

KONU WORLD HERITAGE

THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE

- We use the past simple for finished situations or actions.
- Common time expressions are *yesterday*, *two years ago*, *last Monday*.

AFFIRMATIVE

Subject	Verb	
I / He / She / It / You / We / They	worked left	last week.

NEGATIVE

Subject	did not (didn't)	Verb	
I / He / She / It / You / We / They	didn't	work leave	last week.

INTERROGATIVE

Did	Subject	Verb	
Did	I / he / she / it / you / we / they	work leave	last week?

PAST SIMPLE REGULAR / IRREGULAR VERBS

- Regular verbs end in *-ed* in positive sentences.
e.g. visited, worked, decided
- Use the irregular past form of the verbs only in positive sentences.
e.g. I went to Beijing four years ago.
- Use the base form of the verbs after *did/didn't*.
e.g. *Did he climb the mountain?* / *We didn't speak to the guide.*

PAST OF CAN = COULD

- We could see the lighthouse from the window.
I couldn't call you yesterday.

PAST SIMPLE OF BE: WAS / WERE

The lighthouse was a guide for sailors.

There were beautiful flowers and trees here in the past.

Where was the tomb of the king?

Was the statue big? – Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.

Were all the ancient wonders in Europe? – Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.



AFFIRMATIVE

Subject	Verb	
I / He / She / It	was	at the museum yesterday.
You / We / They	were	

NEGATIVE

Subject	be	
I / He / She / It	was not (wasn't)	at the museum yesterday.
You / We / They	were not (weren't)	

INTERROGATIVE

Verb	Subject	
Was	I / he / she / it	at the museum yesterday?
Were	you / we / they	

SORULAR

1. Aşağıda verilen ifadeye göre uygun olmayan soruyu bulunuz.

Tom is a TV reporter. He is asking questions to the people about the Seven Wonders.

- Which wonder did you see?
- Can you tell me what the Seven Wonders are?
- How many wonders have you seen?
- Where is the Great Wall?
- How did you go to France?

Cevap: E

2. Aşağıda verilen duruma uygun söylenebilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

You are taking part in research about your TV habits, so which question below won't you see on the research paper?

- What kind of programs do you prefer?
- How many hours do you watch TV?
- Is it possible to spend quality time while watching TV?
- Do you watch any educational programmes?
- Can you fix the TV when it doesn't work?

Cevap: E

3. Aşağıdaki cümlelerden hangisi gramer bakımından yanlıştır?

- I didn't saw you yesterday.
- Last week, my mother called me.
- We played football last Saturday.
- Where did you go on summer holiday?
- My sister was ill two days ago.

- I
 - II
 - III
 - IV
 - V
- Cevap: A