part of a team .
Youth C	enter Press staff said that sthe really had enjoyed having that interview with that young sportsperson
_	about an extreme sport to give detailed information. Your writing should include the the checkens.
What are	nd when can it be done? e the basic features of that sport?
	nd of equipment is needed? Ou like to try it or not? Why/Why not?
	Sts own answers
	low is weat's a game.  It is held.  It is he



FUNCTIONS:
• Reporting news

Making interview

•	iviaking	interview
•	Talking	about sports

<b>1</b> .		Listen to the dialog between two friends and write the sports they are interested in Tapescript 8.3.1				
	1	Pierre is interested incricket and soccer				
	2	Kathy is interested intennis				

<b>1</b> 2.	Lis	sten to the	dialog	again	and	write	true	e (T) or	false (F)	. Correc	t the false	ones.
	_					_				_	. —	

Pierre said that any kind of sports is essential for everybody.
 Kathy does her sport twice a week.
 Kathy reminded him of an old saying that health is wealth.

4 They both accept the importance of sports for a healthy life. T

3. Prepare a short news report about the headlines below and share it with your classmates.

- a Gymnast loses balance and falls in the final.
- **b** The runners show great stamina in the marathon.
- c Impressive show of strength in the weightlifting final! Sts own answers
- 4. Imagine that you are the interviewer of your school magazine. Make an interview with one of your friends to have some detailed information about his/her favorite sport. Write your interview below.

Sts own answers	

5. Steve is throwing a birthday party next Saturday. His friend Rosa wants to know more about it and asks him some questions. Report Rosa's questions.



1	Rosa asked Steve	how many people he had invited.
2	She wanted to know	what time the party would begin.
3	Rosa asked him	who was going to cook.
4	Rosa wanted to know	what sort of music he would play.



### 6. Report the sentences without any change in the meaning as in the example.

Example: "I will graduate from university two years later."

He told me he would graduate from university two years later.

1	"Have you eaten anything today?"	She askedif I had eaten anything that day
2	"Dolphins are very intelligent animals."	Our teacher said that dolphins are/were very intelligent animals
3	"Your brother is fixing the car now."	Dad told me that my brother was fixing the car then
4	"Do you want a hamburger?"	Mom asked her sonif he wanted a hamburger

#### 7. Read the passage and decide if the statements are true (T) or false (F).

# **Sprouts are Good**

Edward, a thirteen-year-old boy, was very happy that day as his dream that vegetable lovers were sprouting up all over his town came true. Hordes of visitors rolled up to take part in the "Sprout Festival" occurred for the first time on his father's farm who was the chief of Sprout Growers Association. A contest was held at the festival and amateur chefs cooked different kinds of sprout dishes. Surprisingly, visitors found themselves queuing up to enjoy the inspired sprout dishes served up. (1) One of the chefs said that "The event aims to spread the message that sprouts are tasty and healthy," and (2) added that "Sprouts contain at least two compounds with proven cancer-protective qualities." (3) Another chef explained that "At first, lots of people say they don't like



sprouts, but when they taste and learn what can be done with them, it really opens their eyes."A young lady visitor supported him saying that "My mom often serves up cold mushy sprouts with some beef for special dinners, (4) but you can eat them in all lunches and dinners and conjure up delicious recipes." At the end of the day, Edward's father gave a speech for a nutritionist magazine saying that (5) "Sprouts contain four times as much vitamin as oranges. (6) Maybe one day, we will see some minor competitions running for the best sprout dish."And, (7) his mother said that "I believe the reality of protective qualities against cancer will make sprouts known better, and (8) I foresee that sprout dish contests will raise money for cancer research. Who knows?"

- 1 The boy's dream came true in his town.
- 2 In the festival, the professional chefs cooked sprout dishes.
- It was said that sprouts included some compounds good for cancer.
   The Sprout Festival occurred many times before.
- 5 The father stated that sprouts had more vitamin C than oranges.
- 8. Look at the sentences numbered 1-8 and, write them in a different way without any change in the meaning as in the example.
  - 1 One of the chefs said that the event aimed to spread the message that sprouts were tasty and healthy.
  - 2 He added that sprouts contained at least two compounds with proven cancer-protective qualities
  - Another chef explained that at first, lots of people said they didn't like sprouts, but when they tasted and learned what could be done with them; it really opened their eyes
  - A young lady visitor supported him saying that her mom often served up cold mushy sprouts with some veef for special dinners
  - 5 He said that sprouts contained four times as much vitamin as oranges
  - 6 He said maybe one day, we would see some minor competitions running for the best sprout dish
  - 7 His mother said she believed the reality of protective qualities against cancer would make sprouts known better
  - His mother said she foresaw that sprout dish contests would raise money for cancer research



- Describing events, places and people
- Asking for and giving clarification

Theme 9 Mv Friends

Listen to the conversations and answer the following questions. Tapescript 9.1.1 Who is the party for? Tim Larry What is the name of the guy who opened the new café? Larry What kind of a company are they working for? a) A tech company A beverage company What kind of software do they create? The tools that help companies manage their money The tools that help companies manage their time

Which one is Joan's desk?

The one that has two monitors The one that has no monitors

Talk about the features of the people as in the example.



Pam 10 years old - student



Matt 55 years old - engineer



Gül & Ayşe 25 years old - lawyers



**Bernie** 35 years old - bus driver

Pam, who is 10 years old, is a student. Matt, who is 55 years old, is an engineer В Gül and Ayşe, who are 25 years old, are lawyers C

Bernie, who is 35 years old, is a bus driver

Choose the correct definition for each word in the word boxes. Write the sentences as in the example.

## **TIDBIT**

- Some information/very important а
- Some information/small b
- Some information/very boring

#### **TEENY**

- A special drink/made with tea а
- A person/helps carry in golf clubs b
- Something/very small in size C

#### **COMMUTERS**

- The people/work with computers а
- The people/travel long hours to work b
- The people/work with dogs

#### **PEAK TIME**

- The time/a lot of people watch television or а listen to the radio
- The day/you feel more relaxed b
- The time/you want to sleep for a long time
- 1 Tidbit is some information which/that is very important.
- Commuters are the people who travel long hours to work 2
- Teeny is something which/that is very small in size 3
- Peak time is the time when a lot of people watch television or listen to the radio 4



#### 4. Read the text and answer the questions below.

Imagine a campsite which is located by a lake. Don't you think it is an ideal place for the people who want a peaceful holiday in nature? People may have different expectations from a campsite. I think the campsite which has at least ten tent sites and five caravans for hire should be close to the city center. The campsite where nature is so peaceful should make you feel relaxed and keep you away from stress. Each caravan in which a maximum of four people can sleep should have a kitchen, shower, toilet, electricity and running hot water. It should also have bathrooms for the campers who stay in tents. Additionally, there should be a small restaurant where the campers can eat fresh fish from the lake. How nice!



	1	According to the author, where should the campsite be?  It should be close to the city center
	2	For whom is the campsite ideal?  The campsite is ideal for the people who want a peaceful holiday in nature
	3	What kind of features should each caravan have according to the author?  Each caravan in which a maximum of four people can sleep should have a kitchen, shower, toilet, electricity and running hot water. It should also have bathrooms
5.	Joi	in the sentences as in the example. Be careful with the punctuation.
	Exc	ample: I spoke to an old man. He was very polite. I spoke to an old man who was very polite.
	1	Do you know the name of the film? It won two Oscars in 1980.  Do you know the name of the film which won two Oscars in 1980?
	2	I remember my eighteenth birthday. It was the day all of my old friends came.  I remember my eighteenth birthday when all of my old friends came
	3	Sandy is a very outgoing girl. She likes chatting with everybody in the school.  Sandy, who is a very outgoing girl, likes chatting with everybody at school
	4	This is my friend Maria. Her mother works as a doctor at the local hospital.  This is my friend, Maria whose mother works as a doctor at the local hospital
	5	Silivri is a fascinating district of İstanbul. My sister runs her cases there.  Silivri, where my sister runs her cases, is a fascinating district of İstanbul
6.		rite about your best friend to give some detailed information about him/her.  ample: Ahmet, who is my best friend, is a cool boy. He often plays volleyball which is his favorite sport. He lives in a neighborhood where there are a lot of parks around.
		Sts own answers





Describing events, places and people

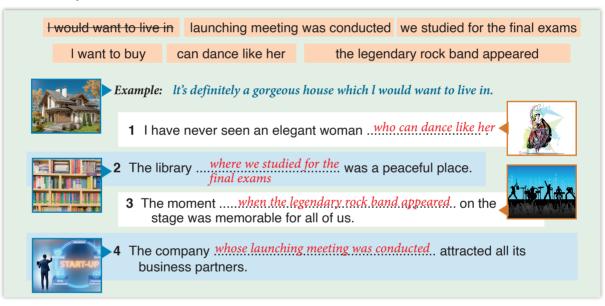
**FUNCTIONS:** 

Asking for and giving clarification

1. Listen to a woman talking about a new restaurant. Fill in the missing information on the comment form. Tapescript 9.2.1

	The EDL COMMENT FORM					
1	The date of your visit	: 16 <sup>th</sup> February 2019				
2	The name of food you have eaten	. Risotto				
3	The staff	· Very friendly and helpful				
4	Service	· Quite fast				
5	The food	· Healthy and delicious				
6	The atmosphere	: Relaxing and andsoft music in the background				
7	The price	· Reasonable				
		Thank you for your cooperation!				

2. Complete each definition with the following phrases using *who, whose, which, when, where* as in the example.



- 3. We have some life-changing moments. Do you remember yours? Write about them including the points below.
  - A day when you felt a great happiness
  - A person who had an important effect on you
  - An event in which you learned a big lesson
  - A place where you can't forget

**Example:** The day when l felt great happiness was my high school graduation ceremony.



its own answers
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4. Talk about the traits of one of the students in your class/school without telling his/her name. Ask your friends to find the person you have described.

Sts own answers



4. Read the text and answer the questions below.

#### **Save Our Roofs**

According to an architect who has been working on the traditional Ottoman architecture recently, the hills which descend from the Blue Mosque in İstanbul were full of traditional Ottoman wooden houses, picturesquely cascading down to the Sea of Marmara fifty years ago. Today, almost all of them have been replaced by concrete blocks. However, we all know that it's essential to save the last of them, at least. The appeal of İstanbul's wooden hillside houses lies in the harmony that comes from the consistent use of boarding, bay windows, shallow roofs and deep overhanging eaves. The wooden houses most of which were built between 1800 and 1840 are left to go worse. Fortunately, there are some campaigns to save the old wooden houses which still have the chance to survive. One of those campaigns which is called "Save Our Roofs" was launched by the Turkish Timber Association with an endorsement from UNESCO in December 2003. The campaign focusing on repairing the wooden houses is an attempt for saving the traditional wooden houses. This activity will really be a good start to improve and maintain the historic neighborhood. Today, the authorities of İstanbul have recognized the importance of protecting the city's traditional domestic architecture.

1	Where are the wooden houses located?  The wooden houses are located between the Blue Mosque and the Sea of Marmara
2	According to the architect, what is essential today?  It is essential to save the last of wooden houses
3	By whom the company was launched?  It was launched by the Turkish Timber Association with an endorsement from UNESCO
4	How does the author describe the campaign "Save Our Roofs"?  The campaign focusing on repairing wooden houses is an attempt for saving the traditional wooden houses.

5. Fill in the gaps in the letter below with who, where, when or why.

Dear Samantha.

How are you? The reason (1) ...why... I'm writing this letter is to tell you some great news. Do you remember the time (2) ...when. you were here last year, and we went to that theater (3) .where.. I ran into John, an old school friend of mine? Well, guess what? We got engaged last month! We went to Dubai (4) .where. we got engaged and that's (5) ...why... we didn't invite anyone. We've decided to live in the town (6) .where. we both grew up and we're looking forward to the day (7) ...when. we can buy our own house. Anyway, we hope you can come back and pay a visit to us (8) ...who... really miss you.

Write back soon and tell me your news.

Love,

Cindy

6. Write a letter to your friend about your last holiday as in Exercise 5.

Sts own answers





- Describing events, places and people
- Asking for and giving clarification

**FUNCTIONS:** 

My Friends

			1
1	Listen to the conversations and answer the following questions	Tanescript 9.3.1	

1	Why was the gathering postponed? <b>a</b> It was too small. <b>b</b> There was no air conditioner.
2	What does she say about the park?
	a It is a place where one can enjoy just being in nature.
	<b>b</b> She's never been there.

What does she ask the man to do?

Postpone the dinner.

Just have dinner and talk.

2. Link the sentences in column A with the ones in column B using who, whose or which.

	A		В
1	A sofa is a piece of furniture.	а	It cuts the grass.
2	This is Janette.	b	S/he serves the passengers on a plane.
3	A flight attendant is a person.	С	You sit on it.
4	Ege's brother is an actor.	d	He lives in Hollywood.
5	A lawnmower is a machine.	е	Her father donated lots of money to the charity.

1	A sofa is a piece of furniture on which you sit
2	This is Janette whose father donated lots of money to the charity
3	A flight attendant is a person who serves the passengers on a plane
4	Ege's brother, who lives in Hollywood, is an actor
5	A lawnmover is a machine which cuts the grass/A lawnmover which cuts the grass is a machine

3. Complete each sentence as in the example.

**Example:** The woman carrying the briefcase is the principal. The woman who is carrying the briefcase is the principal.

