



T.C. MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ORTAÖĞRETİM GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

ACTIVITY BOOK



ENGLISH 12

Unit

MUSIC

Functions

Expressing opinion (agreeing, disagreeing, etc.)
Expressing preferences

OGM
MATERYAL



<http://ogmmateryal.eba.gov.tr>

PREFACE

The activity book includes different types and levels of activities that allow students to use the knowledge and skills they have learned at their schools. Through these activities, students will have the opportunity to monitor their own development, and at the same time, teachers will have the opportunity to give them effective feedback and to follow the cognitive development of their students at different levels. In this respect, the activities in the activity book are structured in a way that allows observing the outputs for all cognitive domain steps.

The use of all types of fill-in-the-blank, matching, multiple-choice, open-ended, and short-answer items in the activities aims to serve this purpose. In addition to these activities that students are already familiar with, the activity book contains activities such as crossword and wordsearch puzzles, which enable them to have a pleasant time. Also, in the “Do I remember?” section, students will be able to make their self-evaluations and have the opportunity to revise the parts of the theme in which they have a poor performance through the QR codes.

The activity book, which has been prepared and controlled by experts in the field, is intended to contribute to our students and teachers.



Do I Remember?

How much do you remember? Tick the correct option for you. Add up your points and evaluate your performance according to the scale.

1

"You are absolutely right, that's so true, I agree to a certain extent, no doubt about it" are some of the expressions of agreement.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

2

"I'm afraid I disagree, I am not sure about it, that's not always true, I totally disagree, and I would say the exact opposite" are some of the expressions of disagreement.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

3

"I prefer coffee to tea, he would prefer to take English, I prefer jazz" are some of the expressions of preferences.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

4

"Lively, calming, upbeat, raucous, deafening, funky, healing, eerie, and acoustic" are some adjectives to describe your taste in music.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

5

Rising and falling intonations are used in several sentences, for example while talking about choices, conditional sentences, at the end of the statements and also while inviting somebody to do or to have something, or requesting information.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

6

"Majority" and "minority" are two of the most significant words used to interpret a survey.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point



Do I Remember?

7

Heavy metal appeared in the 1960s in the United Kingdom and the United States of America. It was originated from blues rock. It's a very loud and strong kind of music.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

8

Country music is a popular type of music that originated in the Southern United States. It is influenced by Celtic music, gospel music and it evolved rapidly in the 1920s.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

9

Reggae music is a type of West Indian popular music with strong rhythms. It was originated in Jamaica in the late 1960s.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

10

You can see the venue, motto, band's name, date and time on a poster of a concert.

I remember
2 points

I partly remember
1 point

I don't remember
0 point

EVALUATION SCALE

Points

20-16

Well done!

Points

15-13

Study Harder!

Points

12-0

Revise the Theme.

Your Total
Points



The summary of
statements
1-2-3-4



The summary
of statement
5



The summary
of statement
6



The summary of
statements
7-8-9



The summary
of statement
10



Matching

Match the words with the related statements.

1 The expressions in this song don't make any sense to me as they don't trigger and utter my innermost feelings and emotions.



melody

A

2 "One of the most well-known Turkish folk music singers is Neşet Ertaş. He was born in Kırıkkale. He dedicated his life to music and especially 'the bağlama'. He is regarded as one of the living human treasures of Turkish folk music."



background of the singer

B

3 İdil Biret is an internationally acclaimed Turkish pianist. She is also a phenomenon of the music world with a repertoire of 130 concertos and 125 CDs.



instrument

C

4 There are different types of music such as rock, folk, jazz and hip-hop and each has distinctive characteristics.



voice of the singer

D

5 No one can think of a rock song which doesn't include drums and a bass guitar. They are indispensable parts of rock music.



lyrics

E

6 If you don't want to sing alone, you can form a small group of musicians and compose songs and perform them on the stage together.



music preferences

F

7 Although the lyrics, melody and rhythms of the song were perfect, the singer wasn't vocally good enough to sing such a masterpiece.



