

## KONU YKS-YDT HAZIRLIK

### SORU 1:

Sweden is Europe's fifth-largest country, with an area about the size of California. Roughly 1,600 km lie between its southernmost and northernmost points. About 15% of its area lies north of the Arctic Circle, where, for a few days each summer, the sun never sets, and never rises for a similar period in winter. The Swedish climate is not severe, thanks to the warming influence of the Gulf Stream. Only 7% of Sweden's area is cultivated farmland; more than half of the country is covered by timberlands, consisting mostly of coniferous forests. Mountains, fells, and wetlands occupy nearly a quarter of the country. Sweden has about 100,000 lakes, which include Vanern, the third-largest body of fresh water in Europe. The Swedes are proud of the natural beauty of their country and this large variety in landscape

makes Sweden a prime travel destination for outdoor enthusiasts. Norrland, the northern three-fifths of the country, is rich in natural resources, including timber, ore deposits, and rivers, whose waterfalls contribute to the national energy supply. It is here that the local indigenous people earn their traditional livelihood herding reindeer.

**Which of the following statements about Sweden is true according to the passage?**

- A) Sweden is five times larger than California.
- B) A very small portion of the country is used for agriculture.
- C) Mountains and wetlands constitute a great majority of the country's surface area.
- D) Norrland, the northern three-fifths of the country, is uninhabited.
- E) Coniferous forests cover only a tiny proportion of the country.

### ÇÖZÜM:

Soru kökü hangi şık doğrudur diyorsa her şık tek tek incelenip paragraftaki bilgiye göre eleme usulüyle gidilmelidir. Bu doğrultuda A şıkkındaki "five times larger" ifadesi yanlıştır çünkü paragrafın ilk cümlesi "Kaliforniya kadar bir alanla..." demektir. C şıkkı "great majority" ifadesinden dolayı yanlıştır çünkü paragraftaki "Mountains, fells, and wetlands occupy nearly a quarter of the country." cümlesindeki bilgiye göre yaklaşık %25 ni kapsamaktadır ki bu ifade için büyük çoğunluk

diye bahsedilemez. D şıkkı "uninhabited" kelimesinden dolayı elenir çünkü tam olarak bahsedilen yer yaşanılmayan değil yaşanan alandır. E şıkkı "only a tiny proportion" ifadesi paragrafta bu ifadenin aksinin iddia eden "more than half of the country is covered by timberlands, consisting mostly of coniferous forests." cümlesinden dolayı elenir. Dolayısıyla B şıkkı paragraftaki "Only 7% of Sweden's area is cultivated farmland." cümlesinden dolayı doğrudur. **Cevap: B**

### SORU 2:

Sweden is Europe's fifth-largest country, with an area about the size of California. Roughly 1,600 km lie between its southernmost and northernmost points. About 15% of its area lies north of the Arctic Circle, where, for a few days each summer, the sun never sets, and never rises for a similar period in winter. The Swedish climate is not severe, thanks to the warming influence of the Gulf Stream. Only 7% of Sweden's area is cultivated farmland; more than half of the country is covered by timberlands, consisting mostly of coniferous forests. Mountains, fells, and wetlands occupy nearly a quarter of the country. Sweden has about 100,000 lakes, which include Vanern, the third-largest body of fresh water in Europe. The Swedes are proud of the natural beauty of their country and this large variety in landscape makes Sweden a prime travel destination

for outdoor enthusiasts. Norrland, the northern three-fifths of the country, is rich in natural resources, including timber, ore deposits, and rivers, whose waterfalls contribute to the national energy supply. It is here that the local indigenous people earn their traditional livelihood herding reindeer.

**Why do many people interested in outdoor activities prefer to visit Sweden?**

- A) There are 100,000 lakes including Vanern, the third-largest in Europe.
- B) The natural diversity, which the locals take pride in, makes it attractive.
- C) They may have a chance to meet the local indigenous people herding reindeer.
- D) They want to be there when the sun never sets in summer time.
- E) The country being rich in natural energy resources is appealing to them.

### SORU 3:

Sweden is Europe's fifth-largest country, with an area about the size of California. Roughly 1,600 km lie between its southernmost and northernmost points. About 15% of its area lies north of the Arctic Circle, where, for a few days each summer, the sun never sets, and never rises for a similar period in winter. The Swedish climate is not severe, thanks to the warming influence of the Gulf Stream. Only 7% of Sweden's area is cultivated farmland; more than half of the country is covered by timberlands, consisting mostly of

coniferous forests. Mountains, fells, and wetlands occupy nearly a quarter of the country. Sweden has about 100,000 lakes, which include Vanern, the third-largest body of fresh water in Europe. The Swedes are proud of the natural beauty of their country and this large variety in landscape makes Sweden a prime travel destination for outdoor enthusiasts. Norrland, the northern three-fifths of the country, is rich in natural resources, including timber, ore deposits, and rivers, whose waterfalls contribute to the national energy supply. It is here that the local indigenous

people earn their traditional livelihood herding reindeer.

**What can be inferred about the local indigenous population of Norrland?**

- A) Their work contributes to the national energy supply.
- B) They are in constant fight with the Swedes over the herding of reindeer.
- C) They have promoted the tourism industry in Sweden.
- D) Their livelihood depends on the ore deposits and waterfalls in Norrland.
- E) They lead a pastoral life in a rural area of the country.

**ÇÖZÜM:** Paragrafta yerli halk ile ilgili tek cümle "It is here that the local indigenous people earn their traditional livelihood herding reindeer."

cümlesidir. Bu bilgiden yola çıkılarak ulaşılabilecek tek cevap ise onların şehrin kırsal kesimlerinde pastoral bir hayat yaşadığını söyleyen E şıkkıdır.

**ÇÖZÜM:** Paragraftaki bilgiler ışığında A şıkkında yer alan bilgi tek başına insanların İsviçre'yi ziyaret etme sebebi değildir. C şıkkındaki ziyaretçilerin yerli halkı görme ihtimalinden paragrafta hiç söz edilmemiştir. D şıkkındaki güneşin yazın asla batmadığı bilgisi ziyaretçilerden bağımsız olarak sadece bölge hakkında genel bilgi olarak paragrafta yer almaktadır. Son olarak E şıkkındaki doğal enerji kaynakları bölgenin ziyaret edilme sebebi değildir. Doğru cevap olan B şıkkı paragrafta tam olarak "The Swedes are proud of the natural beauty of their country and this large variety in landscape makes Sweden a prime travel destination for outdoor enthusiasts." şeklinde yer alan bilgiyle eşdeğerdir. Cevap: B