1 The bicycle leaning on the fence is Rabia's. 

This is Aeren. His car was stolen yesterday. This is Aeren .....whose car was stolen ..... yesterday.

I can't forget the day. I lost my wallet in a crowded city on that day. I can't forget .....the day when I lost my wallet ...... in a crowded city.

Jim lives in that house. The house is on Atatürk Street. 

She is talking to a man. He is my teacher. The man ... whom she is talking to/to whom she is talking ... is my teacher.

Ask your friend about a local restaurant to get information. Ask clarification questions to get detailed answers about when to go, what to eat and with whom to go there.

Sts own answers



5. Read the text and choose the correct option for each question.

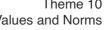
#### **A Different Experience**

I'm Naima and I want to mention my different African experience. Last summer, I got the chance to spend a month helping out in a hospital in Africa. I had a gap year at school, and I was interested in studying medicine at university. (1) I thought it was just a perfect chance to get some experience which would help me in studying medicine. (2) It was a month when I was introduced to a world that is really different to mine in so many ways. When I saw the poor families, I was amazed at the way they come together and help each other. It was voluntary work in terms of spending a lot of time looking after the basic needs of the patients at the hospital. (3) It was a good chance which gave me the opportunity to ask the doctors about the profession. Although I saw truly awful things there, none of them changed my mind about being a doctor. In fact, they only made me more determined to study medicine. Now, I know exactly what I'm going to be. I mean it will be a profession which deals with international organizations, and (4) I will spend my life helping the people overseas who haven't been as lucky as me. I can't wait to get started!

- 1 What does Naima talk about in the text?
  - **a** An amazing experience she had
  - **b** Some advice to people who want to be a doctor
  - **c** The comparisons of the hospitals in Africa and her country
- 2 What was Naima amazed at?
  - a How little money all of them have
  - **b** The way they come together and help each other
  - c How much they needed medical help
- 3 How has the trip changed Naima's ideas about her future?
  - **a** She wants to be an organizer of a charity.
  - **b** It affects her opinions negatively about being a doctor.
  - Now, she really knows what she wants to do in her life.
- 6. Look at the numbered sentences in the text. Divide each sentence into parts as in the example.
  - 1 I thought it was a perfect chance to get some experience. This experience would help me in studying medicine.
  - 2 It was a month. In that month, I was introduced to a world. The world is really different from mine in so many ways
  - 3 It was a good chance. The chance gave me the opportunity to ask the doctors about the profession
  - 4 I will spend my life helping the people overseas. The people overseas haven't been as lucky as me
- 7. Read the sentences below and decide if the given information is extra (E) or necessary (N).
  - 1 Rachel, who we met yesterday, lives in this neighborhood.
  - 2 I remember the day when we first met.
  - 3 My favorite food, which used to be Italian, is now Japanese. E
  - 4 These are the earrings that my mother gave me. N
- 8. Create a digital booklet and write about your school using the questions below.
  - Where is it located?
  - What are the main student clubs in your school?
  - What are the recommendations for the newcomers?

Sts own answers







<b>1</b> .	Listen and tick the phrases you hear.			Tapescript 10.1.1			
	1	I think	V	6	As opposed to this, I wholeheartedly believe that		
	<b>√</b> 2	In my opinion,		7	I'm not sure about		
	<b>√</b> 3	What I mean is that	V	8	I totally disagree.		
	<b>4</b>	I'm partly in the belief that	V	9	To sum up, my claim is that		
	<b>√</b> 5	To make it clear,		10	I feel the same way.		
2.	Put the	expressions into the correct c	ategor	ies	•		

ı u	tille expressions into the correct categor	103.	
а	What do you think of?	i	I'm sorry, but I think
b	That probably means	j	What's your opinion about?
С	I feel the same way.	k	I'm afraid I disagree
d	I personally feel that	I	In my opinion
е	I think so, too.	m	I think
f	Maybe you're right (but)	n	I'm not so sure about
g	Do you have an idea?	0	I believe

h	How/What about?

Asking for Opinions	Expressing Opinions	Agreeing/Disagreeing		
a What do you think of? g Do you have an idea? j What's your opinion about? h How/What about?	<ul><li>m I think</li><li>o I believe</li><li>d I personally feel that</li><li>b That probably means</li><li>l In my opinion</li></ul>	c I feel the same way. f Maybe you're right (but) k I'm afraid I disagree e I think so, too. i I'm sorry, but I think n I'm not so sure about		

# Ask and answer about the sentences given below using the phrases in Exercise 1 and 2. Do you agree or disagree with them? Why/Why not?

- Being passionate about the things you like is extremely important. 1
- 2 A hobby you really like can have a positive effect on your health.
- 3 It's important to be friends with everybody.
- It's not always necessary to tidy your room.

Sts own answers

#### Read the story below and answer the questions.

#### A FATHER AND HIS SONS

Once, a hardworking father had a family of sons. The sons were very troublesome and were always guarreling among themselves. The father always thought that his sons shouldn't have quarreled a lot. The father was very worried, and one day he gathered the whole family around him. He showed them a bundle of sticks, tied together with a cord. "I want each of you to take this bundle in your hands and try with all your strength to break it," he said. Beginning with the youngest, each boy tried in turn to break the sticks, but none succeeded. "Now, untie the bundle, and see what you can do with each twig," said the amused father. They did so, and with great ease, each of them snapped the single sticks into pieces. "My dear sons, I have some advice for you. Always keep together as a family and you are safe. When you are divided, you are in trouble," explained the father.



5.

6.

	vvnat was the tai His sons were alw	iner's problem? ays quarreling among t	themselves		
		nildren break the bur the bundle of sticks wh			
		er amused when his			
	Because he knew i	that they could snap th	e sticks		
4 \	What is the inexp	olicit value mentione	d in this story?		
	It's the importanc	e of being in harmony	with the family with ti	ght bonds	
your	opinions abou Sts own answers at the chart be	story in Exercise 4, t the misbehaviors elow and make sent in the example.	of the children with	n your classmates.	
		Know how to ski	Watched a great show last night	Bought a computer last month	Go to school by bus
Ca	rlos	-	+	+	+
Tar	nia	-	+	-	-
Ale	×	+	-	-	+
Em	ire	+	+	-	+
3 (3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Both Tania and Emre watched a great show last night Not only Tania but also Emre watched a great show last night  2 Alex and Emre/bought a computer last month. Neither Alex nor Emre bought a computer last month Either Alex or Emre didn't buy a computer last month  3 Carlos and Alex/Emre/go to school by bus. Not only Carlos and Alex but also Emre goes to school by bus  4 Alex/watched a great show last night/bought a computer last month. Alex didn't either watch a great show last night or buy a computer last month Alex neither watched a great show last night nor bought a computer last month  Write a paragraph expressing your opinions about the quote below in relation with the values				
		l recognition that parents are ons, and norms of family and		ducation begins before form Sara Lav	•
		vith Sara Lawrence i		ou a Lav	
	Sts own answers				



7.

Tapescript 10.2.1

6

Ellg	JII511	
٦	Γheme	10
Values a	nd Nor	ms

 $\mathbf{T}$ 

<b>1</b> .	Listen to Daniel and Brian talking about their pets. Decide if the statements are true (T) or false (F).

•	
	Daniel doesn't understand why Brian wanted a hedgehog.
	Brian's hedgehog only eats food it catches in the garden.
	Both Daniel's dog and Brian's hedgehog sleep a lot.
	Brian agrees that dogs are friendlier than hedgehogs.
5	Daniel's dog doesn't like going to the kennels when the family is on holiday.

Read the quote below and express your opinions. Do you agree or disagree with Maya Angelou? 2. Make comments and exchange your ideas about love and self-respect.

If we lose love and self-respect for each other, this is how we finally dis-

Sts own answers

- Circle the correct words in bold.
  - We went to the Black Sea for two days on the weekend, but the weather was not good. It rained or **both** either day(s).
  - Jason has got twin brothers and although neither/both of them is very tall, either/both of them can play basketball well.
  - I can suggest you these two books. You can take either neither the small one or nor the big one. 3
  - A: Which is your cat, the black or the white one? 4
    - B: I don't have **both either** of these two cats. Mine is brown.

Neither of them thinks that dogs are very good for gardens.

- Titanic is not only/neither a romance but also/nor a historical film. 5
- A: Aren hates talking in front of large crowds.

**Example:** Amanda is polite. She is thoughtful, too. (as well as)

- B: Nor So do I.
- A: We couldn't go to Rick's birthday party. 7
  - B: **Neither**/Either could we.
- Join the sentences below using the words in brackets as in the example.

Amanda is polite as well as thoughtful. 1 David has got a house. He has got a car, too. (not only ... but also)

David has got not only a house but also a car

2 Paul didn't go to the lecture. Robin didn't go, either. (neither ... nor) Neither Paul nor Robin went to the lecture

Professor Özdemir teaches at university. He does research for the Social Sciences Institute, too. (besides) 3 Besides teaching at university, Professor Özdemir does research for the Social Sciences Institute

To be a teacher, one needs to be patient. One needs to be considerate, too. (both ... and) To be a teacher, one needs to be both patient and considerate

Noah couldn't tell his opinion in the meeting. Jane couldn't tell anything, either. (either ... or) Either Noah or Jane couldn't tell their opinions in the meeting



5. Read Margaret's opinions about having goldfish as a pet and decide if the statements below are true (T), false (F) or not stated (NS).



Hello, everyone. I'm Margaret. Today, I want to share my ideas about having goldfish. I believe some of you already have them in your houses or offices. Actually, I don't understand the reason why some people think that only cats and dogs are good pets. In my opinion, goldfish are very good pets, too.

First of all, goldfish are beautiful animals to watch. They have both lovely colors and cute faces with big eyes. I think it is lovely to watch them swimming.

Furthermore, goldfish are quiet and don't need a lot of attention. They cause neither noise nor a bad smell. Additionally, they are not messy and you only have to change their water either every two or three days.

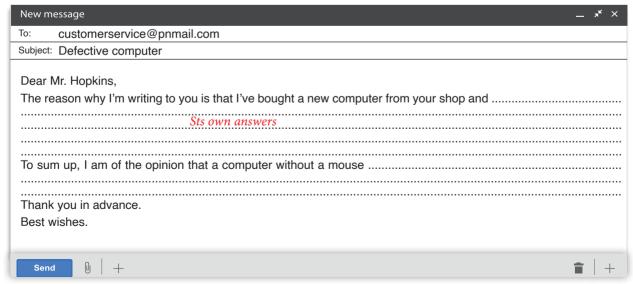
On the other hand, goldfish are not very good company. They don't show any feelings, so you can't play with them.

All in all, having goldfish may not seem a lot of fun, but I believe they are perfect pets!

- 1 To Margaret, neither cats nor dogs are accepted as a pet by all people.
- 2 She believes that the faces of goldfish with big eyes are not cute.
- 3 In her opinion, having goldfish as a pet has both pros and cons.
- 4 She thinks goldfish are not only neat but also quiet as a pet.
- 5 If you want goldfish to show some feelings, you had better put pearl sides in the aquarium.
- 6. Read Margaret's opinions again and make comments. Do you agree or disagree with her? Share your opinions with your friends and exchange your ideas about having goldfish as a pet.

#### Sts own answers

7. Imagine that you have just bought a new computer. When you open the box, you discover that the mouse is missing. Write an e-mail to the shop about the problem and your opinions about your defective good. Then ask them to send a new one.





T

· Expressing opinions Making comments

Listen to two people talking about the items that their friends can't do without. Match the people with the items. There are two extra-Tapescript 10.3.1

People
<ul><li>1 Richard and Sylvia</li><li>2 Celine</li><li>3 Larry</li><li>4 Frances</li><li>5 Norman</li></ul>

- 2. Circle the correct word given in bold for each sentence.
  - 1 Daren isn't allowed to stay out late at night and **neither/nor** is Paul.
  - 2 Penguins can't fly and chickens can't neither/either.
  - Dropping litter is not only as well as illegal but also besides harmful to our environment. 3
  - 4 Neither Both George (nor) and Marcus was suitable for the position in the office.
  - Ashley would like to read(both) what is more a poem and also article in the ceremony. 5
- 3. Rewrite the sentences using both ... and or neither ... nor.
  - Elisabeth can't play the piano. Ethan can't play the piano, either. Neither Elisabeth nor Ethan can play the piano
  - Luke takes the bus to work every day. Michelle takes the bus to work every day, too. Both Luke and Michelle take the bus to work every day
  - Lucy doesn't have a dress for the party. Erica doesn't have a dress for the party, either. Neither Lucy nor Erica has a dress for the party
  - Dave works for an international company, Carla works for an international company, too. Both Dave and Carla work for an international company
- Read the quote and make comments, expressing your opinions.

Your beliefs become your thoughts, Your thoughts become your words, Your words become your actions, Your actions become your habits, Your habits become your values, Your values become your destiny. Gandhi

- I agree/disagree with...
- I think...
- What's your opinion about...?
- I'm not so sure about...