band

G

8 It is passion, hope, feelings, and the beat to your heart. If you choose the right one, you find the deepest and most powerful part of your soul. You feel like your soul is singing to you.



popularity of an artist

H

9 It is up to you what genre of music you will listen to. It depends on how you feel. If you feel melancholic, you may listen to slow pop, or arabesque music, or, if you are happy, you may listen to pop music.



audience

I

10 The fans of the famous singer, who came from every corner of the country, were impatiently waiting for him to appear on the stage. They all seemed excited to watch his live performance.



genre

J



Fill in the blanks with “prefer”, “would prefer” or “would rather”. Make an addition to “prefer” if necessary.

prefer

would prefer

would rather

1. Most of the students staying silent during speaking classes as they are afraid of making mistakes while talking in English.
2. I'm an intrapersonal person, so I to carry out an individual project rather than a group project.
3. At weekends, everyone has a responsibility to fulfil at home. My father do the cooking than clean the house and he cooks delicious meals for us.
4. Boys aged 3-6 spending time with their mothers to their fathers, which is called Oedipus complex.
5. With the advancement of technology, most people communicate with each other with their smartphones than traditional ways like writing letters.
6. Students who have an ambition in life to study in order to achieve their dreams rather than waste their time on social media.
7. As my father is a sports lover, he walk to his office than go there by car.
8. My brother buying a book to reading it online because he says he has difficulty in following the lines when he reads it online.
9. I to stay at home and watch my favourite TV programme rather than do sports at a gym.
10. Some people wearing t-shirts even in winter.



Choose the correct option.



Expressions of Agreeing	Expressions of Disagreeing	Expressions of Preference
I couldn't agree more	I totally disagree	I would rather listen to jazz music than rap music
You are absolutely right	No doubt about it	My sister prefers cooking at home
That's so true	I don't think so	Teenagers would prefer to spend time with their friends rather than their family

1

Which of the following sentence is not correct according to the poster above?

- A) If you are a student, you pay less money for the festival than an adult.
- B) You can call the phone number given and ask for some details.
- C) The festival appeals to everyone who likes any kind of music.
- D) The poster gives information about where the festival is going to take place.
- E) According to the information given in the poster, the festival is going to take three hours.

2

Look at the table above and find the expression that is placed in the wrong column.

- A) I couldn't agree more
- B) No doubt about it
- C) I don't think so
- D) My sister prefers cooking at home
- E) That's so true

3

Which of the following sentences is closest in meaning to the sentence given below?

"Music is a way to express feelings through melody and rhythm."

- A) Music is a form of expression that uses melody and rhythm to convey emotions.
- B) Music, which is composed by using melody and rhythm, expresses the mood people in.
- C) Thanks to melody and rhythm, people can express their emotions well.
- D) People listen to music to convey their emotions due to melody and rhythm.
- E) Because of the melody and rhythm in music, you can express how you feel.



4

Circle the suitable statement for the situation given below.

One of your friends says that he doesn't understand why people prefer listening to jazz, and it's unbearable. As a person who is into jazz music, you don't agree with him by saying:

- A) I agree with you to some extent, but music taste may differ from person to person.
- B) To me, jazz music is a music genre that people avoid listening to.
- C) In my view, there are better music types than jazz music.
- D) I couldn't agree more. I hate it when my brother starts playing jazz music on his computer.
- E) I don't think so. It is the only kind of music that makes me calm and peaceful.

5

Fill in the blank with the correct music genre.

..... music is a music genre that is traditional and passed down on from generation to generation. In Turkey, the most frequently used instrument in this music genre is "the bağlama."

- A) Reggae
- B) Country
- C) Hip hop
- D) Folk
- E) Rock

6

Sally: What type of music do you like?

Rita: I am into ----.

Sally: What type of music is it?

Rita: It's a popular type of music that first appeared in the 1980s. It's a form of electronic music. It has fast beats and is based in African American music styles.

Which of the following can complete the conversation above?

