

## KONU BACK TO THE PAST

### Expressions related to cyber world:

1. **Cyberlaw** organises the rules and regulations in the techno-world.
2. A **cybercriminal** commits various crimes and steals precious information.
3. **Cybersecurity** is the practice of protecting companies' important data from malicious attacks.
4. A **cyberbully** gives harm especially to the kids via Internet.
5. **Cyberattack** is an attack set from one or more computers against other computer(s) or network(s).

### Wish Clauses

#### We use wish (if only) + the simple past tense

• to talk about something that we want to be different in the present or the future. We use the past tense but the meaning is present or future.

There are a lot of things to do at work. I wish we didn't have to work today. (but there are a lot of things to do and we have to work today)

I wish I had enough money to buy that house. (I don't have enough money.)

I wish you would leave later. (but you won't leave later.)

**NOTE:** In formal English we use **WERE** instead of **WAS** with all subjects.

I wish I were a good basketball player.

#### We use wish (if only) + the past perfect tense

• to say that we regret something in the past.

I wish you had come earlier for the meeting. (but you didn't come early.)

I wish I hadn't drunk so much coffee during the day yesterday. (but I drank a lot of coffee.)

#### We use wish (if only) + would

• when we want someone or something to change.

I wish that terrible noise would stop.

• when we want something to occur in the future.

Tina wishes her uncle would visit her soon.

• when we want to complain about something or other people's annoying habits.

I wish my son would stop biting his nails.

**NOTE:** To talk about our annoying habits, we use **could** (not **would**).

I wish I could be tidy.

#### IF CLAUSE TYPE 3

We use **third conditional** for imaginary, situation in the past, regret and criticism.

**If + past perfect, would / could / might have + past participle**

If she told me the truth, I wouldn't have got angry with her. (But she didn't)

If you had studied harder, you wouldn't have failed the exam. (criticism)

• We can change the order of the clauses by using comma:

He wouldn't have had the accident if he had been more careful.

## SORULAR

Boşluklara gelecek doğru seçeneği yuvarlak içine alınız.

1- In order to prevent hackers from - - - - your computers you should use antivirus programmes.

- A) sneaking into
- B) tapping out
- C) setting up
- D) ending up
- E) getting up

Cevap: A

2- You would have passed your exam if you - - - - harder.

- A) study
- B) studied
- C) will study
- D) would study
- E) had studied

Cevap: E

3- She wishes she - - - - all her money on that expensive dress. She doesn't have any money to buy some food now.

- A) spent
- B) spends
- C) won't spend
- D) would spend
- E) hadn't spent

Cevap: E