Sts own answers



#### 5. Read the passage and answer the questions.

#### **Learning A Foreign Language**

According to experts, learning a foreign language is important for a variety of reasons. In the first place, offering foreign languages at schools is vital for children growing up in the twenty-first century. As more and more companies become international, employers will expect their staff to speak at least one foreign language in order to do business with their foreign clients. That is, learning a foreign language at school improves the job prospects of a child in his/her later life. In addition to this, traveling abroad is now much easier and cheaper than ever before. Many people choose to spend their holiday abroad if they are able to communicate with local people. If children learn a foreign language at school, they can spend pleasant holidays abroad. On the other hand, learning a foreign language might be confusing for children as they may find it difficult to learn new words and to keep the foreign language separate from theirs. Experts also think that children are under a lot of pressure at school and learning a foreign language might add to their problems. To sum up, although it can be hard for a child to learn a foreign language, it's clear that the advantages outweigh the disadvantages. In today's world, children need all the skills they can get in order to find a successful career, and speaking a foreign language is a skill which is valuable both professionally and socially.

- 1 Why is learning a foreign language important according to the experts?

  First, it is a twenty-first century necessity. Then, it is vital for the job prospects of a child in his/her later life: Furthermore; it helps them spend pleasant holidays ubroad:
- What are the cons of learning a foreign language for children?

  The cons of learning a foreign language are the possible difficulties to learn new words. Also, it requires studying hard
- 3 Do you agree with the writer of the passage about the pros of learning a foreign language?
  Sts own answers
- 4 What may be the other pros of learning a foreign language?

  Sts own answers

#### 6. According to the passage, complete the table below.

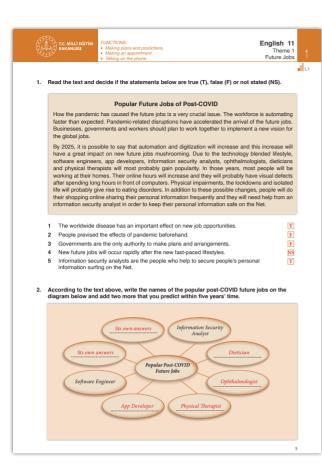
Main Idea of the Text	The advantages of learning a foreign language outweigh its disadvantages.	
Thesis Statement	Learning a foreign language at schools should remain so for a variety of reasons.	
Supporting Ideas	<ul> <li>Learning a foreign language at school improves the job prospects of a child in his/her later life</li> <li>If children learn a foreign language at school, they will be able to spend pleasant holidays abroad</li> <li>Learning a foreign language might be confusing for a child.</li> </ul>	
Conclusion	Speaking a foreign language is a skill which is valuable both professionally and socially.	

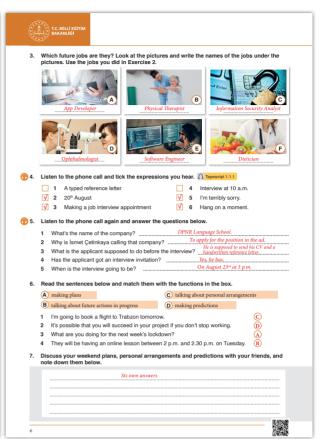
#### 7. Read the quote below and write an opinion article using the table in Exercise 6.

Knowledge should mean a full grasp of knowledge: Knowledge means to know your heart and soul.	According to Yunus Emre, knowledge means both knowing one's heart and soul
If you have failed to understand yourself, Then all of your reading has missed its call.	Sts own answers In addition to this,
Yunus Emre	In conclusion,

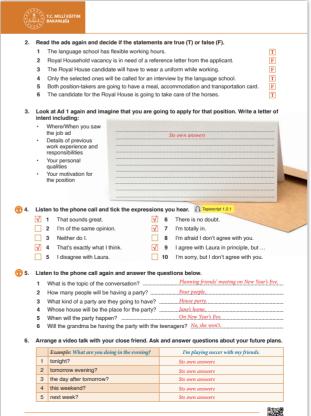














English 11 Theme 1 Future Jobs

# **ANSWER KEYS**



Have you got any innovative ideas to make your life easier? If yes, first, write a few sentences
about them and then take a video telling the details.

2. Read the texts below and answer the questions

#### 21st-Century Popular Words

"Entrepreneurship" is a word we throw around every day. Originally, it is a French word that we see everywhere from magazine covers to conferences, hotel lobbies, even in the White House. The French word entrepreneur even in the White House. The French word entrepreneur first appeared in the French dictionary in the 1700s to describe a person organizing and operating a business by taking a financial risk. Nowadays, entrepreneurship is defined as the pursuit of opportunity with limited resources. From this point of view was on assist make or view was on a section was or view was on a section was or view or view was on the contract or view was on a section was or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view was on the contract or view or view or view or view or view or view o of view, we can easily make an inference about the entrepreneurial challenges. At a basic level, all entrepreneurs try The human race has always innovated, and in a short time went from building fires and making stone-tipped arrows to creating smartphone apps and autonomous robots. Today, technological progress will undoubtedly go on changing the way work, live and survive in the coming decades. "Innovation" is a word we often come across in the 21" century. We can define this word as a new or improved product or process that differs significantly from the units previous products or processes and that has been made available to a potential product or brought into use by the process. There are different types of innovation, such as organizational innovation, marketing innovation, and eco-innovation related with eco-friendly lifestyle and sustainability. 21" eco-mentaly illestyle and sustainability. 21" century makes people think and behave more innovational to keep up with the fast-changing technology. Social media, artificial intelligence-ba products, smartphones, self-driving cars and autonomous flying vehicles, virtual assistants, touchscreen glasses and 3D printers are some innovative examples.

- Where do we see the word "entrepreneur"?
- vers to conferences, hotel lobbies, even in the White House.

- Why do 21st-century people need innovative devices? Because they need to keep up with the changing world.
- What are the examples of 21st -century innovations?
  - ocial media, artificial intelligence-based products, smartphones, self-driving cars, and autonomous flying

Complete the chart below with the appropriate forms of the words given. Keep in mind that some of the words might not have all forms.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
Entrepreneur Entrepreneurship		Entrepreneurial	
Innovation	Innovate	Innovative	Innovatively
Opportunist Opportunity		Opportunistic	Opportunistically
Organization	Organize	Organized	Organizationally
Sustainability	Sustain	Sustainable Unsustainable	Sustainably

- Search for an entrepreneur on the Net and prepare a written presentation including the information below
  - The field he/she works in
- His/Her plans



1.3.1 Listen to the conversation and answer the questions. Tapescript 1.3.1

1	What's the name of the radio program?	Innovative Hours with Mark.
2	What did Suna Hürtekin study at Boğaziçi University?	Civil engineering.
3	When did she return to Turkey?	In 2005.
4	How many people visit her website per month?	More than 1.3 million people.
5	How much investment has her company received in total?	3.2 million dollars.
6	What is her expectation about her startup company by the end of the year?	She thinks it will have doubled up.





Ann: My friends insisted on playing paintball this weekend, but I hate doing it because I can't stand being shot with paint. I prefer knitting on my sofa.

Phillip: I am into watching animation movies as they are amusing. However, I am not keen on watching horror movies. They are frightening for me.

Charles: I am crazy about doing jigsaw puzzles, and I like them hanging on my wall, but I can't bear doing crossword puzzles.

LIKES		DISLIKES	
Alice	Board games	Surfing on the Net	
Tom	Extreme Sports	Indoor Sports	
Ann Knitting Philip Animation Movies		Paintball	
		Horror Movies	
Charles	Jigsaw Puzzle	Crossword Puzzle	

3. Listen to the sentences and fill in the blanks. A Tapescript 2.1.1

- 1 I would prefer ....!n.eut... pasta with cheese with my friends this evening rather than ...dime... at a luxury restaurant.
- 2 My wife likes ... walking... by the seaside better than.....going.... to the gym.
- 3 | ... prefer..... vegetables to meat.
- 4 I would rather...watch ... a historical movie than a horror movie.
- 5 | I prefer ...listening .... to rock music to ...listening .... to rap music.
- 4. Talk about the differences between your past and present abilities with your friends. Example: I couldn't even use a hammer when I was a little boy, but now, I can drive a nail properly.
- 5. Write like (L) or dislike (D) in the boxes. Then, write your own likes and dislikes by using these words as in the example.

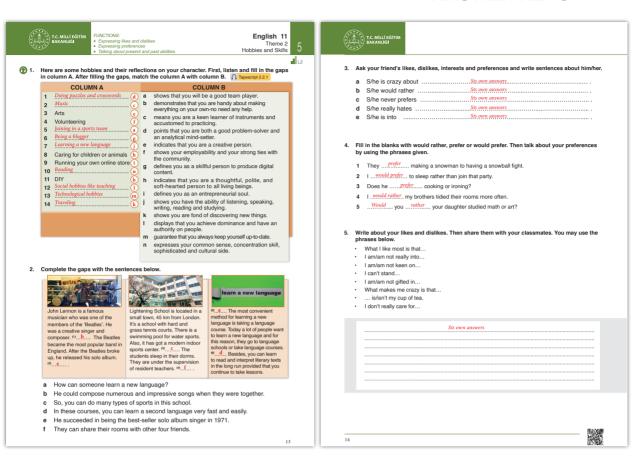
like	L	love	L
can't stand	D	don't like	D
hate	D	be keen on	L
be crazy/mad about	L	dislike	D
be not keen on	D	enjoy	L
be into	L	can't bear	D

LIKES	DISLIKES
Example: I like chatting with my friends on my balcony for hours.	Example: I dislike eating fast food too much.
Sts own answers	Sts own answers
Sts own answers	Sts own answers
Sts own answers	Sts own answers



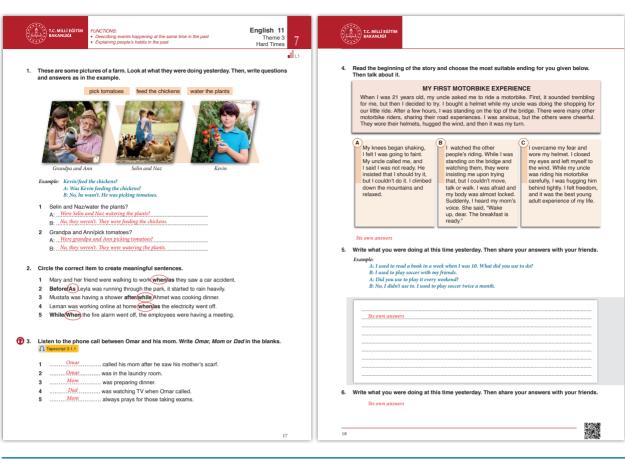
6 The motto of the company is "You can't remember our taste."





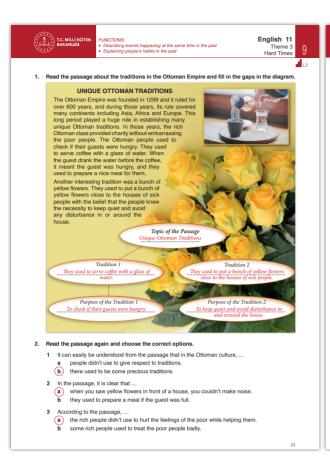
(i	T.C. MILLI Editin  **Expressing likes and dislikes  **Expressing preferences  **Talking about present and past abilities	English 11 Theme 2 Hobbies and Skills	EC. MILLI ECITIM BAKANLICI
1.	Complete the dialog with the words given in the boxes.	<b>■</b> L3	<ol><li>Write about your likes, dislikes, present and past abilities. Then share them with your classmates by asking and answering questions as given in the example below.</li></ol>
	shall we ice-skating would rather watching  John: Hi, Adam. How is it going?  Adam: Hi, John. It's going well. I am planning my weekend. Do you have any s  John: Oh, sure! I "	**	A: What do you like doing in your free time?  B: I like skating very much. What about you?  A: I really enjoy driving. It gives me a great opportunity to watch the sea creatures. Can you swim?  B: Yes, I can, but I have been allergic to the sun for the last three years. Whenever I swim, I startitch. In fact, I could swim as fast as a dolphin before.
	luckily, it has stage this Saturday. The performance will be on Wedner at West End Theater. Oh, on		Sts own answers
	John: Oh, let me think about it. Do you prefer (4)icc-skating?  Adam: I think I am not gifted in ice-skating. I (5)wuld rather	eam games like	
<b>1</b> 2.	tennis. How about you?  John: That's amazing. I like playing tennis. Let's meet at the court the follow  Listen to the text and fill in the blanks. (  Topocorpt 231	ring day.	
	CHOCOLATE WORLD  Harry Milty **  **  **  **  **  **  **  **  **  **		5. Read the dialog between a sports coach and a candidate student. Then, complete it with the sentences given below.  a I would rather my students trained very hard  b I think I'm really gifted in jumping  c I can run as fast as a cheetah  d I'm really into sports  e I can't stand lazy people  Coach: Let's see what you can do as a candidate sportsperson. Firstly, can you run fast?  Student: Yes,Laan.run as fast as a cheetah
3.	Decide if the statements are true (T) or false (F) according to the text about  Harry Milty was able to achieve all his ventures when he was a young ma	_	Coach: Great. And, can you jump high?  Student: Of course. 1.think Pm really gifted in jumping I can easily touch the basket even if I'm not very tall.  Coach: Very good. And, do you like training? Because I would rather my students trained very han at least twice a week. In fact,
	<ul> <li>He would prefer to leave off as soon as he became unsuccessful in his do</li> <li>He preferred struggling again and again for the sake of his belief.</li> </ul>	ings. F	at least twice a week. In fact, <u>l.cant.stand.lazy.people.</u> Student: <u>I'm really into sports</u> and I want to be a sportsperson in the future, so I can train hard, believe me.
	4 He made his dreams real and his products are sold all over the world.  5 The company's success and dominance in chocolate production encourses	T PRINCE OF	Coach: Hmm Let's see your abilities on the court then.