- A) country
- B) jazz
- C) techno
- D) rap
- E) disco

7

Elvis Presley was born in 1935 in Mississippi and he lived in a very poor family. In 1947, his family decided to move to Memphis where he lived for the rest of his life. He loved rock music so much. His first record "Heartbreak Hotel" was released in 1956. This was also the title of his first film, too. During his short life he acted in 33 films and he got 45 gold records. Two years later he was in the American army. So, he spent two years in Germany. In 1960, when he came back home, he was the most famous singer in the world and newspapers said he was "The King of Rock". He got married and had a daughter, Lisa. He died suddenly in 1977 at his Graceland home at the age of 42.

What can be the best title of the text above?

- A) The King of Rock
- B) Elvis and His Family
- C) The History of Rock
- D) American Army and Elvis
- E) Childhood of Rock Star



Read the text and answer the questions.

Music and Memory

Keeping students in music lessons is a great way to help them to have better verbal memories. According to a recent study, children who take a regular music training have better verbal memories and this advantage continues even after the training is finished. Researchers studied 90 boys aged six to fifteen. Half of the group had music training both from individual lessons and participation in their schools' string orchestras. When their verbal memories were tested, the young musicians performed much better than their non-musical peers. However, no such difference was found in tests of visual memory.

The researchers believe that there is a relationship between music and verbal memory because they are both centred in the left brain. Therefore, the music training may have served as a type of exercise for the brain, and consequently children who were interested in music performed better in related tasks. In a follow-up memory test a year later, researchers found that students who stopped taking a music training still performed better than those who had never taken any lessons in the first place. However, their level of verbal memory levelled off after they quit.

A. Answer the following questions according to the passage above.

1. What was the aim of the research?

.....

2. What changes were observed on the participants according to the research?

.....

3. Did the music training maintain its effect even after the participants stopped it?

.....

B. Complete the sentences according to the passage given above.

1. Taking regular music trainings have a positive effect on

2. There is no relationship between music and memory.

3. Both music and verbal memory are in the left brain.

4. The follow-up memory test was conducted later.

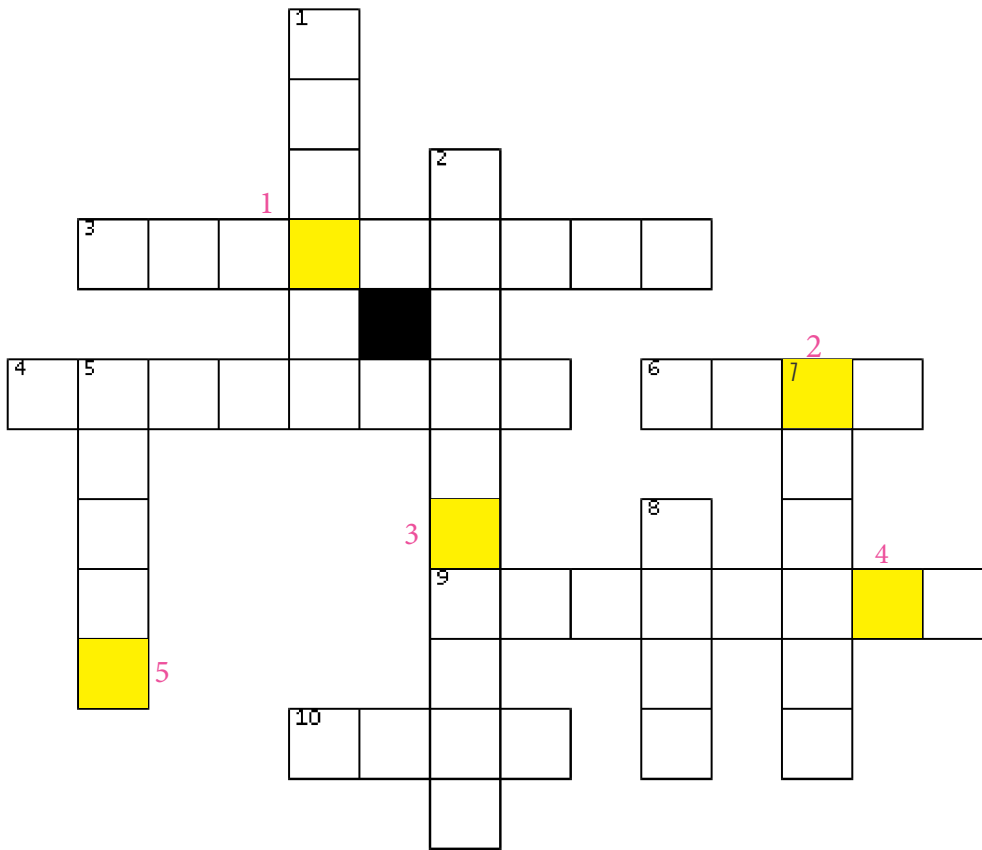
C. According to the information given in the passage, write a suggestion for people who want to improve their verbal memory.