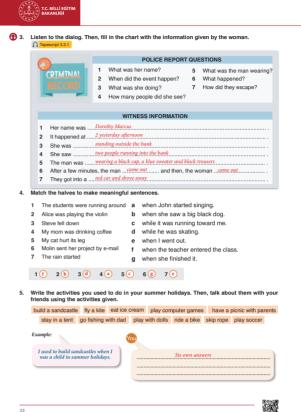


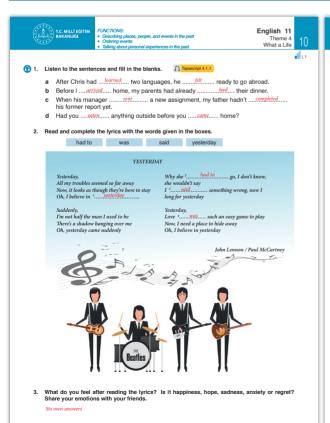


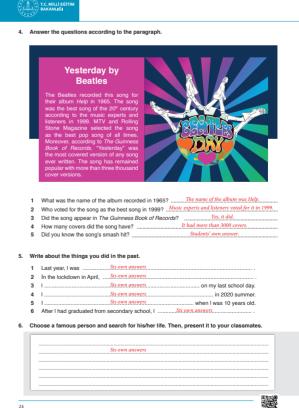
T.C.MILLT Edition  **Describing events happening at the same time in the past	E.C. MILLI EGITIM BAKANLIĞI
1. Listen to the conversation and fill in the blanks. \( \) \[ \begin{align*} \begin{align*} \lambda \text{Topescrept 5.2.1} \\ \\ \text{Mohamed:} \\ \text{When you were young, did you have a TV?} \\ \text{Grandma:} \text{No, we used to listen to the radio.} \\ \text{Mohamed:} \( \begin{align*} \begin{align*} \limbda \text{With your friends?} \\ \text{Grandma:} \text{Yes, we played volleyball, but we didn't have a volleyball net. We used to knit it.} \end{align*} \]	Look at the speech bubbles below. Write about the funniest story you used to have in the past.      When I was little, I used to think that there was a person inside the post box who took the letters.      B      My sister and I used to hide my father's glasses and make him anxious when we were younger.
Mohamed: What about shopping?  Grandma: My mother <sup>(m)</sup>	I used to Ss: own answers
Grandma: Well, we <sup>(n)</sup>	What was the burglar doing when you
A PERILOUS NIGHT  Serpil was feeling very lired that night, so at 9 o'clock, she decided to go to bed. Although going to bed early was her past habit, that day she had a lot of stuff to deal with, so she was too tired to stay up longer. As she was going up the stairs, she heard a noise which was coming from the attic. She was frightened but decided to go and see what it was. In the attic, there wasn't enough light to see properly. Serpil it a candle, but it still wasn't bright enough. She heard the noise again. It was coming from the corner of the attic. She was terrified. She picked up a broom which she found on the floor. Just then, a huge bat flew toward have she was terrified the woward her. Serpil screened very loudly and	4 My dad
ran quickly back downstairs.  1 Why was Serpil feeling tired that night?	Sts own answers
Because she had a lot to do during the day.	
What happened while she was going upstairs?     While she was going upstairs, she heard a noise.	
Where did she hear the noise again?     She heard the noise again in the corner of the attic.	
What happened when she picked up the broom on the floor?     When she picked up the broom on the floor, she saw a but flying toward her.	
19	20



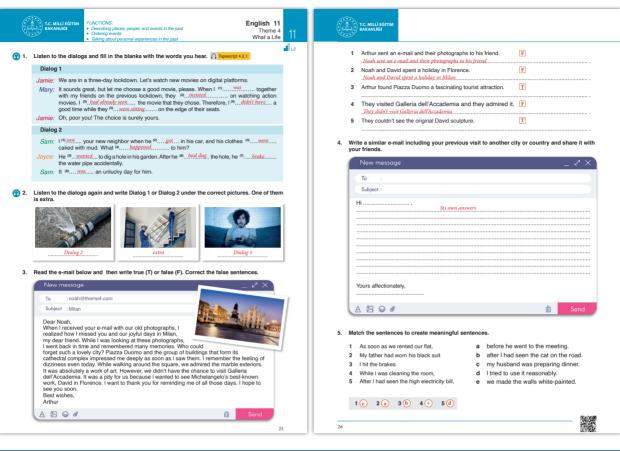


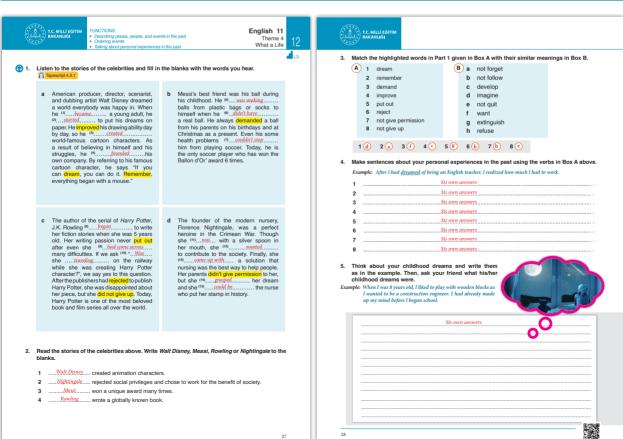




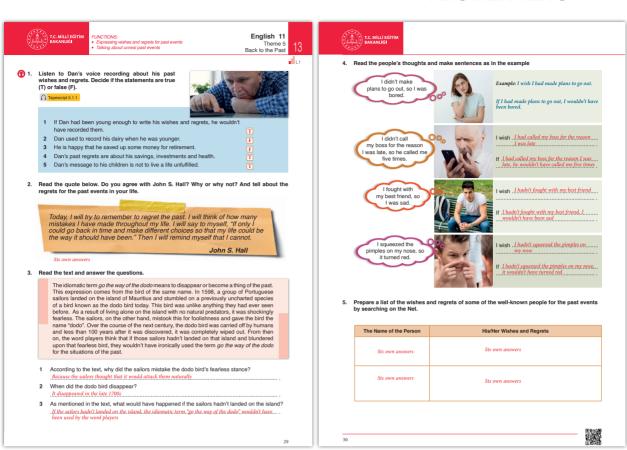


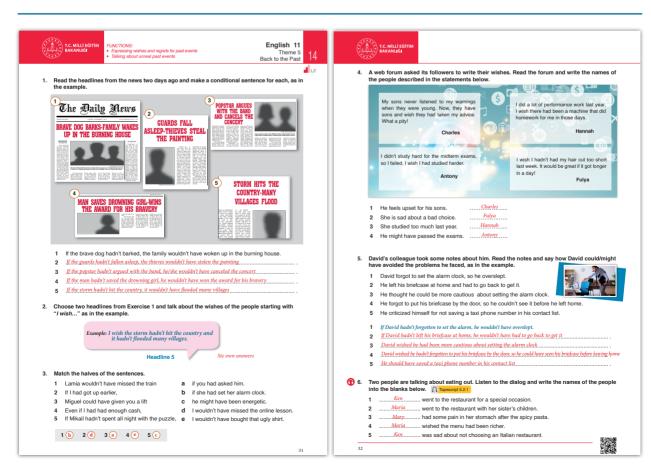




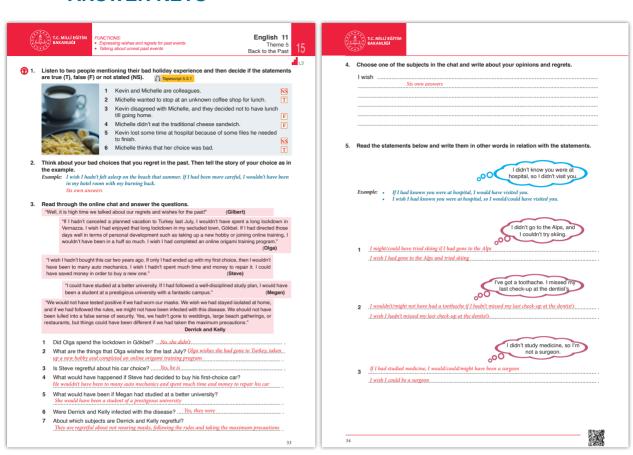


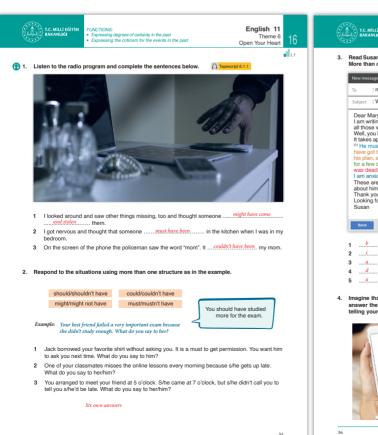


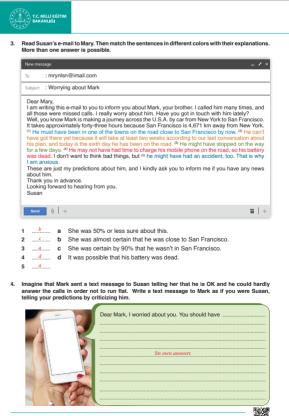




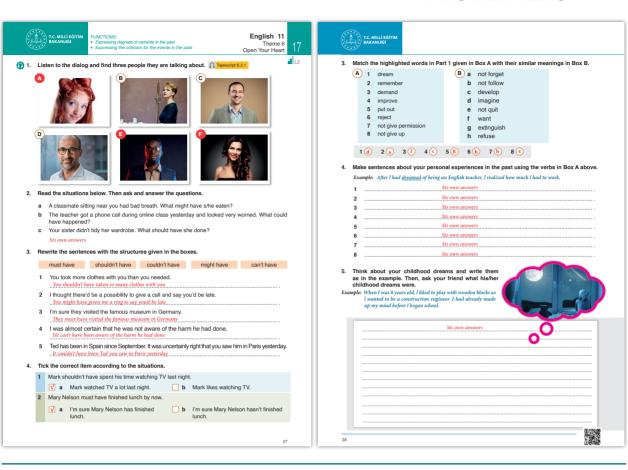


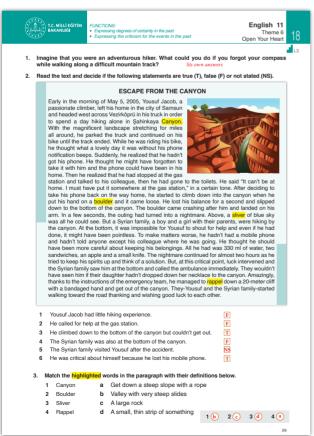


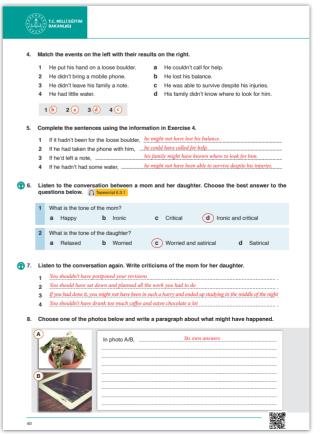




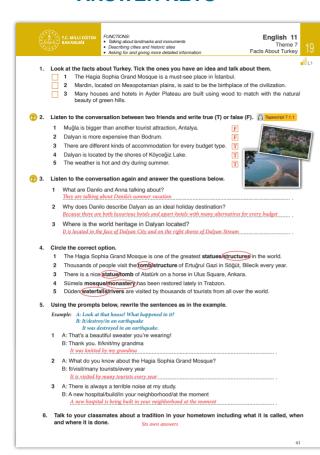


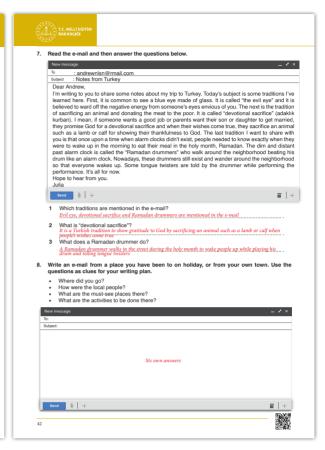


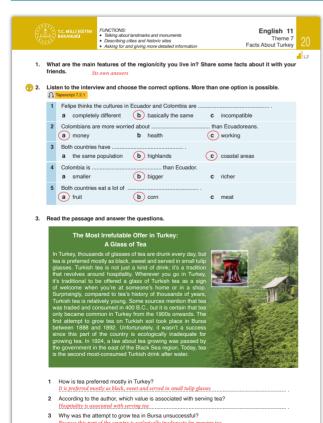


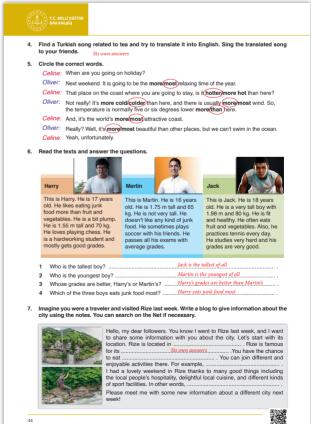




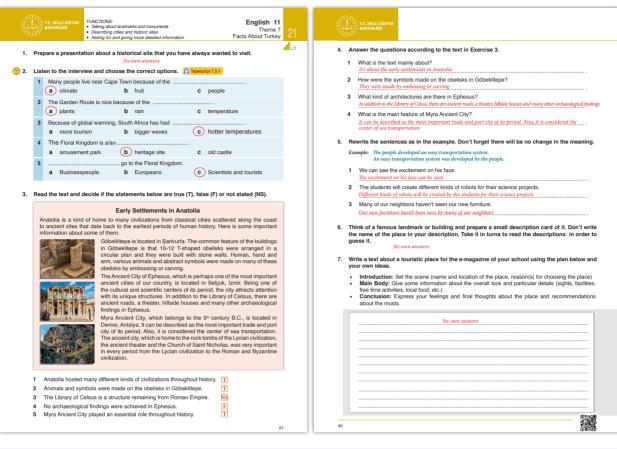






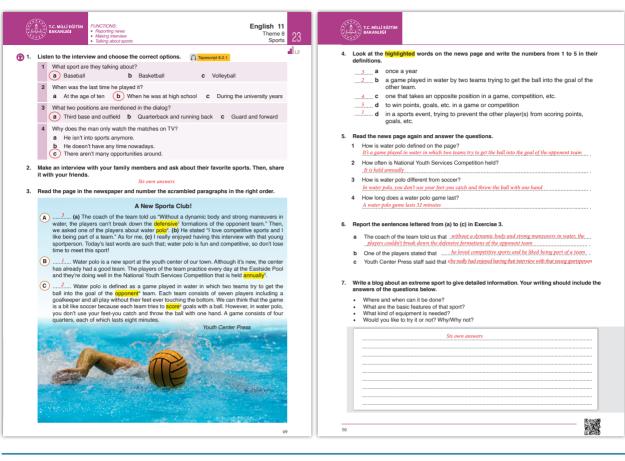


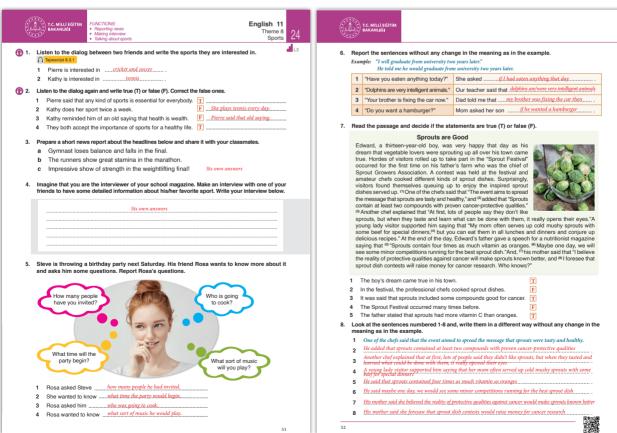




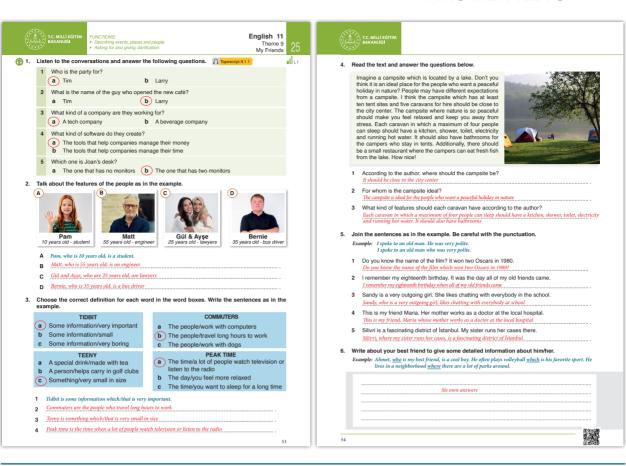
1 Listent to the dialog and choose the correct options.	T.C. MILLI EGITIM BAKANLIGI  FUNCTIONS:  • Reporting news • Making intender • Talking about sp	,	English 11 Theme 8 Sports 22	T.C. MILLI EGITIM			
Interviewer: What do you recommend parents about orienteering? I mean, how helpful is orienteering for children?  Trainer: Well, (8) I suggest that they encourage their children start orienteering. It is helpful for them in using their sense of navigation and it is an accepted fact that orienteering supports students in geography lessons at school.  Interviewer: Thank you, Mr. Alimova. We wish you luck in the World Rogaining Champiorships 2021.	1 What is the main sport they are a) Soccer 2 Comparing baseball and socce a Baseball 3 Why doesn't one of the guys f a He has no interest in the b) He has never understood c It's too boring to watch fo c It's too boring to watch fo 2. Share your ideas about socce an in the example.  Example: Mehmet says that baseball is Sown answers 3. Read the interview below and ans Interviewer:  Interviewer:  Interviewer:	te talking about?  b Baseball c Basketball er, which one is more fun? b Soccer c Too different to c collows occer at all? game. Ithe rules of the game. rhim. d baseball with your friend. Then, report each off played between two teams of nine players. Interested in soccer.  Mr. Alimova, you say that orienteering is your pass tell us more about your passion. Mr. Alimova, you say that orienteering is your passiell was more about your passion. Mr. In which was tell us more about your passion. Mr. In which was tell us more about your passion. Mr. In which was tell us order a society of the last ten years and young students for the World Roganing Champion Impressive! Mr. Alimova, "o could you please tell us of orienteering?  Sure. Orienteering is the sport of navigation, of unfamiliar terrain, using a map and compass. It is e and a fun way to exercise your body and mind sim while enjoying the ed any special equipment to start or Well, to take up this hobby, you need a compass punch and emergency whistle if required at the e should receive a map at the start. Also, runnin shoes, comfortable oldthes and especially long recommended. These are the typical equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to add that optional equipment messides, [19 want to	compare  her's ideas as  sion. Please, ears old. I've thave many ships 2021. s the basics fiten held in sasy to learn ultitaneously rienteering? s. electronic vents. ePVou g or hiking g pants are tyou know. ay include a	They are talking about orienteering.  2 What are the basics of orienteering.  3 Which equipment do people nee They need a compass, me decreme pare Tapparam may watake a water by man How is orienteering helpful for of It is helpful for them in using their Tapparam they watake a water by man How is orienteering helpful for of It is helpful for them in using their Tapparam the statement of the sample. Use the appropriate phin  Less that a proper price phin Less that a proper price phin Less that a proper price phin Less that a proper price phin Less that a proper price phin The interviewer asked the trainer if The interviewer wasks to have the The trainer adds that optional equi man promote, or a countril description The trainer adds that optional equi man promote, or a countril description The trainer adds that optional equi man promote, or a countril description The trainer adds that optional equi man and the promote price price price price price price price price price price price pass that  6. Report the information you have g of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as in the es of the sports manager as as that and the price pri	ng?  Id in unfamiliar terrain,  Id for that sport?  A megary whield, map,  Is call pines, only for energialized.  In order of the interview. I assess in the boxes.  Informs us that wants the could all them the be asses in the boxes.  Informs us that wants the could all them the be asses in the source, as easily a specific mediance, the could see we have at these wants and the country of	running or hiding shoes, comfortable clothes. Optionises, or a country decorption holder. It is an accepted fact that orienteering. It is an accepted fact that orienteering. Then, report these sentences as in suggests that so to know  sates of orienteering  suppresent to start, orienteering  start, orienteering  set of the start	the
Rogaining Championships 2021.	Trainer:	What do you recommend parents about orienteerin bow helpful is orienteering for children? Well, @ I suggest that they encourage their ch orienteering. It is helpful for them in using the navigation and it is an accepted fact that orienteeri students in geography lessons at school.	hildren start bir sense of ing supports		Sts own answers		
		Rogaining Championships 2021.					











(E		T.C. MİLLİ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI	FUNCTIONS:  Describing even  Asking for and			English 11 Theme 9 My Friends	26
<b>1</b> .			talking abou	t a new rest	aurant. Fill in the missing	information on the	L2
			The El	OL COMMENT	FORM		
	1	The date of you	ır visit	: 16th Februa	ary 2019		
	2	The name of foo	d you have eate	n : Risotto			
	3	The staff		. Very friend	lly and helpful		
	4	Service		· Quite fast			
	5	The food		· Healthy an	ıd delicious		
	6	The atmosphere	е	Relaxing	and comfortable -soft music	in the background	
	7	The price		Reasonable			
					Thank you for yo	ur cooperation!	
2.	Cor	mnlete each defi	nition with the	following ph	rases using who, whose, w	hich when where as	
		he example.		ionowing pin	accounting mio, micco, m	mon, mion, miore de	
		I would want	to live in laur	ching meeting	was conducted we studied	for the final exams	
		I want to		ance like her	the legendary rock bar		
		- 100					
		E	xample: It's defi	nitely a gorgeous	s house which I would want to li	ve in.	
		An other	1 I have neve	r seen an eleg	ant woman who can dance lik	ke her 🗸 🅌	
		THE PERSON NAMED IN		uhara wa etudia	for the was a peaceful place	239	
		2	The library	inal exams	was a peacerul place	through a m	
				when the le	gendary rock band appeared o	n the	
		START-UP	The company business par		g meeting was conducted . attra	cted all its	
3.			changing mor	nents. Do you	remember yours? Write a	bout them including	
	the	points below.  A day when you	folt a great hou	ninon			
		A person who h					
		An event in whi		-			
	٠	A place where y	-				
	Exa	ample: The day who	en l felt great hap	piness was my h	igh school graduation ceremony		
		WH	02		Sts own answers		
			<b>9</b> 3				
	4				aits of one of the students		
	A			nout telling ni I have describ	s/her name. Ask your frien oed.	us to find the person	
	1				Sts own answer	s	

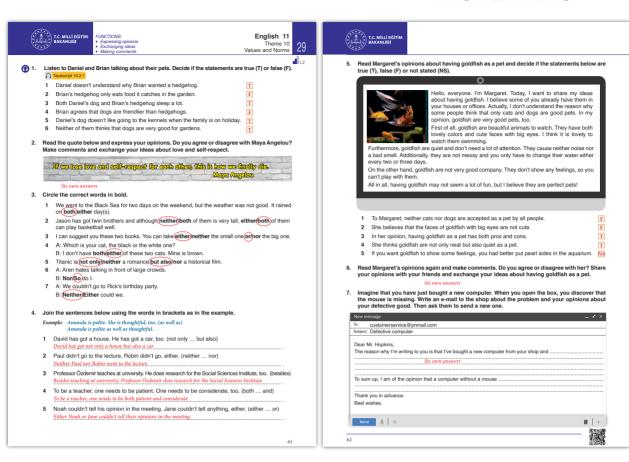
	ad the text and answer the questions below.
t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t	Save Our Roofs  According to an architect who has been working on the traditional Ottoman architecture recently,  the hills which descend from the Blue Mosque in Islanbul were full of traditional Ottoman wooden  louses, picturesquely cascading down to the Sea of Marmara filly years ago. Today, almost all  of them have been replaced by concrete blocks. However, we all know that it's essential to save  he last of them, at least. The appeal of Islanbul's wooden hillside houses lies in the harmony that  comes from the consistent use of boarding, bey windows, shallow roofs and deep overhanging  saves. The wooden houses most of which were built between 1800 and 1840 are left to go  worse. Fortunately, there are some campaigns to save the old wooden houses which still have  the chance to survive. One of those campaigns which is called "Save Qui Roofs" was launched  by the Turkish Timber Association with an endorsement from UNESCO in December 2003. The  tampaign flousing on repaining the wooden houses is an attempt for saving the traditional  wooden  houses. This activity will realty be a good start to improve and maintain the historic neighborhood.  The properties of the sauthorities of Islanbul have recognized the importance of protecting the city's traditional  formestic architecture.
1	Where are the wooden houses located? The wooden houses are located between the Blue Mosque and the Sea of Marmara
2	According to the architect, what is essential today?  It is essential to save the last of wooden houses
3	By whom the company was launched?  It was launched by the Turkish Timber Association with an endorsement from UNESCO.
4	How does the author describe the campaign "Save Our Roofs"?  The campaign focusing on repairing wooden houses is an attempt for saving the traditional wooden houses.
Fil	l in the gaps in the letter below with who, where, when or why.
	Dear Samantha,  How are you? The reason **\text{\text{\text{\text{\$\psi}}}\text{\text{\text{\$\psi}}} \text{\text{\$\psi}}\text{\text{\$\psi}} \text{\text{\$\psi}} writing this letter is to tell you some great news. Do you remember the time *\text{\text{\$\psi}}\text{\text{\text{\$\psi}}\text{\text{\$\psi}} and we went to that theater *\text{\text{\$\psi}}\text{\text{\$\psi}}\text{\text{\$\psi}}\text{\text{\$\psi}} and we went to that theater *\text{\text{\$\psi}}\tex
	rite a letter to your friend about your last holiday as in Exercise 5.
W	