If you want to have a better verbal memory, you should



Crossword Puzzle

Do the crossword puzzle and find the keyword.



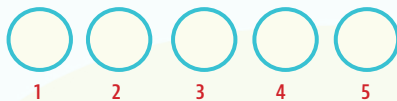
ACROSS

- 3. very loud
- 4. the largest part of a group of people or things
- 6. music that is passed on from generation to generation by oral tradition
- 9. the smallest part of a group
- 10. a small group of musicians who play popular music

DOWN

- 1. to like one thing or person better than another
- 2. an object such as a piano, guitar, or flute, which you play to produce music
- 5. to have the same opinion as somebody
- 7. the words of a popular song
- 8. a type of loud popular music, developed in the 1960s, with a strong beat played on electric guitars and drums

KEYWORD



1

2

3

4

5



Wordsearch

Find and circle all of the words that are hidden in the grid. The words may be hidden in any direction. The unused letters in the first line of the grid will give you the hidden message.

I	L	O	U	V	E	M	U	O	S	I	C	F	F	I
H	B	Y	A	P	D	M	K	N	A	J	P	U	I	N
C	M	G	G	U	B	L	O	H	E	W	N	T	Z	S
E	I	B	Y	N	R	E	T	C	S	K	O	A	F	T
G	N	I	M	L	A	C	A	E	Y	M	F	E	B	R
O	L	P	W	Q	C	C	R	T	L	M	N	W	Y	U
B	Y	Q	D	C	V	A	O	Z	M	X	J	S	D	M
G	N	I	L	A	E	H	S	U	S	O	F	T	U	E
L	L	H	Y	L	O	U	L	H	S	U	Z	V	O	N
M	X	I	C	I	J	E	B	E	R	T	W	S	L	T
G	N	I	N	E	F	A	E	D	H	I	I	X	N	A
S	P	C	K	R	D	R	M	F	Q	Z	L	C	O	L
M	L	B	T	H	I	K	B	S	A	Q	R	L	J	R
L	E	Z	P	E	X	K	H	O	Z	M	H	C	L	H
N	Y	H	X	S	U	O	C	U	A	R	F	Z	A	Z

ACOUSTIC

DEAFENING

HEALING

RAUCOUS

SWEAT

CALMING

EERIE

INSTRUMENTAL

SHRILL

TECHNO

CLEAR

FUNKY

LOUD

SOFT

UPBEAT

HIDDEN MESSAGE

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○



What Music Genre Fits You Best?

Take the survey and find out your music taste.

1

Which of the following musical instruments would you like to play?

- A) The acoustic guitar
- B) The electric guitar
- C) The saxophone
- D) The violin
- E) The keyboard

2

If you were an artist, how would you like to perform a song?

- A) Solo
- B) In a band
- C) Solo with orchestra
- D) In an orchestra
- E) Duet

3

You would take most pride in

- A) being an international star
- B) being a part of a famous band
- C) being the world's greatest trumpeter
- D) producing music
- E) winning a freestyle battle

4

Choose the option that describes your music preference.