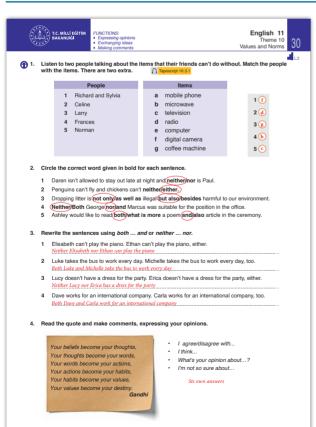


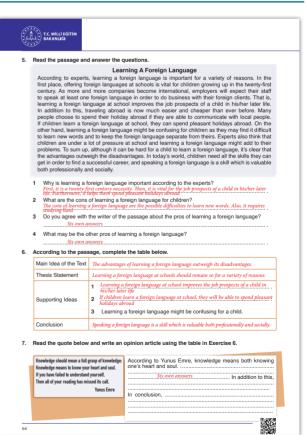
(E	T.C. MİLLİ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI	FUNCTIONS:  Describing event  Asking for and g	is, places and people plying clarification	English 11 Theme 9 My Friends 27	P.C. MILLI EGITIM BAKANLIGI	
<b>@</b> 1.	Listen to the conve	ersations and a	nswer the following questions. () Tapescript S	■ L3	5. Read the text and choose the correct option for each question.	
•	Why was the g     a It was too     What does sh     a It is a place     b She's necessary	gathering postpoo o small. e say about the pose where one can wer been there. e ask the man to	ned?  (b) There was no air condition park? In enjoy just being in nature.		A Different Experience  I'm Naima and I want to mention my different African experience. Last summer, I got the chance to spend a month helping out in a hospital in Africa. Inda d gap year at school, and I was interested in studying medicine. But university. I'm I thought it was just a perfect chance to get some experience which would help me in studying medicine. But was a month when I was introduced to a world that is really different to mine in so many ways. When I saw the poor families, I was amazed at the way they come together and help each other. It was voluntary work in terms of spending a tot of time looking after the basic needs of the patients at the hospital. But was a good chance which gave me the copportunity to ask the doctors about the profession. Although I saw truly awful things there, none of them changed my mind about being a doctor. In fact, they only made me more determined to study medicine. Now, I know exactly what I'm going to be. I mean it will be a profession which	
2.	Link the sentences	s in column A w	ith the ones in column B using who, whose	or which.	deals with international organizations, and <sup>(6)</sup> I will spend my life helping the people overseas who haven't been as lucky as me. I can't wait to get started!	
	А		В			
	1 A sofa is a piec 2 This is Janette. 3 A flight attenda 4 Ege's brother is 5 A lawnmower is	nt is a person. s an actor.	a It cuts the grass.     b S/he serves the passengers on a plane.     c You sit on it.     d He lives in Hollywood.     e Her father donated lots of money to the company.	charity.	What does Naima talk about in the text?  a) An amazing experience she had b Some advice to people who want to be a doctor c The comparisons of the hospitals in Africa and her country	
	2 This is Janette wh 3 A flight attendan	nose father donated t is a person who	ich you sitd lots of money to the charity. serves the passengers on a plane		2 What was Naima amazed at? a How little money all of them have b) The way they come together and help each other c How much they needed medical help	
3		n machine which c	nd, is an actor  uts the grass/A lawnmover which cuts the grass is a		3 How has the trip changed Naima's ideas about her future?  a She wants to be an organizer of a charity.  b It affects her opinions negatively about being a doctor.  © Now, she really knows what she wants to do in her life.	
٥.	Example: The woma	n carrying the brie	efcase is the principal. the briefcase is the principal.		Look at the numbered sentences in the text. Divide each sentence into parts as in the example.      I thought it was a perfect chance to get some experience. This experience would help me in studying medicine.	
	1 The bicycle lea The bicycle	ning on the fence which lean	e is Rabia's. on the fence is Rabia's.		2 It was a month. In that month, I was introduced to a world. The world is really different from mine in so many ways	
	2 This is Aeren. H This is Aeren		n yesterday. stolen yesterday.		3 It was a good chance. The chance gave me the opportunity to ask the doctors about the profession 4 I will spend my life helping the people overseas. The people overseas haven't been as lucky as me.	
			vallet in a crowded city on that day. lost my wallet in a crowded city.		7. Read the sentences below and decide if the given information is extra (E) or necessary (N).	
		where Jim liv	use is on Atatürk Street.		1 Flachel, who we met yesterday, lives in this neighborhood. 2 I remember the day when we first met. 3 My favorite food, which used to be Italian, is now Japanese, E	
			y teacher. o/to whom she is talking is my teacher.		These are the earrings that my mother gave me.      Create a digital booklet and write about your school using the questions below.	
4.		bout when to g	taurant to get information. Ask clarification to, what to eat and with whom to go there. ts own answers	questions to get	Where is it located? What are the main student clubs in your school? What are the recommendations for the newcomers?  Sts own answers	
				57	58	

T.C. MILLI BAKANLIC	Expressing opinion     Exchanging ideas								
1 Listen and t	Making comment	S	English 11 Theme 10 Values and Norms	0 00	T.C. MILLI EĞIT BAKANLIĞI	М			
	tick the phrases you he	ar A Tengerrini 10.1.1		allu		e father's problem?			
7 ⊆.o.co.r u.nu .			nis, I wholeheartedly believe that	.		always quarreling among			
	my opinion	7 I'm not sure abo				ne children break the bu reak the bundle of sticks wi			
	hat I mean is that	▼ 8 I totally disagree				father amused when his			
	n partly in the belief that					new that they could snap ti			
√ 5 To	make it clear,	10 I feel the same v				nexplicit value mentione			
0 Post the same	pressions into the correc				It's the impor	tance of being in harmony	with the family with ti	ght bonds	
	do you think of?	i I'm sorry, but	I think	5.	After you read	he story in Exercise 4	make comments a	bout the solution	of the father.
	robably means	**	ppinion about?		your opinions a	bout the misbehaviors	of the children wit	h your classmates	
	ne same way.	k I'm afraid I dis			Sts own ans				
	nally feel that	I In my opinion	•	6.		rt below and make ser " as in the example.	tences using "both	and, either o	r, neither n
e I think s	so, too.	m I think			,		Watched	Bought a	ĺ
f Maybe	you're right (but)	n I'm not so sur	e about			Know how to ski	a great show last	computer last	Go to school
<b>g</b> Do you	have an idea?	<ul><li>I believe</li></ul>					night	month	Dus
h How/W	/hat about?				Carlos	-	+	+	+
Askir	ng for Opinions	Expressing Opinions	Agreeing/Disagreeing		Tania Alex	-	+	-	-
a What	t do you think of?	m I think	c I feel the same way.		Emre	+	+	-	+
about	t?	d I personally feel that b That probably means l In my opinion	k I'm afraid I disagree e I think so, too. i I'm sorry, but I think n I'm not so sure about		Either  1 Tania and E  Both Tania a	and Tania/know how to sk Carlos or Tania doesn't kn mre/watched a great sho nd Emre watched a great s	ow how to ski. / Neither ow last night. how last night		
	nswer about the sentend or disagree with them?		hrases in Exercise 1 and 2. Do	lo	2 Alex and En	ia but also Emre watched a	ast month.		
1 Being p	passionate about the thing	as you like is extremely importa	int.			nor Emre bought a compu r Emre didn't buy a compu			
2 A hobby	y you really like can have	a positive effect on your health	1.			Nex/Emre/go to school b			
3 It's impo	ortant to be friends with e	verybody.				los and Alex but also Emre			
4 It's not a	always necessary to tidy	your room.	Sts own answers						
4. Read the st	tory below and answer t	the questions.				d a great show last nigh			
						watched a great show last			
	hardworking father had a		ere very troublesome and were			ph expressing your or			
quarreled him. He sl	a lot. The father was ver showed them a bundle of	ry worried, and one day he ga	nt that his sons shouldn't have thered the whole family around ord. "I want each of you to take		"There must be a pro	ofound recognition that parents ar traditions, and norms of family an			nal schooling and is wrence
youngest,	each boy tried in turn to	break the sticks, but none suc	it," he said. Beginning with the ceeded. "Now, untie the bundle, er. They did so, and with great		I agree/disagr	ee with Sara Lawrence	n terms that		
ease, each you. Alway	ch of them snapped the si	ingle sticks into pieces. "My de	ar sons, I have some advice for are divided, you are in trouble,"				Sts own answers		
explained	uie iattier.								
				59 60	)				











#### Tapescript: 1.1.1

**Secretary:** Hello. Welcome to DPNR Language School. This is Amine. How can I help you?

**Applicant:** Hello. My name is İsmet Çetinkaya. I'm calling to apply for the position in an ad from the newspaper.

**Secretary:** Oh, it's great. All the applicants should send their CVs and a handwritten reference letter to the e-mail address in that ad by August 20<sup>th</sup>.

**Applicant:** Yeah, I know, I've sent them and got an interview invitation. I'm calling to make a job interview appointment.

**Secretary:** Ah, sorry. OK then, let me see the interview schedule. Hang on a moment, please.

Applicant: OK, I'm on the line.

Secretary: We would like to invite you here on 25th August at 1 p.m.

**Applicant:** I'm terribly sorry, but I'm afraid I can't. I have an appointment with my dentist that day. How about 23<sup>rd</sup> August? If that is OK with you, I'm free in the afternoon.

**Secretary:** Well, let me check, Oh, sure! That will be good for us to meet at 3 p.m. Looking forward to seeing you at 3 p.m. on August 23<sup>rd</sup>. Can I confirm your e-mail address, so I can send you the details?

#### Tapescript: 1.2.1

Laura: Hey, Mikail, I read a travel blog yesterday and thought of planning our friends' meeting on New Year's Eve.

Mikail: Ah, that sounds great, Laura. What are we going to do, then? Laura: Well, first of all, to make a legendary party, we need to decide on the place. I think Jane's home with its huge garden will be a wonderful party place.

**Mikail:** I'm of a different opinion because you know Jane's grandma is living with them and that will be a burden for an old.

Cenk: Neither am I.

Jane: Hey guys, I agree with Laura in principle, but promise me that we will clean the house altogether after the party. Mikail, thanks for your concern about my grandma, but she will be welcoming New Year with her friends from college at one of her friend's house. Oldies but goldies, hahaha!

**Cenk:** Wow! A seventy-nine-year-old girl will be having a party with her friends from college! That's awesome. I hope she will enjoy that day.

**Laura:** That's exactly what I think, Cenk and Jane, don't worry about cleaning the house. We will be having after party cleaning session altogether.

Mikail: I agree with Laura. Thanks for hosting us, Jane.

Cenk: So do I.

**Laura:** OK then, here is the plan. We are going to meet in front of JKL Shopping Mall on December 30<sup>th</sup> at 3 p.m. We will be doing shopping for the party altogether till 4.30 p.m. And then, after going home, the guys will have decorated the garden and the living room by the time the gals finish the food and beverage preparations. Let's see the ones down with the plan!

Cenk: I am in.

Mikail: There's no doubt that I'm in.

Jane: Great plan, I'm totally in.

**Laura:** Nice to hear that. Thank you all, hope to see you all on 30<sup>th</sup> December at 3 p.m. in front of the JKL Shopping Mall.

# Tapescript: 1.3.1

**Radio Host:** You're listening to Innovative Hours with Mark on Business Radio. Today, we're hosting one of the youngest entrepreneurs, Suna Hürtekin, the creator of today's most functional web services. Welcome Suna, thanks for accepting our invitation in spite of your busy schedule.

Suna Hürtekin: I'm glad to be here, thanks for your invitation.

**Radio Host:** It's an honor for us. Well, could you please tell us about yourself? I know the audience are curious about your story.

**Suna Hürtekin:** Well, I'm a graduate of Boğaziçi University, studied civil engineering there and I have a master's degree in France. I worked for well-known companies.

Radio Host: Wow, long time away from hometown! When did you come back to Turkey?

Suna Hürtekin: I returned to Turkey in 2005.

**Radio Host:** What about your web service company? You know your innovative company appeals to everyone.

**Suna Hürtekin:** Well, it was a very challenging decision to start a business because, as you guess, there are many risks. It is my corporation that brings together those who need service, experts in their fields and organizations over the Internet. The website reaches more than 1.3 million visitors and more than 7 million page views per month. It is incredible.

**Radio Host:** An impressive entrepreneur spirit! Congratulations! Tell us about your company's future a little bit, please.

**Suna Hürtekin:** Thank you. Nowadays, my company has received 3.2 million dollars in total investment and has been working with 75,000 service providers. We have grown by 700 percent in the last year. So, I undoubtedly say that my startup company will have doubled up by the end of the year.

**Radio Host:** That's impressive. I hope you will reach your future goals. Thanks for joining us and sharing precious information about your company. Well my dear audience, now ads.

#### Tapescript: 2.1.1

- 1 I would prefer to eat pasta with cheese with my friends this evening rather than dine at a luxury restaurant.
- 2 My wife likes walking by the seaside better than going to the gym.
- 3 I prefer vegetables to meat.
- 4 I would rather watch a historical movie than a horror movie.
- 5 I prefer listening to rock music to listening to rap music.

#### Tapescript: 2.2.1

- 1 Doing puzzles and crosswords
- 2 Music
- 3 Arts
- 4 Volunteering
- 5 Joining in a sports team
- **6** Being a blogger
- 7 Learning a new language
- 8 Caring for animals or children
- 9 Running your own online store
- 10 Reading
- 11 DIY
- 12 Social hobbies like teaching
- 13 Technological hobbies
- 14 Traveling

# Tapescript: 2.3.1

Harry Milty couldn't be successful in any business attempt in his early life. He was fired from a couple of positions while he was working as an apprentice. Although he started his candy and chocolate production with a failure again, he didn't give up trying. He founded his company and started seeing good results. He could create a brand not only in chocolate world but also in social life. He founded a dispensary, a school, an amusement park and even a zoo. Believing in his vision for milk chocolate and caramel demand, he eventually founded a well-known company and it becomes renowned worldwide



today. In the light of this heritage, his company can inspire young people to be brave for entrepreneurship in founding companies like this. One of the slogans of the company is "a taste you can't forget", and they go on being the leader in today's chocolate world.

#### Tapescript: 3.1.1

Omar: Hello, mom, how are you? What were you doing when I called you?

**Mom:** Hello, my sweetie. Yeah, we are good. I was in the kitchen, and your dad was in the living room. While I was preparing dinner, your dad was watching TV. What about you, dear?

**Omar:** Mom, I was touched with your scarf when I saw it in the laundry room. Then, I called you to hear your voice.

**Mom:** Oh, my little Omar, of course, you can call any time. You know your dad told me not to call you often in order not to disrupt your concentration on your Ph.D. qualifying exam.

**Omar:** Thanks, mom. I have limited time, and there are many subjects I have to study. Pray for me, please.

Mom: Don't worry, dear. I always pray for those taking exams.

#### Tapescript: 3.2.1

Mohamed: When you were young, did you have a TV?

**Grandma:** No, we used to listen to the radio. **Mohamed:** Did you use to play with your friends?

Grandma: Yes, we played volleyball, but we didn't have a volleyball

net. We used to knit it.

Mohamed: What about shopping?

**Grandma:** My mother used to buy food in small shops, not in supermarkets. She always had to cook for us. We didn't use to eat fast food

Mohamed: What, no burgers? I can't believe. Did you use to listen

to music?

Grandma: Of course. We had a record player.

Mohamed: What was school like?

**Grandma:** Well, we used to wear a uniform. And we used to write everything in our notebooks-no tablets then. But we used to have a lot of fun. Why all these questions?

Mohamed: I'm doing a history project.

Grandma: Ah, OK. I guess I'm part of history now!

# Tapescript: 3.3.1

**Policeman:** What's your name? **Dorothy:** Dorothy Marcus.

Policeman: What were you doing at 2 yesterday afternoon?

**Dorothy:** I was standing outside the bank waiting for a friend. Suddenly, I saw two people running into the bank. There were a man and a woman.

Policeman: What were they like?

**Dorothy:** The man was short and fat with a black cap. He had long black hair. I don't really remember the woman's appearance.

Policeman: What was the man wearing?

**Dorothy:** He was wearing a blue sweater and black trousers.

Policeman: Good description. What happened next?

**Dorothy:** Ah thank you. As a child, I used to draw appearances of the imaginary characters while my mom was telling stories. Well, after a few minutes, the man came out of the bank carrying a big bag, and then, the woman came out. They got into a red car and drove away.

Policeman: Thank you very much.

#### Tapescript: 4.1.1

- a After Chris had learned two languages, he felt ready to go abroad.
- **b** Before l arrived home, my parents had already had their dinner.
- c When his manager sent a new assignment, my father hadn't completed his former report yet.
- d Had you eaten anything outside before you came home?

#### Tapescript: 4.2.1

#### Dialog 1

Jamie: We are in a three-day lockdown. Let's watch new movies on digital platforms.

Mary: It sounds great, but let me choose a good movie, please. When I was together with my friends on the previous lockdown, they insisted on watching action movies. I had already seen the movie that they chose. Therefore, I didn't have a good time while they were sitting on the edge of their seats.

Jamie: Oh, poor you! The choice is yours surely.

#### Dialog :

**Sam:** I saw your new neighbor when he got in his car, and his clothes were caked with mud. What happened to him?

**Joyce:** He wanted to dig a hole in his garden. After he had dug the hole, he broke the water pipe accidentally.

Sam: It was an unlucky day for him.

#### Tapescript: 4.3.1

- a American producer, director, scenarist, and dubbing artist Walt Disney dreamed of a world everybody was happy in. When he became a young adult, he started to put his dreams on paper. He improved his drawing ability day by day, so he created worldfamous cartoon characters. As a result of believing in himself and his struggles, he founded his own company. By referring to his famous cartoon character, he says "If you can dream it, you can do it. Remember, everything began with a mouse."
- b Messi's best friend was his ball during his childhood. He was making balls from plastic bags or socks to himself when he didn't have a real ball. He always demanded a ball from his parents on his birthdays and at Christmas as a present. Even his some health problems couldn't stop him from playing soccer. Today, he is the only soccer player who has won the Ballon d'Or' award 6 times.
- The author of the serial of Harry Potter, J.K. Rowling began to write her fiction stories when she was 5 years old. Her writing passion never put out after even she had come across many difficulties. If we ask "Was she traveling on the railway while she was creating Harry Potter character?", we say yes to this question. After the publishers had rejected to publish Harry Potter, she was disappointed about her piece, but she did not give up. Today, Harry Potter is one of the most beloved book and film series all over the world.
- **d** The founder of the modern nursery, Florence Nightingale, was a perfect heroine in the Crimean War. Though she was with a silver spoon in her mouth, she wanted to contribute to the society. Finally, she came up with a solution that nursing was the best way to help people. Her parents didn't give permission to her, but she grasped her dream and she could be the nurse who put her stamp in history.



#### Tapescript: 5.1.1

Hello, my beloveds. This is the third one I have recorded my wishes and regrets about the past for my children. I have been recording these because I am too old to write them in my diary. The recording is time-saving. Well, I wish I had started investing in real estate at a young age. That's why I will not leave, anything behind. I didn't save up for retirement. If I had saved up some, I would have been a little bit relaxed and you wouldn't have sent me any money. I am regretful about this issue. I wish I had taken care of my body well. You know, the older you are, the weaker your body is. Today's recording is intended to give a message briefly about living a life fulfilled without any regrets over some large aspect of our lives. Don't let your time go to waste.

#### Tapescript: 5.2.1

**Ken:** The last time I went to a restaurant was about 10 months ago. My wife Mary and I wanted to celebrate my wife's birthday with a good meal, so we went to an expensive Indian restaurant in downtown Soho. We both had spicy pasta to start, and as for the main course, my wife couldn't order anything because the spicy pasta must have caused a terrible pain in her stomach. If we had chosen an Italian restaurant that fitted our diet, we would have happily celebrated my wife's birthday.

Maria: I went to a restaurant yesterday evening with my sister's children. It was not a good decision for me because I am not accustomed to eating out with three little children. I should have invited my sister, too. Although the restaurant was luxurious, the menu was very limited. I wish the menu had offered some more different kinds of food. We all had a burger and French fries and drank ayran. It wasn't a very good experience for me.

#### Tapescript: 5.3.1

Michelle: It was about two years ago, and I was on holiday in the very far north of Holland with Kevin. I was driving back to Zaanse Schans through the midlands, which is not at all particularly interesting. I wanted to have lunch 'cos I was starving, so I was passing through a very ordinary little village and saw an ordinary, small coffee shop and I went into it. I wish I hadn't been there. If I hadn't chosen a sandwich with traditional cheese and a cup of strong, dark coffee, I would have driven home before it got dark. I wish I hadn't had to go to hospital because of my stomachache.

Kevin: It was about two years ago, and I was on holiday in the very far north of Holland with Michelle. She was driving back to Zaanse Schans through the midlands, which is not at all particularly interesting and I was listening to music. Suddenly, she said she was hungry and suggested having a local cheese sandwich in a little coffee shop where there were hardly any people in or around. I was a little bit critical about her choice, but I agreed on the condition that she wouldn't insist me on trying the local cheese sandwich. When we reached home, I felt that I was lucky. She shouldn't have chosen a deserted shop. The products might have probably been partly fresh or not. It was risky.

# Tapescript: 6.1.1

**Presenter:** Now for some other news. Yesterday, Mrs. Kaya from Rize was very surprised when she got home from work. She's on the phone in our news studio. Hello, Mrs. Kaya! Thanks for talking to us. Can you tell us what happened and what might it have been?

Mrs. Kaya: Yes, of course. Well, I arrived home from work...

Presenter: What time did you arrive home?

Mrs. Kaya: It was about six-thirty in the evening.

Presenter: Was anyone at home?

Mrs. Kaya: No, I live with my daughter, Meryem, but she wasn't there. She is on holiday with her friends this week. That night, I went into my bedroom to take off my clothes. I knew something was wrong because I never leave my wardrobe open when I leave my bedroom. My wardrobe was open. I looked in it and saw that my very expensive coat wasn't there. I looked around and saw other

things missing, too and thought someone might have come and stolen them

Presenter: What did you do then?

Mrs. Kaya: Well, I phoned the police. When they arrived quickly after I had called, we walked into the kitchen together. At that moment, we heard a mobile phone ringing, and I got nervous and thought that someone must have been in the kitchen when I was in my bedroom. We saw a mobile phone on the chair, and one of the police officers answered it.

Presenter: What happened then?

Mrs. Kaya: Actually, it was very funny. On the phone's screen, the policeman saw the word "Mom". It couldn't have been my mom. The policeman talked to her and asked what her son's name was and where he lived. Finally, it didn't take too long to find the thief, and I got everything back.

# Tapescript: 6.2.1

- A: It was quite a good party, wasn't it?
- **B:** Yes... Though there were lots of people we didn't know. I'm not that keen on going around introducing myself to strangers.
- A: Oh, I enjoy new faces... and everyone was very friendly.
- **B:** They certainly were! I heard enough about the people's life stories to last me a lifetime!
- **A:** Oh, there was one woman who told me all about her summer holiday. In great detail.
- **B:** Was that the woman with long wavy brown hair? She was wearing big red earrings.
- A: No, that can't have been. You might be talking about the woman with ginger hair wearing a blue dress.
- B: I don't remember exactly. The ginger-haired woman must have been the one talking about her adventure story-the whole plot of the stories! Can you imagine how I might have thought about her?
- A: Yes, I am certain that you must have gotten bored with her story. And the one with red earrings must have been the woman talking about her summer holiday in detail. Do you remember the man with short dark hair, wearing glasses and blue stripped suit? He was talking about the narrow escape he'd had when his village was flooded last winter. He was lucky that the fire brigade rescued him.
- B: Wow, yes yes, that was the story of him starting with "Well, if it hadn't happened, it might not have happened like that bla bla bla "Ha ha ha!
- **A:** He must have felt terrified when he was trapped on the roof of his house for fifteen hours!
- B: Certainly! Anyway, it was a good party!

# Tapescript: 6.3.1

**Mom:** Here is another mug of coffee. Do you know it's already a quarter to midnight?

Daughter: Thanks, mom. I don't know why I always seem to end up studying in the last minute. I know it is silly and it is not a good idea.

**Mom:** You shouldn't have postponed your revisions, dear. You know, a month or so before the exams start, you should have sat down and planned all the work you had to do. If you had done it, you might not have been in such a hurry and ended up working in the middle of the night...

# Tapescript: 7.1.1

**Anna:** Hi, Danilo! Welcome back from summer vacation. Did you have a good time in Muğla?

**Danilo:** Yes, it was a great holiday. Muğla is the most exciting city I have ever visited.

Anna: Where were you exactly?



**Danilo:** I was in Dalyan, Muğla. It is one of the most popular destinations for travelers all around the world. It is among the holiday centers of Turkey. It is also as big as another tourist attraction, Antalya, on the western Mediterranean coast.

Anna: What do you like most in Dalyan then?

**Danilo:** First of all, Dalyan is not as expensive as Bodrum. There are both luxurious hotels and apart-hotels there, so it is an ideal holiday destination with many alternatives for every budget. The town is located by Köyceğiz Lake and 15 km away from İztuzu-Caretta Caretta Beach.

**Anna:** That sounds fascinating! Well, is there a historic site in Dalyan?

**Danilo:** Yeah, there is a world heritage within the boundaries of District of Köyceğiz, and it is located in the face of Dalyan City and on the right shores of Dalyan Stream which connects Köyceğiz Lake to the Mediterranean.

**Anna:** Wow, incredible! I am eager to visit that ancient city. How about the weather conditions?

**Danilo:** It is hot and dry during the summer. And, there are also some mosquitoes, but they are not dangerous. It is a typical Mediterranean climate.

Anna: I wish I could go there one day.

Danilo: Why not! I will definitely go there again.

#### Tapescript: 7.2.1

Cathrine: Hello, Felipe, how are you?

Felipe: Hello, I'm fine. You?

Cathrine: Good, good, but, you know, I was wondering about Ecuador and Colombia. I think they seem to be so same. Can you tell me how I can distinguish them or what the differences are between Ecuador and Colombia?

Felipe: Well, we can say the culture is pretty much the same, but let's talk about the people, OK? Ecuadoreans and Colombians are different, I think. Colombian people are more hardworking people. They really, really worry about working and earning a lot of money and stuff like that, you know. But, Ecuadoreans are more like, you know easy-going people, so I think that's the main difference between them.