- A) Upbeat and fun
- B) Hard-core and raucous
- C) Loud and improvisational
- D) Relaxing and soothing
- E) Fast and critical

5

Choose the option that describes your personality the best.

- A) Extroverted and conventional
- B) Introverted and gentle
- C) Creative and intelligent
- D) At ease and with high self-esteem
- E) Outgoing and aggressive



If your answers include **A** option more, you are totally a pop music lover.

OK, you have a lot of friends who like you a lot, but isn't it high time you gave up on leading a traditional way of life?



If your answers include **B** option more, you are a fan of rock music.

As a rock music lover, you are so kind and gentle that everyone around you must be thinking what a great guy you are. However, you need to come out of your shell and get into the crowd more.



If your answers include **C** option more, you are into jazz music.

We know you have lots of friends and your self-respect is enviable. You must have a life that everyone wishes to have!



If your answers include **D** option more, classical music is just for you.

Do you know that classical music lovers are said to be smarter than other music lovers? I guess you are one of them.



If your answers include **E** option more, you are a rap music fan.

Rap music lovers like being social and they can be called as a total party lover, yet sometimes things can get out of control for them. Stay calm, dude!



Matching

- 1- E
- 2- B
- 3- H
- 4- J
- 5- C
- 6- G
- 7- D
- 8- A
- 9- F
- 10- I

Fill in the Blanks

- 1- prefer
- 2- would prefer
- 3- would rather
- 4- prefer
- 5- would rather
- 6- would prefer
- 7- would rather
- 8- prefers
- 9- would prefer
- 10- prefer

Multiple Choice

- 1- C
- 2- B
- 3- A
- 4- E
- 5- D
- 6- C
- 7- A

Reading Activity

A.

- 1- Researchers aimed to find out whether there was a relationship between music and verbal memory.
- 2- Boys who had musical training had better verbal memories. / Their verbal memories improved.
- 3- Yes, it did.

B.

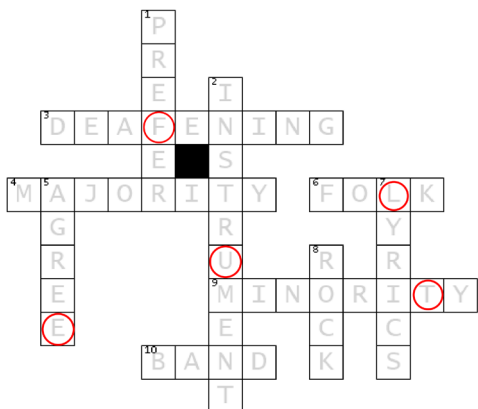
- 1- verbal memory
- 2- visual
- 3- centred
- 4- a year

C.

Suggested answers:

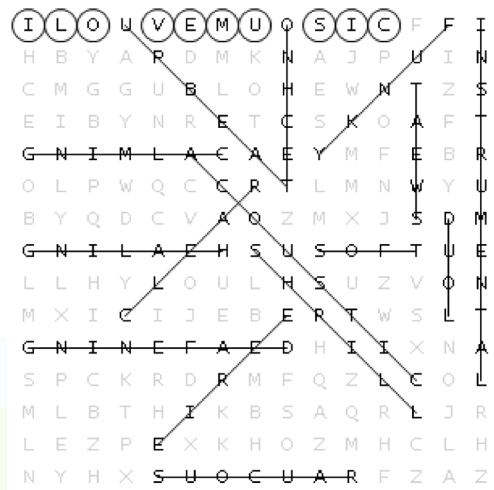
- take a regular music training
- play an instrument
- join an orchestra

Crossword



Keyword: FLUTE

Wordsearch



Hidden Message: I LOVE MUSIC

Etkileşimli Kitaplar

Beceri Temelli Kitaplar

Soru Bankası

Mobil Soru Bankası

Dinamik Uygulamalar

3B Modeller

YKS Kampı

TRT EBA TV Lise

OGM
MATERYAL



<http://ogmmateryal.eba.gov.tr>