**Cathrine:** That is so interesting. What about the similarities? Are there any similarities between Ecuador and Colombia?

Felipe: Well, yes, there are many similarities. For example, both countries have their highlands which are the Andes highlands and the Amazon region, and of course the coastal region, but the size of the countries are different. Colombia is bigger than Ecuador, and also it has the Caribbean Sea which Ecuador doesn't have. And now if you look at Ecuador, Ecuador is quite a small country compared to Colombia. Additionally; when it comes to food, it is mainly composed of potatoes and corn. And, there are many fruits that both countries have in common, so if you travel to Colombia and Ecuador, you find the same kind of food.

**Cathrine:** OK, perfect. So, now I have a better idea of the differences and some similarities between Ecuador and Colombia. Thank you, Felipe.

Felipe: OK, you're welcome.

# Tapescript: 7.3.1

**Jane:** Hello, everyone. Today we have another traveler named Patrick. And, he will share some interesting information about a special place he has visited. Welcome, Patrick. You must have traveled quite a lot around the country, right?

**Patrick:** Hmm... I think I have, especially during my student days. I traveled around a lot because I like hiking and kind of outdoor things. The most exciting thing in my life is traveling around the country especially South Africa. It comes to me more diverse than others. If you move towards the southern part of the country closer to Cape Town, you find a really milder climate. The people grow a lot

of fruit in that area and a lot of people live there because the climate is so mild. And, there is no extreme temperature, so it's a really nice and easy place to live in that sense.

**Jane:** OK. So, if I want to visit, it sounds like there are so many different places. Which one would you recommend me as the best? What's your favorite area?

Patrick: I can say that the best area is the southern part near Cape Town. Traveling from Cape Town to the eastern seaboard is amazing. It's called the Garden Route in South Africa and the name comes from the fact that it looks like almost a garden. It's really, really beautiful. Beautiful plants and trees, forests and it's all, you know, relatively high rainfall, so everything grows. It just grows. It's really beautiful and it's not too hot. It never gets too hot in summers and never too cold in winters, but recently, perhaps because of global warming, we have seen quite a lot of changes in South Africa. Some of the hot areas have recorded even hotter temperatures.

Jane: Oh, that's too bad.

Patrick: Yes, unfortunately. Oh, by the way, I forgot to mention. If you like to travel around, there's a really beautiful place that you can visit close to Cape Town. I think they call it "the Floral Kingdom" because of all the different species of plants. And, it's a heritage site that you can visit. Scientists from all over the world come to study it and many tourists visit it. I think it's the most fascinating place to visit because of, you know, the natural occurrence of so many different species.

Jane: Yeah, it sounds great. I hope I can get to visit one day.

Patrick: I hope so, too. It would be really nice.

**Jane:** Thank you so much for participating in our program, Patrick. Good luck to you.

# Tapescript: 8.1.1

- A: Hey, what are you watching?
- B: A soccer game.
- A: In fact, I find it interesting, but I have never understood the rules of the game.
- **B:** It's not that difficult. If you watch a couple of games, you'll start to understand it.
- A: Do you watch?
- **B:** I like soccer, so I watch all the games of my favorite team.
- A: Have you ever played soccer in a team?
- **B:** Only in high school. I haven't had enough time for training since then.
- A: What position did you play?
- B: I was the cornerback.
- A: Is that the main guy in the offense?
- **B:** No. That's the quarterback. The cornerback is a defensive player covering passing plays and outside running plays.
- A: I see. Do you think it is more fun than baseball?
- B: It's hard to compare the two because they're so different. I like both baseball and soccer. How about you? Do you like baseball a lot?
- A: Yeah. I'm a big baseball fan.
- **B:** Baseball is fun, but you should also learn soccer. I'll explain as we watch.
- A: Cool, thanks.

# Tapescript: 8.2.1

- A: Hello, sir. We are making street interviews and today's topic is sports. May I ask you some questions, please?
- **B:** Yes, of course. I like sports.
- A: Thank you. Firstly, what sports do you like most?
- B: I like baseball most.



- A: Well, when was the last time you played it?
- **B:** In fact, it was too many years ago. I played it when I was in high school.
- A: What position did you play?
- B: I think I tried every position, but the last few years, I played third
- A: I hate third base. I think it's scary when the ball is coming towards you so fast, isn't it?
- **B:** Yeah, it was very scary for me at first, too. But, after a while, I got used to it. If you have fast reflexes, then it's not a problem. And, for a short time, I played outfield as well.
- **A:** Oh, you experienced different positions. How nice! Do you still play baseball?
- **B:** Unfortunately, I just watch the matches on TV because there aren't many opportunities around here.
- A: What a pity! Thank you for making time for us. Have a good day.
- B: Bye.

#### Tapescript: 8.3.1

**Pierre:** Hey, Kathy! Where are you going? **Kathy:** I am going to the club, Pierre.

**Pierre:** The club? What do you do there? **Kathy:** I play tennis there with my friend, Saba.

Pierre: Do you play tennis every day?

Kathy: Yes, it keeps both my body and mind fit. Do you play anything?

**Pierre:** Yes, of course. I often play cricket and soccer to keep my body fit and healthy.

Kathy: Good for you. I think sports are essential for good health.

Pierre: You are right, Kathy. Any kind of sports is essential for everybody.

**Kathy:** Absolutely, and a healthy mind can live only in a healthy body. For keeping a healthy body, sports are very important.

**Pierre:** They also teach us the spirit of sportspersonship.

**Kathy:** I agree with you. Games also develop the quality of leadership among students.

**Pierre:** Health is wealth, is an old saying. Therefore, to maintain our health, we must keep doing sports.

Kathy: Yes. You are right. May I take leave of you now? I am getting late for my tennis game.

Pierre: OK. I have to go catch the bus, too. Goodbye.

Kathy: See you again.

# Tapescript: 9.1.1

# **Conversation 1**

Man: Wow! I can't believe my eyes. Who is this party for?

**Woman:** For my friend, Tim. He's the guy whom I told you about last week.

**Man:** Refresh my memory, please. Is he the guy who opened the new café?

Woman: No, that's Larry. He's the guy who just moved into the house down the street.

Man: Oh, the house which has that huge garage.

Woman: Yes, that's the house and that's the guy.

## **Conversation 2**

Man: Hi, Sarah. Where have you been?

**Woman:** Oh! What a nice coincidence, George. I have been very busy for a long time.

Man: I see. Where do you work?

**Woman:** I work for a tech company that creates business software.

Man: Really, what kind of software do you create?

Woman: We build tools that help companies manage their money.

Man: Really? I work for a company which deals with that sort of things as well.

**Woman:** Great. Then, let me give you my card, and we can get in touch to make some business.

Man: Good idea. I will call you.

#### Conversation 3

Man: Do you know whose desk this is?

Woman: I think it is Joan's desk.

Man: No, that's not his desk. The one that has two monitors is Joan's

**Woman:** Hmm! Then, I don't know whose desk it is. **Man:** Well, someone must know who sits here.

Woman: Right, someone. Just not us.

#### Tapescript: 9.2.1

I have heard about the new restaurant for a long time. Fortunately, I went to The EDL last night which has just been opened. It is an Italian restaurant about which everybody has something to say. I took Daniel who was interested to see what it was like. We learned that the people who run it are from Tivoli, so there is no other dish choice at all except for the Italian dishes. When we arrived, the staff welcomed us and immediately took us to our table which was by the window with a good view. Everything was very pleasant. I'd never tasted Italian cooking before, so it was a new experience for me. I decided to try "risotto" which is a popular dish among the Italians. The staff who was very friendly and helpful did not make us wait throughout the night. I mean, the service was quite fast. And, we both liked the food which was really healthy and delicious. Also, there was soft music in the background which created a relaxing and comfortable atmosphere. The bill that was quite reasonable for every budget surprised us because we were expecting a bit more. We filled in one of the comment forms to rate our experiences in The EDL. I think everything was really perfect.

## Tapescript: 9.3.1

#### Conversation 1

Man: Do you know why the gathering was postponed?

**Woman:** Yes, we need a venue where we can use an air conditioner effectively.

Man: What about the place where we had the party?

Woman: What party?

Man: You know the party when Nevin had the baby shower.

Woman: Oh, yeah. That will work.

# **Conversation 2**

Man: So, which district do you live in?

Woman: I live on the far east side of the city.

Man: Oh, is it nice over there?

**Woman:** It's OK. It has a few places where you can be away from all other things, just with your own.

Man: Oh, really? Tell me more, please.

**Woman:** Well, there's a big park where you can just relax and enjoy the big and lovely trees.

**Man:** I think I know about that place. It's a popular place when it is fall and the leaves change colors.

Woman: Yes, that's the place.



#### Conversation 3

Woman: Where should we go for dinner tonight, honey?

Man: Let's go somewhere where we can watch the soccer match.

**Woman:** Who on earth says dinner with soccer! I hate having dinner when my partner focuses on other things except me.

Man: Really, why?

Woman: Because we don't talk much. We need to talk, you know.

**Man:** Fair enough. We'll go somewhere where we won't be distracted. I'll check the score when I get home.

Woman: Thanks. I appreciate that.

#### Tapescript: 10.1.1

In my opinion, the world we are living in today is not the same as it was yesterday. Neither will it be the same tomorrow. What I mean is that through technology, human has established a system of rapid change. Not only the world is getting smaller but also it is becoming cohesive indeed because human conquered both the oceans and the deserts. To make it clear, it's known that there are only a few places left on earth that are still a mystery to human. However, in some cases, people have become the slaves of the technology they have created. As opposed to this, I wholeheartedly believe that human must always be the master of technology regarding all the values and norms of life including respect for all beings. I feel responsible to remind everybody of this fact because thanks to technology, man somehow feels to have the right to involve the others' lives easily, which I totally disagree with. To sum up, my claim is that besides supporting the technological advances to some extent, man should respect each other regarding the values and norms.

#### Tapescript: 10.2.1

**Daniel:** Well, I love all animals Brian, but why on earth did you want a hedgehog? I mean, they don't do anything, do they? I strongly think that dogs are different. I can take my dog for a walk. However, you can't do anything with a hedgehog.

**Brian:** Ha ha, very funny! If I told you he was a good friend, you probably wouldn't believe me.

Daniel: Hmm... How?

**Brian:** For example, while I was in the garden the other evening, he came out of the bushes and sat on the grass beside me.

Daniel: He was probably hoping you'd give him some food.

**Brian:** No, he catches his own food such as worms and that kinds of things in the garden. I sometimes give him dog food and milk, though. He really likes milk.

**Daniel:** Hmm... Somebody told me that hedgehogs are active at night and sleep in the daytime. Then, that's great! You know he's there, but you never see him.

**Brian:** Well, that's not completely true! He does sleep a lot during the day, but he comes out in the evenings, especially in the summer. And, you told me that your dog sleeps a lot, too.

Daniel: That's true. But, he does wake up for a walk at least!

**Brian:** I think hedgehogs are friendly animals, though. When my sister had her birthday party in the garden, he came out and sat close to the table. How cute!

**Daniel:** I still believe dogs are friendlier. My dog sits under the table when we have dinner.

Brian: Of course he does since he's always hungry.

Daniel: Well...

**Brian:** And, what happens when you and your family go to Madrid on holiday?

**Daniel:** Hmm. Sometimes one of our cousins looks after him. But, as he is so big, they don't really like doing it, so we often have to put him in kennels.

Brian: Do you think he likes that?

Daniel: In fact, he hates it.

**Brian:** See? When we go on holiday, our neighbor looks after my hedgehog. He is so easy to look after.

**Daniel:** Hmm... Maybe you're right on this point. Besides, your hedgehog doesn't cause trouble in the garden, either. My dog always digs big holes in our garden and my dad gets really angry.

**Brian:** Oh, that's too bad. I feel the same way that dogs can cause some problems in the garden. On the other hand, I think hedgehogs are very good for a garden. They eat things that gardeners hate.

#### Tapescript: 10.3.1

William: So, what did you think of Mr. Nelson and his "Today's Technology" course?

Samantha: It was not only interesting but also exciting! In the first lesson, he asked us to choose one thing we can't do without. So, both Richard and Sylvia chose their digital cameras. Ha ha! Guess why?

**William:** That's not a hard question. Because neither of them can stop taking photos of themselves.

Samantha: Absolutely. And, Celine chose her radio.

William: Well... In my opinion, it is a bit old-fashioned. Why?

Samantha: She listens to it until late hours every night. William: Hmm... I see. And, what about Larry?

Samantha: You can guess, can't you?

William: His mobile phone?

**Samantha:** That was his first choice, but then he changed his mind. I also thought he spent his entire life sending text messages.

William: Then, I personally feel that he chose his coffee machine.

Samantha: Ah, that's absolutely right! It's a kind of new toy for him because whenever I see him around, his mug is always with him, regardless of the time. I mean, not only in the mornings but also late at night.

William: I feel the same. And to my opinion, Frances chose her microwave.

**Samantha:** Yes, you're right, again. I believe she lives on convenience food. I've never seen her cooking.

William: And, the last one! I think Norman decided that he couldn't live without his television.

Samantha: Oh, ha ha! He watches it a lot, doesn't he?



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